

Appendix table 1—Hired farmworkers: Demographic and earnings characteristics, 1990-1996

Characteristics	Annual averages													
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994 ¹	1995	1996	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	<i>Thousands</i>							<i>Percent</i>						
Total	886	884	848	803	793	849	906	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Gender:														
Male	735	728	711	680	664	718	763	82.9	82.4	83.8	84.7	83.8	84.5	84.2
Female	151	156	137	123	129	131	143	17.1	17.6	16.2	15.3	16.2	15.5	15.8
Racial/ethnic group:														
White	540	533	506	462	406	455	534	61.0	60.3	59.7	57.5	50.5	53.5	58.9
Hispanic	260	251	260	270	328	349	326	29.4	28.3	30.7	33.6	41.9	41.1	36.0
Black and other	85	100	82	71	59	45	46	9.6	11.4	9.6	8.9	7.6	5.4	5.1
Age (years):														
Less than 20	144	128	122	112	97	124	155	16.2	14.4	14.5	14.0	12.2	14.6	17.1
20-24	135	114	113	106	125	132	98	15.3	13.0	13.3	13.2	15.8	14.3	10.8
25-34	251	256	246	235	223	227	218	28.4	28.9	9.0	29.3	28.6	26.8	24.1
35-44	170	180	175	175	164	148	199	19.2	20.3	20.6	21.8	21.0	17.4	21.9
45-54	90	95	96	97	105	118	123	10.2	10.8	11.3	12.1	13.4	13.8	13.6
55 and older	95	111	96	77	78	100	113	10.7	12.6	11.3	9.6	10.0	11.8	12.5
Median age	31	32	33	32	32	32	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marital status:														
Married	472	472	454	407	464	497	510	53.3	53.4	53.5	51.8	59.5	58.5	56.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	79	99	86	76	69	63	74	8.9	11.2	10.1	9.5	8.9	7.5	8.2
Never married	335	313	308	310	260	289	322	37.8	35.4	36.4	38.6	31.6	34.0	35.6

Cont.

Appendix table 1—Hired farmworkers: Demographic and earnings characteristics, 1990-1996 (cont.)

Characteristics	Annual averages													
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994 ¹	1995	1996	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	<i>Thousands</i>							<i>Percent</i>						
Education completed: ²														
0-4 years	98	101	119	132	106	121	119	11.1	11.5	14.1	16.4	13.4	14.2	13.1
5-8 years	191	187	135	140	181	191	181	21.6	21.2	16.0	17.4	22.8	22.0	19.9
9-11 years	202	200	229	175	180	193	219	22.8	22.6	27.0	21.8	22.7	22.7	24.2
12 years	278	274	228	217	202	220	230	31.4	31.0	26.9	27.0	25.5	25.9	25.4
13 years or more	116	122	136	139	124	124	157	13.1	13.7	16.0	17.4	15.6	14.7	17.4
Weekly earnings:														
Less than														
\$100	126	111	102	88	88	103	129	14.2	12.6	12.0	10.9	11.1	12.2	14.2
\$100-\$199	251	234	259	210	191	162	158	28.4	26.5	30.5	26.2	24.1	19.0	17.4
\$200-\$299	295	301	261	289	269	311	295	33.4	34.0	30.8	36.0	33.9	36.6	32.6
\$300-\$399	118	145	127	125	146	158	138	13.4	16.4	15.0	15.6	18.5	18.6	15.2
\$400-\$499	46	48	47	45	58	59	95	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	7.3	7.0	10.5
\$500-\$599	23	24	28	24	22	18	34	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	3.8
\$600 and over	27	21	24	22	18	38	57	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.3	4.5	6.3
Median earnings	\$200	\$210	\$200	\$220	\$238	\$240	\$250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Revised.

² Educational attainment levels, beginning January 1992, were revised to reflect degrees or diplomas received rather than years of school completed. Therefore, to be included under “12 years of education completed,” a diploma, GED, or equivalent degree must have been granted.

Note: Data for 1994 and later years are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years because of changes in survey design.

Source: Calculated by ERS using data from the Current Population Survey earnings microdata file.

Appendix table 2—All wage and salary workers: Demographic and earnings characteristics, 1990-1996

Characteristics	Annual averages													
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994 ¹	1995	1996	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	<i>Thousands</i>							<i>Percent</i>						
Total	104,351	103,166	104,054	105,407	108,166	110,220	112,142	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Gender:														
Male	55,043	54,128	54,317	54,954	56,634	57,738	58,531	52.7	52.5	52.2	52.1	52.4	52.4	52.2
Female	49,308	49,038	49,737	50,453	51,532	52,482	53,611	47.3	47.5	47.8	47.9	47.6	47.8	47.6
Racial/ethnic group:														
White	81,695	80,522	81,032	81,907	82,528	84,033	84,161	78.3	78.1	77.9	77.7	76.3	76.2	75.0
Hispanic	8,197	8,207	8,356	8,598	10,036	10,403	10,809	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	9.3	9.4	9.6
Black and other	14,459	14,437	14,666	14,902	15,602	15,784	17,172	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.1	14.4	14.3	15.3
Age (years):														
Less than 20	6,571	5,886	5,626	5,744	6,219	6,540	6,753	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.0
20-24	12,212	11,834	11,785	11,788	12,309	12,016	11,727	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.4	10.9	10.5
25-34	30,972	30,106	29,870	29,477	29,573	29,702	29,522	29.7	29.2	28.7	28.0	27.4	26.9	26.3
35-44	26,411	27,056	27,525	28,144	29,109	29,750	30,558	25.3	26.2	26.5	26.7	26.9	27.0	27.3
45-54	16,558	16,863	17,834	18,885	19,642	20,574	21,582	15.9	16.3	17.1	17.9	18.1	18.7	19.2
55 and older	11,628	11,421	11,414	11,367	11,314	11,638	12,000	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.6	10.7
Median age	35	36	36	36	36	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marital status:														
Married	60,706	60,360	60,174	61,378	62,664	63,906	64,769	58.2	58.5	58.3	58.2	57.9	58.0	57.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	14,925	14,178	15,088	15,421	15,588	15,871	16,217	14.3	14.3	15.4	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.5
Never married	28,720	28,087	28,252	28,608	29,914	30,443	31,156	27.5	27.2	27.2	27.1	27.7	27.6	27.8
Schooling completed: ²														
0-4 years	1,031	956	892	861	849	827	818	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
5-8 years	4,141	3,844	3,166	3,006	3,125	3,089	3,192	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9
9-11 years	11,222	10,561	10,525	10,278	10,193	10,710	11,074	10.8	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.9
12 years	41,166	40,385	36,431	36,246	35,960	35,936	36,262	39.4	39.2	35.0	34.4	33.3	32.6	32.3
13 years or more	46,792	47,410	53,040	55,016	57,798	59,658	60,796	44.8	46.0	51.0	52.2	53.4	54.1	54.2

Cont.

Appendix table 2—All wage and salary workers: Demographic and earnings characteristics, 1990-1996 (cont.)

Characteristics	Annual averages													
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994 ¹	1995	1996	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	<i>Thousands</i>							<i>Percent</i>						
Weekly earnings:														
Less than \$100	7,628	7,066	6,762	6,562	7,430	7,277	6,904	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.9	6.6	6.2
\$100-\$199	13,911	13,121	12,996	12,355	12,721	12,443	12,137	13.3	12.7	12.5	11.7	11.7	11.3	10.8
\$200-\$299	19,109	18,250	17,871	17,858	17,795	17,558	17,492	18.3	17.7	17.2	16.9	16.5	15.9	15.6
\$300-\$399	16,195	15,867	15,695	15,255	15,470	15,791	15,854	15.5	15.4	15.1	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.1
\$400-\$499	13,453	13,080	3,389	13,596	13,674	13,710	14,022	12.9	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.5
\$500-\$599	9,924	10,159	9,890	10,172	10,346	10,668	10,800	9.5	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.6
\$600 and over	24,131	25,623	27,451	29,609	30,730	32,773	34,933	23.1	24.8	26.4	28.1	28.4	29.7	31.2
Median earnings	\$360	\$370	\$380	\$400	\$400	\$400	\$415	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Revised.

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