References

- Agricultural Market Access Database (AMAD). Accessed 2003.
- Atkins, Peter, and Ian Bowler. *Food in Society*, Oxford University Press: New York, NY, 2001.
- Balassa, Bela. "The Changing Pattern of Comparative Advantage in Manufactured Goods," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 68, 1979, pp. 315-319.
- Balassa, Bela. "Trade Liberalization and "Revealed" Comparative Advantage," *The Manchester School of Economic and Social Studies*, Vol. 33. 1965, pp. 99-123.
- Ballance, Robert H., Helmut Forstner, and Tracy Murray. "Consistency Tests of Alternative Measures of Comparative Advantage," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 69, February 1987, pp. 157-61.
- Carter, Ernest. "Turbulent Decade for Ag Exports Ends on a Downturn," AgExporter, March 2000, http://www.fas.usda.gov/infor/agexporters/2000/Mar/factfile.htm
- Caves, Richard E., and Ronald W. Jones. *World Trade and Payments*, Third Edition, Little, Brown and Co., Boston, MA, 1981.
- Cernat, L., S. Laird, and A. Turrini. *Back to Basics: Market Access Issues in the Doha Agenda*, Trade Analysis Branch, DITC, UNCTAD, Geneva, Switzerland, March 19, 2002.
- Dohlman, Erik, Stefan Osborne, and Bryan Lohmar. "Dynamics of Agricultural Competitiveness: Policy Lessons From Abroad," *Amber Waves*, Vol. 1, Issue 2, April 2003, pp. 14-21.
- Drysdale, Peter. "Japanese-Australian Trade," Ph.D. Dissertation, Australian National University, Canberra, 1967.
- Drysdale, Peter, and Ross Garnaut. "Trade Intensities and the Analysis of Bilateral Trade Flows in a Many-Country World: A Survey," *Hitotsubashi Journal of Economics*, Vol. 22, February, 1982, pp. 62-84.
- Ferto, Imre, and L.J. Hubbard. "Revealed Comparative Advantage and Competitiveness in Hungarian Agri-Food Sectors," *The World Economy*, Vol. 26, February 2003, pp. 247-259.
- Gehlhar, Mark, and William Coyle. "Global Food Consumption and Impacts on Trade Patterns," in *Changing Structure of Global Food Consumption and Trade*, Agriculture and Trade Report No. WRS 01-1, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 2001.
- Gibson, P., J. Wainio, D. Whitley, and M. Bohman. *Profiles of Tariffs in Global Agricultural Markets*, Agricultural Economic Report No. 796, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, January 2001.
- Global Trade Analysis Project (GTAP). Database, Version 5.3, 2001, http://www.gtap.agecon.purdue.edu/

- Henderson, D.R., Ian M. Sheldon, and Daniel H. Pick. "International Commerce in Processed Foods: Patterns and Curiosities," In *Global Markets for Processed Foods: Theoretical and Practical Issues*, Westview Press: Boulder, CO, 1998.
- Hertel, T.W. (ed.). *Global Trade Analysis: Modeling and Applications*, Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- Josling, Tim, Donna Roberts, and David Orden. *Food Regulations and Trade: Toward a Safe and Open Global System*, Institute for International Economics, Washington, DC, March 2004.
- Lindland, J. "The Impact of the Uruguay Round on Tariff Escalation in Agricultural Products," *Food Policy*, Vol. 22, No. 6, 1997, pp. 487-500.
- Masters, William A., and A. Winter-Nelson. "Measuring the Comparative Advantage of Agricultural Activities: Domestic Resource Costs and the Social Cost-Benefit Ratio," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 77, May 1995, pp. 243-250.
- Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). "Final Report of the Impacts of Trade Liberalisation in OECD Countries on the Food Security of Non-Member Economies," *Joint Working Party on Agriculture and Trade* JT00121486, Directorate for Food, Agriculture, and Fisheries and Trade Directorate, 2002.
- Ricardo, David. *The Principles of Political Economy and Taxation*, Chapter 7, Penguin, New York, NY, 1971. This work was first published in 1817.
- United Nations. COMTRADE, Commodity Trade Data Base, United Nations Statistical Division, http://unstats.un.org/unsd/comtrade/
- U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign Trade Statistics. http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/index.html
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (USDA, ERS). Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States (FATUS) Database, http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/FATUS/
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service (USDA, FAS). Production Supply and Distribution (PS&D) Database, http://www.fas.usda.gov/psd/
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service (USDA, FAS). SPS Notification Database (not available to the public).
- U.S. International Trade Commission, Office of Economics (USITC). *Operation of the Trade Agreement Program—Annual Report*, Various issues, 1983-89.
- U.S. International Trade Commission, Office of Economics (USITC). *The Year in Trade—Annual Report*, Various issues, 1990-96.
- U.S. International Trade Commission (USITC). *Processed Foods and Beverages: A Description of Tariff and Non-tariff Barriers for Major Products and Their Impact on Trade*, Publication 3455, October 2001.
- World Customs Organization. www.wcoomd.org/ie/en.html

- World Trade Organization (WTO). *The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations: The Legal Texts*, Geneva, Switzerland, 1996.
- World Trade Organization (WTO). *Special Agricultural Safeguard*, *Background Paper by the Secretariat*, AIE/S12, Geneva, Switzerland, October 1998.
- World Trade Organization (WTO, 2000a). Special Agricultural Safeguard, Background Paper by the Secretariat, G/AG/NG/S/9, Geneva, Switzerland, June 6, 2000.
- World Trade Organization (WTO, 2000b). Report of the Committee on Safeguards to the Council for Trade in Goods, G/L/409, Geneva, Switzerland, November 23, 2000.
- World Trade Organization (WTO). *Report of the Committee on Safeguards to the Council for Trade in Goods*, G/L/494, Geneva, Switzerland, October 31, 2001.
- World Trade Organization (WTO, 2002a). *Special Agricultural Safeguard, Background Paper by the Secretariat*, G/AG/NG/S/9/Rev.1, Geneva, Switzerland, February 19, 2002.
- World Trade Organization (WTO, 2002b). Report of the Committee on Safeguards to the Council for Trade in Goods, G/L/583, Geneva, Switzerland, 4 November 2002.
- World Trade Organization (WTO, 2003a). *Specific Trade Concerns-Note by the Secretariat*, Committee on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures, G/SPS/GEN/204/Rev.3, Geneva, Switzerland, March 26, 2003.
- World Trade Organization (WTO, 2003b). Report of the Committee on Safeguards to the Council for Trade in Goods, G/L/651, Geneva, Switzerland, October 2003.
- World Trade Organization (WTO, 2004a). *Doha Work Programme, Draft General Council Decision of* [...], JOB/04/96, July 16, 2004.
- World Trade Organization (WTO, 2004b). http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/adp_e.htm#annualreports, http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/scm_e/ scm_e.htm#annualreports, and www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/sps_e/htm