

## References

- America's Second Harvest. 1998. *Hunger 1997: The Faces and Facts*. Chicago, IL.
- Anderson, S.A. (ed.). 1990. "Core Indicators of Nutritional State for Difficult-To-Sample Populations," *Journal of Nutrition* 120(11S):1557-1600. A report prepared by the Life Sciences Research Office, Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology, for the American Institute of Nutrition.
- Andrews, Margaret, Mark Nord, Gary Bickel, and Steven Carlson. 2000. *Household Food Security in the United States, 1999*. Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 8, USDA, Economic Research Service.
- Andrews, M., G. Bickel, and S. Carlson. 1998. "Household Food Security in the United States in 1995: Results from the Food Security Measurement Project." *Family Economics and Nutrition Review* 11(1&2):17-28.
- Bickel, G., M. Andrews, and S. Carlson. 1998. "The Magnitude of Hunger: A New National Measure of Food Security," *Topics in Clinical Nutrition* 13(4):15-30.
- Bickel, G., S. Carlson, and M. Nord. 1999. *Household Food Security in the United States 1995-1998: Advance Report*. USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, Alexandria, VA. (Available: <http://www.fns.usda.gov/oane/MENU/Published/FSP/FSP.htm>)
- Bickel, G., M. Nord, C. Price, W.L. Hamilton, and J.T. Cook. 2000. *Guide to Measuring Household Food Security, Revised 2000*. USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, Alexandria, VA.
- Carlson, S.J., M.S. Andrews, and G.W. Bickel. 1999. "Measuring Food Insecurity and Hunger in the United States: Development of a National Benchmark Measure and Prevalence Estimates," *Journal of Nutrition* 129:510S-516S.
- Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion. 1999. *The Thrifty Food Plan, 1999*. USDA, Washington, DC.
- Citro, Constance F., and Robert T. Michael (eds.). 1995. *Measuring Poverty: A New Approach*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Cohen, Barbara, James Parry, and Kenneth Yang. 2002a. *Household Food Security in the United States: Detailed Statistical Report*. E-FAN-02-011, prepared for USDA, Economic Research Service, Washington, DC. (Available: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/efan02011/>)
- Cohen, Barbara, Mark Nord, Robert Lerner, James Parry, and Kenneth Yang. 2002b. *Household Food Security in the United States: Technical Report*. E-FAN-02-010, prepared for USDA, Economic Research Service, Washington, DC. (Available: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/efan02010/>)
- Gundersen, Craig, and Joseph Gruber. 2001. "The Dynamic Determinants of Food Insecurity," in *Second Food Security Measurement and Research Conference, Volume II: Papers*. Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report 11-2, pp. 92-110. Margaret Andrews and Mark Prell (eds.), USDA, Economic Research Service.
- Gundersen, Craig, and Victor Oliveira. 2001. "The Food Stamp Program and Food Insufficiency," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 83(4):875-87.
- Hamilton, W.L., J.T. Cook, W.W. Thompson, L.F. Buron, E.A. Frongillo, Jr., C.M. Olson, and C.A. Wehler. 1997a. *Household Food Security in the United States in 1995: Summary Report of the Food Security Measurement Project*. Report prepared for USDA, Food and Consumer Service, Alexandria, VA. (Summary available: <http://www.fns.usda.gov/oane/MENU/Published/FSP/FSP.htm>)
- Hamilton, W.L., J.T. Cook, W.W. Thompson, L.F. Buron, E.A. Frongillo, Jr., C.M. Olson, and C.A. Wehler. 1997b. *Household Food Security in the United States in 1995: Technical Report*. Prepared for USDA, Food and Consumer Service, Alexandria, VA. (Available: <http://www.fns.usda.gov/oane/MENU/Published/FSP/FSP.htm>)
- Kerr, Richard L., Betty B. Peterkin, Andrea J. Blum, and Linda E. Cleveland. 1984. "USDA 1983 Thrifty Food Plan," *Family Economics Review* No.1.

- Nelson, K., M. Brown, and N. Lurie. 1998. "Hunger in an Adult Patient Population," *Journal of the American Medical Association* 279:1211-14.
- Nord, Mark. 2002. *A 30-Day Food Security Scale for Current Population Survey Food Security Supplement Data*. E-FAN-02-015, USDA, Economic Research Service. (Available: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/efan02015/>)
- Nord, Mark, Nader Kabbani, Laura Tiehen, Margaret Andrews, Gary Bickel, and Steven Carlson. 2002. *Household Food Security in the United States, 2000*. Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 21, USDA, Economic Research Service. (Available: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/briefing/foodsecurity>)
- Nord, Mark, Margaret Andrews, and F. Joshua Winicki. 2000. "Frequency and Duration of Food Insecurity and Hunger in U.S. Households." Paper presented at the Fourth International Conference on Dietary Assessment Methods, Tucson, AZ, Sept. 17-20, 2000.
- Nord, Mark, and Gary Bickel. 2002. *Measuring Children's Food Security in U.S. Households, 1995-99*. Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 25, USDA, Economic Research Service. (Available: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/briefing/foodsecurity>)
- Nord, M., K. Jemison, and G.W. Bickel. 1999. *Prevalence of Food Insecurity and Hunger by State, 1996-1998*. Food and Nutrition Research Report No.2, USDA, Economic Research Service (Sept. 1999). (Available: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/briefing/foodsecurity>)
- Ohls, James, Larry Radbill, and Allen Schirm. 2001. *Household Food Security in the United States, 1995-1997: Technical Issues and Statistical Report*. Prepared by Mathematica Policy Research, Inc., for USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, Alexandria, VA.
- Ohls, James, Fazana Saleem-Ismail, Rhoda Cohen, and Brenda Cox. 2002. *The Emergency Food Assistance System Study—Findings from the Provider Survey, Volume II: Final Report*. Food Assistance and Nutrition Report No. 16-2, USDA, Economic Research Service. (Available: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/fanrr16/>)
- Oliveira, Victor, and Donald Rose. 1996. *Food Expenditure Estimates from the 1995 CPS Food Security Supplement: How Do They Compare with the Consumer Expenditure Survey?* Staff Paper No. 9617 (Sept.), USDA, Economic Research Service.
- Olson, C.M. (ed.). 1999. *Symposium: Advances in Measuring Food Insecurity and Hunger in the U.S.* Sponsored by the American Society for Nutritional Sciences as part of Experimental Biology 98, Apr. 1998, San Francisco, CA. Published as supplement to *Journal of Nutrition* 129:504S-528S. (Available: <http://www.nutrition.org/content/vol129/issue2/>)
- Price, C., W.L. Hamilton, and J.T. Cook. 1997. *Household Food Security in the United States in 1995: Guide to Implementing the Core Food Security Module*. Report prepared for USDA, Food and Consumer Service, Alexandria, VA.
- USDA, Food and Consumer Service, Office of Analysis and Evaluation. 1995. *Food Security Measurement and Research Conference: Papers and Proceedings*. Alexandria, VA.
- Wright, B.D. 1977. *Solving Measurement Problems with the Rasch Model*. Mesa Psychometric Laboratory, The University of Chicago, College of Education, Chicago, IL. (Available: <http://www.rasch.org/memos.htm>)
- Wright, B.D. 1983. *Fundamental Measurement in Social Science and Education*. Mesa Psychometric Laboratory, The University of Chicago, College of Education, Chicago, IL. (Available: <http://www.rasch.org/memos.htm>)