

## References

- Alderman, H., L. Haddad, and J. Hoddinott. (1997) "Policy Issues and Intrahousehold Resource Allocation: Conclusions," *Intrahousehold Resource Allocation in Developing Countries*. L. Haddad, J. Hoddinott, and H. Alderman (eds.). Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Alderman, H., P. Chiappori, L. Haddad, J. Hoddinott, and R. Kanbur. (1995) "Unitary Versus Collective Models of the Household: Is it Time to Shift the Burden of Proof?" *The World Bank Research Observer*. Vol. 10, No. 1, pp. 1-19.
- Beecroft, E., M. Ciurea, S. Hebert, R., N. Kutty, V. Leiter, and J. Maskeret. (1994) *The Evaluation of the Expanded EBT Demonstration in Maryland. Volume 3: System Impacts on Demonstration Stakeholders*. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, Office of Analysis and Evaluation.
- Bergstrom, T., L. Blume, and H. Varian. (1986) "On the Private Provision of Public Goods," *Journal of Public Economics*. Vol. 29, pp. 25-49.
- Besley, Timothy, and Stephen Coate. (1992) "Understanding Welfare Stigma: Taxpayer Resentment and Statistical Discrimination," *Journal of Public Economics*. Vol. 48, pp. 165-183.
- Blackorby, C., and D. Donaldson. (1988) "Cash Versus Kind, Self-Selection and Efficient Transfers," *American Economic Review*. Vol. 78, No. 4, pp. 691-700.
- Butler, J., J. Ohls, and B. Posner. (1985) "The Effect of the Food Stamp Program on the Nutrient Intake of the Eligible Elderly," *Journal of Human Resources*. Vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 405-420.
- Carlson, S. (1993) "An Overview of Food Stamp Cash-Out Research in the Food and Nutrition Service." Paper presented at the Food and Nutrition Service Research Conference, Washington, DC.
- Dasgupta, I. "Gender Biased Redistribution and Intra-Household Distribution," *European Economic Review*. Forthcoming.
- Devaney, B., and T. Fraker. (1986) "Cashing Out Food Stamps: Impacts on Food Expenditures and Diet Quality," *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*. Vol. 5, No. 4, pp. 725-741.
- Fraker, T. (1990) *The Effects of Food Stamps on Food Consumption: A Review of the Literature*. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.
- Fraker, T., A. Martini, and J. Ohls. (1995) "The Effect of Food Stamp Cash-out on Food Expenditures: An Assessment of the Findings from Four Demonstrations," *The Journal of Human Resources*. Vol. 30, No. 4, pp. 633-649.
- Gleason, Philip, Peter Schochet, and Robert Moffitt. (1998) *The Dynamics of Food Stamp Program Participation in the Early 1990s*. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.
- Gundersen, C., and M. Andrews. (2000) "Stigma, Transactions Costs, Employment Status, and Food Stamp Participation." Internal working paper, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.
- Härdle, W. (1990) *Applied Nonparametric Regression*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Kanbur, R. (1995) "Children and Intra-Household Inequality: A Theoretical Analysis," *Choice, Welfare and Development: A Festschrift in Honour of Amartya K. Sen*. K. Basu, P. K. Pattanaik, and K. Suzumura (eds.). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Levedahl, J. (1995) "A Theoretical and Empirical Evaluation of the Functional Forms Used to Estimate the Food Expenditure Equation of Food Stamp Recipients," *American Journal of Agriculture Economics*. Vol. 77, pp. 960-968.
- Lundberg, S., and R.A. Pollack. (1993) "Separate Spheres Bargaining and the Marriage Market," *Journal of Political Economy*. Vol. 101, No. 6, pp. 988-1,010.
- Moffitt, R. (1989) "Estimating the Value of an In-Kind Transfer: The Case of Food Stamps," *Econometrica*. Vol. 57, No. 2, pp. 385-409.

- Moffitt, R. (1983) "An Economic Model of Welfare Stigma," *American Economic Review*. Vol. 73, pp. 1,023-1,035.
- Moffitt, R. (1981) "Participation in the AFDC Program and the Stigma of Welfare Receipt: Estimation of a Choice-Theoretic Model," *Southern Economic Journal*. Vol. 47, No. 3, pp. 753-762 (January).
- Montalto, C.P. (1992) "Relative Bargaining Power of Spouses: Empirical Results Using an Economic Model of Cooperative Bargaining." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY.
- Ohls, J., T. Fraker, A. Martini, and M. Ponza. (1992) *The Effects of Cash-Out on Food Use by Food Stamp Program Participants in San Diego*. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.
- Ranney, C., and J. Kushman. (1987) "Cash Equivalence, Welfare Stigma, and Food Stamps," *Southern Economic Journal*. Vol. 53, pp. 1,011-1,027.
- Rodgers, Joan, and John Rodgers. (1992) "Chronic Poverty in the United States," *Journal of Human Resources*. Vol. 28, No. 1, pp. 25-54.
- Senauer, B., and N. Young. (1986) "The Impact of Food Stamps on Food Expenditures: Rejection of the Traditional Model," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*. Vol. 68, pp. 37-43.
- Southworth, H. (1945) "The Economics of Public Measures to Subsidize Food," *Journal of Farm Economics*. Vol. 68, No. 1, pp. 37-43.
- Ulph, D. (1988) "General Noncooperative Nash Model of Household Consumption Behaviour." Mimeo. Department of Economics, University of Bristol, UK.
- Wilde, P., and C. Ranney. (1996) "The Distinct Impact of Food Stamps on Food Spending," *Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics*. Vol. 21, No. 1, pp. 174-185.
- Wilde, P., and C. Ranney. (2000) "The Monthly Food Stamp Cycle: Shopping Frequency and Food Intake Decisions in an Endogenous Switching Regression Framework," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*. Vol. 82, No.1, pp. 200-213.
- Woolley, F. (1988) "A Non-Cooperative Model of Family Decision Making." Working Paper No.TIDI/125, London School of Economics, UK.