

Reference

- Blank, R. (1997). "What Causes Public Assistance Caseloads to Grow?" National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper 6343. Cambridge, MA: NBER, December.
- (2001). "Declining Caseloads/Increased Work: What Can We Conclude About The Effects of Welfare Reform?" *FRBNY Economic Policy Review*. September, pp. 25-36.
- Clark, J., and J. Spriggs (1992). "Policy Implications in Multiproduct Acreage Response Systems," *Journal of Policy Modeling* 14(5):583-598.
- Council of Economic Advisors (1997). "Technical Report: Explaining the Decline in Welfare Receipt, 1993-1996." Washington, DC: Executive Office of the President of the United States.
- _____. (1999), "Technical Report: The Effects of Welfare Policy and the Economic Expansion on Welfare Caseloads: An Update", Washington, DC: Executive Office of the President of the United States.
- Currie, J. and J. Grogger (2001). "Explaining Recent Declines in Food Stamp Participation." *Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Affairs*. W.G. Gale and J. Rothenber-Park (eds.), pp. 203-229.
- Dickey, D. A. and W. A. Fuller (1981), "Likelihood Ratio Statistics for Autoregressive Time Series With a Unit Root," *Econometrica* 49: 1057-72.
- Dickey, D. A., D. W. Jansen, and D. L. Thornton (1991). "A Primer on Cointegration with an Application to Money and Income." The Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis.
- Dynarski, M., A. Rangarajan and P. Decker (1991). *Forecasting Food Stamp Program Participation and Benefits*. Mathematica Policy Research, Inc. August.
- Figlio, D, C. Gundersen, and J. Ziliak (2000). The Effect of the Macroeconomy and Welfare Reform on Food Stamp Caseloads. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 82 , August, 635-641.
- Figlio, D. and J. Ziliak (1999). *Welfare Reform, the Business Cycle, and the Decline in AFDC Caseloads*. Joint Center for Poverty Research, Working Paper #1, March.
- Fuss, M., D. McFadden, and Y. Mundlak (1978) "A Survey of Functional Forms in Economic Analysis of Production" in Fuss and McFadden, eds. *Production Economics: A Dual Approach to Theory and Applications*, Vol. 1 (North-Holland: Amsterdam) 219-268.
- Hamilton, J.D. (1994), *Time series analysis*, Princeton University Press, Princeton N.J.
- General Accounting Office. (1999). Food Stamp Program: Various Factors Have Led to Declining Participation. GAO/RCED-99-185. July.

Goetz, S., J. Zimmerman, and F. Tegegne (1999). *Economic Downturns and Welfare Reform: An Exploratory County-Level Analysis*, presented at the Small Grants Conference, Food and Nutrition Research Program, USDA-ERS, Oct. 14-15, Washington DC.

Granger, C. and P. Newbold (1977). *Forecasting Economic Time Series*. (New York: Academic Press).

Im, K.S., M. H. Pesaran, Y. Shin (1997). *Testing for Unit Roots in Heterogeneous Panels*. Working Paper No. 9526, Department of Applied Economics, University of Cambridge.

Kornfeld, R. (2002) *Explaining Recent Changes in Food Stamp Program Caseloads*. USDA-ERS, FANRP report No. 8, March.

Ng, S. and P. Perron (1995). "Unit Root Tests in ARMA Models with Data-Dependent Methods for Selection of the Truncation Lag." *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 90(March): 268-281.

Park, J.Y. (1990), "Testing for Cointegration Through Variable Addition", in *Studies in Econometric Theory* (Fromby and Rhodes eds.), JAI Press, New York.

Park, J.Y.(1992), "Canonical Cointegrating Regressions", *Econometrica* , 60:119-43.

Park, J.Y. and P.C.B. Phillips (1988). "Statistical Inference in Regressions with Integrated Processes: Part 1." *Econometric Theory*, 4:468-97.

Pesaran, M. H. and Y. Shin. (1997) "An Autogressive Distributed Lag Modelling Approach to Cointegration Analysis," Working Paper Trinity College, Cambridge.

Pesaran, M.H., Y. Shin, and R. Smith (1999). "Pooled Mean Group Estimation of Dynamic Heterogenous Panels," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 94:621-634.

Phillips, P. C.B. (1986). "Understanding Spurious Regression in Econometrics." *Journal of Econometrics*, 33, 311-340.

Phillips, P.C.B and S. Durlauf (1986). "Multiple Time Series Regression with Integrated Processes," *Review of Economic Studies*, 53, 473-95.

Phillips, P.C.B. and B.E. Hansen (1990), "Statistical Inference in Instrumental Variables Regression With I(1) Processes", *Review of Economic Studies*, 57:99-125.

Phillips, P.C.B. and H. R. Moon (1999), "Linear Regression Limit Theory for Nonstationary Panel Data," *Econometrica*, 67 (September) 1057-1111.

Phillips, P.C.B. and S. Ouliaris (1990). Asymptotic Properties of Residual Based Tests for Cointegration," *Econometrica*, 58, 165-94.

Theil, H. (1971), *Principles of Econometrics*. Wiley. New York.

Rector, R. (2001). "Reforming Food Stamps to Promote Work and Reduce Poverty and Dependence." Testimony before the Subcommittee on Department Operations, Oversight, Nutrition, and Forestry Committee on Agriculture. U.S. House of Representatives, June 27, 2001.

Schoeni, R. F. (2001). "Comments on: Explaining Recent Declines in Food Stamp Program Participation." Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Affairs 2001, W.G. Gale and J. Rothenber-Pack (eds.), Washington DC, 236-244.

Wallace, G. and R. Blank (1999). *What Goes Up Must Come Down? Explaining Recent Changes in Public Assistance Caseloads*. Joint Center for Poverty Research, Working Paper #2, March.

Ziliak, J., D. Figlio, E. Davis and L. Connolly, (2000), "Accounting for the decline in AFDC caseloads: Welfare reform or the economy?" *Journal of Human Resources*, Spring.

_____. (2003). "Food Stamp Caseloads Over the Business Cycle." Forthcoming in the *Southern Economic Journal*.

_____. (2001). *Welfare Reform and Food Stamp Caseload Dynamics*. Working paper, March.