

Appendix table 13--U.S. and world production, consumption, trade, and ending stocks of sorghum, 1970-94

Crop year ¹	Production			Consumption		Exports ²		Ending stocks		World stocks-to-use ratio
	World	United States	U.S. share	World	World	United States	U.S. share	World	U.S. share	
	<i>Million metric tons</i>		<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>		<i>Percent</i>		<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Percent</i>	
1970	55.1	17.4	31	59.2	7.4	4.2	57	8.0	28	13.6
1971	57.7	22.0	38	56.5	5.5	2.6	48	9.3	39	16.4
1972	54.0	20.4	38	56.0	7.3	4.9	67	7.3	25	13.0
1973	65.9	23.5	36	65.5	10.8	6.2	58	7.7	20	11.7
1974	60.3	15.8	26	59.0	9.3	4.9	52	9.0	18	15.2
1975	63.8	19.2	30	63.5	11.0	6.0	55	9.3	22	14.7
1976	62.2	18.1	29	61.3	12.9	6.2	48	10.1	29	16.6
1977	64.4	19.8	31	61.7	10.9	5.4	50	12.9	43	20.9
1978	63.6	18.6	29	63.8	10.9	5.3	48	12.7	42	19.8
1979	61.5	20.5	33	62.7	11.7	8.3	71	11.5	39	18.3
1980	59.3	14.7	25	59.3	14.1	7.6	54	11.5	29	19.4
1981	70.4	22.2	32	66.4	13.7	6.3	46	15.6	52	23.5
1982	65.1	21.2	33	63.3	11.6	5.4	47	17.4	64	27.5
1983	58.5	12.4	21	62.0	13.0	6.2	48	13.9	53	22.4
1984	65.8	22.0	33	66.0	13.1	7.5	58	13.7	56	20.8
1985	70.1	28.5	41	64.8	8.7	4.1	47	19.0	74	29.4
1986	64.3	23.8	37	60.2	8.0	5.1	64	23.2	81	38.5
1987	56.4	18.6	33	59.7	8.6	6.1	71	19.8	85	33.2
1988	54.5	14.6	27	58.4	10.8	8.1	75	15.9	70	27.3
1989	55.2	15.6	28	60.9	9.0	7.2	81	10.2	54	16.8
1990	53.0	14.6	27	55.6	7.8	5.8	75	7.6	48	13.7
1991	51.7	14.9	29	53.3	9.4	7.5	80	5.9	23	11.1
1992	64.3	22.2	35	60.8	8.7	6.6	77	9.5	47	15.6
1993	52.2	13.6	26	58.0	6.7	5.3	80	3.7	33	6.3
1994 ³	57.0	16.6	29	57.2	6.4	5.6	88	3.6	53	6.3

¹Based on aggregate of differing local marketing years.

²Includes intra-EC trade during 1970-88, but excludes intra-EC trade during 1989-94.

³Forecast as of Jan. 12, 1995.

Appendix table 14--Production, use and ending stocks for barley, 1965-94

Crop year	Production	Feed and residual	Food, seed, and industrial	Exports	Total use ¹	Ending stocks	Stocks-to-use ratio
							Percent
-----Million bushels-----							
1965	393	201	122	78	401	133	33.0
1966	392	209	127	48	384	148	39.0
1967	374	205	129	36	370	161	44.0
1968	426	226	134	12	372	225	60.0
1969	427	247	139	10	396	269	68.0
1970	416	288	138	84	510	184	36.0
1971	462	270	140	41	451	208	46.0
1972	422	243	142	70	455	192	42.0
1973	417	236	143	93	472	146	31.0
1974	299	184	147	42	373	92	25.0
1975	379	186	146	23	355	128	36.0
1976	383	174	155	65	394	126	32.0
1977	428	177	156	55	388	173	45.0
1978	455	215	168	25	407	228	56.0
1979	383	202	172	53	426	192	45.0
1980	361	168	178	76	422	137	33.0
1981	474	198	174	98	470	148	32.0
1982	516	237	174	44	455	217	48.0
1983	508	278	175	89	541	189	35.0
1984	598	301	174	72	547	247	45.0
1985	590	319	177	20	517	327	63.0
1986	609	298	175	134	606	336	56.0
1987	521	253	174	121	548	321	59.0
1988	290	171	175	79	425	196	46.0
1989	404	193	175	84	453	161	36.0
1990	422	205	176	81	461	135	29.0
1991	464	225	176	94	496	129	26.0
1992	455	192	171	80	444	151	34.0
1993	398	241	175	66	482	139	29.0
1994 ²	375	225	175	60	460	114	25.0

Note: Crop year begins June 1.

¹Total may not add due to rounding.

²Projection as of Jan. 12, 1995.

Source: *Feed Situation and Outlook Report*. U.S. Dept. Agr., Econ. Res. Serv., various issues.

Appendix table 15--Prices and ending stocks for barley, 1965-94

Crop year	Ending stocks				Price received	Loan rate	Target price	Direct payment ⁴
	CCC	FOR ¹	Free	Total ²				
	-----Million bushels-----				-----Dollars per bushel-----			
1965	11	0	122	133	1.02	.80	0.96	0.16
1966	6	0	142	148	1.06	.80	1.00	.20
1967	6	0	155	161	1.01	.90	--	--
1968	8	0	217	225	.92	.90	--	--
1969	47	0	221	269	.88	.83	1.03	.20
1970	24	0	160	184	.97	.83	1.03	.20
1971	37	0	171	208	.99	.81	--	--
1972	2	0	189	192	1.21	.86	1.15	.32
1973	1	0	146	146	2.14	.86	1.27	.26/.12
1974	0	0	92	92	2.81	.90	1.13	0
1975	0	0	128	128	2.42	.90	1.13	0
1976	0	0	126	126	2.25	1.22	1.28	0
1977	0	24	149	173	1.78	1.63	2.15	.50
1978	3	40	184	228	1.92	1.63	2.25	.35
1979	3	23	166	192	2.27	1.71	2.40	.11
1980	3	12	122	137	2.79	1.83	2.55	0
1981	3	23	122	148	2.48	1.95	2.60	.11
1982	6	98	113	217	2.18	2.08	2.60	.40
1983	12	95	82	189	2.47	2.16	2.60	.21
1984	15	97	135	247	2.29	2.08	2.60	.26
1985	57	45	223	325	1.98	2.08	2.60	.52
1986	75	121	140	336	1.61	1.56 ⁵	2.60	.99
1987	50	109	162	321	1.81	1.49	2.60	.79
1988	30	42	123	196	2.80	1.44	2.51	0
1989	19	1	144	161	2.42	1.34	2.43	0
1990	8	0	127	135	2.14	1.28	2.36	.20
1991	7	0	122	129	2.10	1.32	2.36	.62
1992	5	0	146	151	2.04	1.40	2.36	.56
1993	5	7	127	139	1.99	1.40	2.36	.67
1994 ³	5	5	104	114	2.00-2.10	1.54	2.36	.52

Note: Crop year begins June 1.

¹Grains stored under the Reseal Program for years 1965-72.

²Total may not add due to rounding.

³Projection as of Jan. 12, 1995.

⁴Price support 1965-71; set aside 1972-73; deficiency payment 1974-94.

⁵Actual loan rate; loan rate after Gramm-Rudman reduction is \$1.49 per bushel.

Source: Consolidated Farm Service Agency (CFSA), U.S. Dept. Agr.

Appendix table 16--Program costs for barley, 1965-93

Crop or fiscal year ¹	Direct or deficiency	Diversion	Disaster	CAP/ Storage	CCC operations		
					Outlays	Redemption	Net expenditure
<i>Million dollars</i>							
1965	17	46	0	--	75	33	42
1966	21	27	0	1	67	25	42
1967	0	0	0	1	51	17	34
1968	0	0	0	1	45	18	27
1969	24	22	0	1	121	39	83
1970	26	18	0	1	99	20	79
1971	0	0	0	1	64	40	24
1972	107	0	0	1	68	47	21
1973	78	0	0	1	134	60	75
1974	0	0	15	1	90	44	46
1975	0	0	5	1	21	9	13
1976	0	0	10	0	13	6	7
1977	91	0	30	6	94	16	78
1978	79	9	9	10	243	65	178
1979	17	0	6	-2	176	79	97
1980	0	0	31	1	80	106	-27 ³
1981	48	0	15	6	120	70	50
1982	60	0	0	27	196	67	129
1983 ²	43	29	0	25	299	31	268
1984 ²	50	0	0	25	162	73	89
1985	158	0	0	23	367	31	336
1986	345	6	0	33	502	31	471
1987	302	33	0	38	479	85	394
1988	40	22	125	8	229	173	57
1989	23	0	27	0	85	40	46
1990	59	0	5	0	-64	30	-94 ³
1991	173	0	4	0	109	38	71
1992	153	0	7	0	220	46	174
1993	204	0	16	1	230	45	186

¹Crop year is used for program payments while fiscal year is used for CCC operations data.

²Includes PIK outlays.

³Negative net CCC expenditures imply loan redeemed in that year exceeded CCC outlays.

Source: Consolidated Farm Service Agency (CFSA), U.S. Dept. Agr.

Appendix table 17--U.S. and world production, consumption, trade, and ending stocks of barley, 1970-94

Crop year ¹	Production		Consumption		Exports ²		Ending stocks		World stocks-to-use ratio	
	World	United States	U.S. share	World	World	United States	U.S. share	World		U.S. share
	<i>Million bushels</i>		<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>			<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Percent</i>	
1970	5,787	416	7.2	5,976	522	82	15.7	864	21.3	14.5
1971	6,283	462	7.4	6,141	665	38	5.8	981	21.2	16.0
1972	6,320	422	6.7	6,357	558	66	11.8	941	20.4	14.5
1973	7,067	417	5.9	7,060	576	90	15.7	960	15.2	13.6
1974	7,211	299	4.1	7,161	521	42	8.1	1,017	9.0	14.2
1975	6,483	379	5.8	6,573	613	24	3.9	953	13.4	14.5
1976	8,031	383	4.8	7,882	637	66	10.4	1,098	11.5	13.9
1977	7,527	428	5.7	7,569	701	57	8.1	1,023	16.9	13.5
1978	8,424	455	5.4	8,139	702	26	3.7	1,235	18.5	15.2
1979	7,384	383	5.2	7,735	690	55	8.0	966	19.9	12.5
1980	7,498	361	4.8	7,514	786	77	9.8	922	14.9	12.3
1981	7,128	474	6.6	7,248	944	100	10.6	808	18.3	11.2
1982	7,663	516	6.7	7,432	801	47	5.9	1,037	20.9	14.0
1983	7,565	509	6.7	7,767	992	91	9.2	781	24.4	10.1
1984	8,027	599	7.5	7,716	1,057	77	7.3	1,106	22.4	14.3
1985	8,175	591	7.2	7,932	845	22	2.6	1,364	23.8	17.2
1986	8,377	611	7.3	8,180	850	138	16.2	1,562	21.5	19.1
1987	8,299	530	6.4	8,382	730	126	17.3	1,479	21.7	17.6
1988	7,638	291	3.8	7,799	781	85	10.9	1,318	14.9	16.9
1989	7,566	404	5.3	7,689	813	83	10.2	1,322	12.2	17.2
1990	8,178	422	5.2	8,033	851	69	8.1	1,484	9.1	18.5
1991	7,769	464	6.0	7,681	854	96	11.2	1,572	8.2	20.5
1992	7,609	455	6.0	7,463	703	74	10.5	1,718	8.0	23.0
1993	7,809	398	5.1	7,802	851	71	8.4	1,725	8.1	22.1
1994 ³	7,387	375	5.1	7,709	710	60	8.4	1,403	8.1	18.2

¹Based on aggregate of differing local marketing years; bushels converted by dividing metric tons by 0.021772.

²Includes intra-EC trade during 1970-88, but excludes intra-EC trade during 1989-94.

³Forecast as of Jan. 12, 1995.

Appendix table 18--Barley production and exports, major foreign exporters and total foreign, 1970-94

Crop year	Australia		Canada		EU		Total Foreign	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports ^{1,2}	Production	Exports ¹
<i>Million bushels</i>								
1970	108	52	408	176	1,518	--	5,087	--
1971	141	85	602	192	1,793	--	5,573	--
1972	79	37	518	177	1,907	--	5,664	--
1973	110	39	470	121	1,960	--	6,290	--
1974	116	93	404	123	2,055	--	6,570	--
1975	146	90	437	191	2,014	--	5,865	--
1976	131	88	483	174	1,838	--	7,249	--
1977	109	57	542	163	2,245	--	6,786	--
1978	184	92	477	179	2,420	179	7,611	505
1979	170	133	389	136	2,273	147	6,691	459
1980	123	71	517	184	2,486	211	6,857	556
1981	158	95	630	255	2,187	161	6,394	551
1982	89	28	641	279	2,329	179	6,889	565
1983	225	164	469	195	2,147	175	6,763	666
1984	255	214	472	112	2,727	349	7,228	772
1985	224	169	569	220	2,567	335	7,344	813
1986	166	103	669	277	2,345	285	7,508	717
1987	160	75	639	157	2,342	322	7,466	602
1988	152	63	474	158	2,481	383	7,188	649
1989	189	112	541	175	2,344	363	7,168	731
1990	192	123	617	205	2,335	324	7,756	782
1991	212	90	534	155	2,367	379	7,304	758
1992	251	119	502	131	1,990	255	7,153	629
1993	319	198	596	174	1,958	299	7,410	780
1994 ³	119	23	537	184	1,794	276	7,012	650

--= Not available; crop year 1970 = 1970/71.

¹Excludes intra-EU trade. Adjusted trade data prior to 1978 not available.

²EU-10 for 1978-81; EU-12 from 1982. ³Forecast.

Appendix table 19--Production, use and ending stocks for oats, 1965-94

Crop year	Production	Feed and residual	Food, seed and industrial		Total use ¹	Ending stocks	Stocks-to-use ratio
			Exports				
----- <i>Million bushels</i> -----							<i>Percent</i>
1965	930	742	105	34	881	378	43
1966	803	749	97	22	868	317	37
1967	794	686	101	11	798	316	40
1968	951	735	101	8	844	424	50
1969	966	736	104	5	845	548	65
1970	915	778	97	19	894	571	64
1971	878	740	94	21	855	597	70
1972	691	715	93	19	827	463	56
1973	659	669	89	57	815	308	38
1974	601	580	86	19	685	224	33
1975	639	558	87	14	659	205	31
1976	540	484	88	10	582	164	28
1977	753	515	81	10	606	313	52
1978	582	530	75	10	616	280	45
1979	527	495	73	3	571	236	41
1980	459	437	74	9	519	177	34
1981	510	458	75	3	536	152	28
1982	593	442	85	1	528	220	42
1983	476	474	70	1	545	181	33
1984	474	436	72	1	508	180	35
1985	518	464	78	1	542	184	34
1986	385	385	83	1	468	133	28
1987	374	358	81	1	440	112	25
1988	217	194	100	1	294	98	33
1989	374	266	115	1	381	157	41
1990	358	286	120	1	407	171	42
1991	244	235	125	2	362	128	35
1992	294	233	125	6	364	113	31
1993	207	193	125	3	321	106	33
1994 ²	230	200	125	1	326	109	33

Note: Crop year begins June 1.

¹Total may not add due to rounding.

²Projection as of Jan. 12, 1995.

Source: *Feed Situation and Outlook Report*. U.S. Dept. Agr., Econ. Res. Serv., various issues.

Appendix table 20--Prices and ending stocks for oats, 1965-94

Crop year	Ending stocks				Price received	Loan rate	Target price	Direct payment ⁴
	CCC	FOR ¹	Free	Total ²				
-----Million bushels-----					-----Dollars per bushel-----			
1965	40	0	338	378	0.62	0.60	--	--
1966	43	0	274	317	.67	.60	--	--
1967	45	0	271	316	.66	.63	--	--
1968	47	0	377	424	.60	.63	--	--
1969	81	0	467	548	.58	.63	--	--
1970	143	0	428	571	.62	.63	--	--
1971	184	0	413	597	.60	.54	--	--
1972	158	0	305	463	.72	.54	--	--
1973	95	0	213	308	1.18	.54	--	--
1974	58	0	165	223	1.53	.54	--	--
1975	25	0	180	205	1.46	.54	--	--
1976	0	0	164	164	1.56	.72	--	--
1977	0	28	285	313	1.09	1.03	--	--
1978	3	39	238	280	1.20	1.03	--	--
1979	3	33	200	236	1.33	1.08	--	--
1980	2	0	175	177	1.72	1.16	--	--
1981	1	0	151	152	1.88	1.24	--	--
1982	1	5	214	220	1.49	1.31	1.50	0
1983	1	4	176	181	1.62	1.36	1.60	.11
1984	1	3	176	180	1.67	1.31	1.60	0
1985	2	3	179	184	1.23	1.31	1.60	.29
1986	3	4	126	133	1.21	.99 ⁵	1.60	.39
1987	3	2	107	112	1.56	.94	1.60	.20
1988	2	0	95	98	2.61	.90	1.55	0
1989	1	0	156	157	1.49	.85	1.50	0
1990	0	0	171	171	1.14	.81	1.45	.32
1991	0	0	128	128	1.21	.83	1.45	.35
1992	0	0	113	113	1.32	.88	1.45	.17
1993	0	0	106	106	1.36	.88	1.45	.11
1994 ³	0	0	109	109	1.15-1.25	.97	1.45	.19

Note: Crop year begins June 1.

¹Grains stored under the Reseal Program for years 1965-72.

²Total may not add due to rounding.

³Projection as of Jan. 12, 1995.

⁴Price support 1965-71; set aside 1972-73; deficiency payment 1974-94.

⁵Actual loan rate; loan rate after Gramm-Rudman reduction is \$0.95 per bushel.

Source: Consolidated Farm Service Agency (CFSA), U.S. Dept. Agr.

Appendix table 21--Program costs for oats, 1965-93

Crop or fiscal year ¹	Direct or deficiency	Diversion	Disaster	Reseal loan/ Storage	CCC operations		
					Outlays	Redemption	Net expenditure
<i>Million dollars</i>							
1965	0	0	0	4	34	17	17
1966	0	0	0	5	37	20	18
1967	0	0	0	3	24	26	-2 ³
1968	0	0	0	3	30	15	15
1969	0	0	0	4	65	13	52
1970	0	0	0	9	117	13	104
1971	0	0	0	16	103	29	75
1972	0	0	0	18	77	22	56
1973	0	0	0	12	0	59	-59 ³
1974	0	0	0	7	-28	59	-87 ³
1975	0	0	0	0	-17	4	-21 ³
1976	0	0	0	0	-14	2	-16 ³
1977	0	0	0	0	45	3	42
1978	0	0	0	7	54	29	25
1979	0	0	0	6	23	33	-11 ³
1980	0	0	0	3	15	27	-13 ³
1981	0	0	0	-3	9	29	-20
1982	0	0	0.3	1	8	10	-2
1983 ²	5	8	0	0	15	4	11
1984 ²	0	0	0	0	13	9	4
1985	8	0	0	1	5	3	2
1986	30	2	0	1	27	1	26
1987	19	8	0	0	23	6	17
1988	4	0	50	0	5	7	-2
1989	0	0	15	0	3	2	1
1990	8	0	2	0	-4	1	-6 ³
1991	30	0	3	0	14	1	13
1992	15	0	1	0	33	1	32
1993	12	0	10	0	18	2	16

¹Crop year is used for program payments while fiscal year is used for CCC operations data.

²Includes PIK outlays.

³Negative net CCC expenditures imply loan redeemed in that year exceeded CCC outlays.

Source: Consolidated Farm Service Agency (CFSA), U.S. Dept. Agr.

Appendix table 22--U.S. and world production, consumption, trade, and ending stocks of oats, 1970-94

Crop year ¹	Production			Consumption		Imports ²		Ending stocks		World stocks-to use ratio
	World	United States	U.S. share	World	World	United States	U.S. share	World	U.S. share	
	<i>Million bushels</i>		<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>			<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Percent</i>	
1970	3,558	915	25.7	3,530	131	2	1.5	885	64.5	25.1
1971	3,706	878	23.7	3,680	136	3	2.2	911	65.5	24.8
1972	3,281	691	21.1	3,529	114	2	1.8	663	69.8	18.8
1973	3,427	659	19.2	3,567	129	0	0	523	58.7	14.7
1974	3,216	601	18.7	3,295	76	0	0	444	50.5	13.5
1975	3,072	639	20.8	3,089	89	1	1.1	427	48.0	13.8
1976	3,153	540	17.1	3,161	106	1	0.9	419	39.1	13.3
1977	3,332	753	22.6	3,164	95	2	2.1	588	53.2	18.6
1978	3,343	582	17.4	3,355	110	1	.9	576	48.6	17.2
1979	2,931	527	18.0	3,061	100	2	2.0	446	52.9	14.6
1980	2,856	459	16.1	2,945	89	1	1.1	360	49.2	12.2
1981	2,770	510	18.4	2,787	79	2	2.5	343	44.3	12.3
1982	3,182	593	18.6	3,083	72	15	20.8	442	49.8	14.3
1983	3,000	476	15.9	3,064	114	24	21.1	377	48.0	12.3
1984	3,157	474	15.0	3,135	118	34	28.8	399	45.1	12.7
1985	3,238	518	16.0	3,266	92	26	28.3	371	49.6	11.4
1986	3,072	385	12.5	3,121	83	31	37.4	322	41.3	10.3
1987	2,800	374	13.4	2,810	93	44	47.3	334	33.5	11.9
1988	2,441	217	8.9	2,463	121	70	57.9	312	31.4	12.7
1989	2,704	374	13.8	2,629	116	63	54.3	386	40.7	14.7
1990	2,690	358	13.3	2,641	118	70	59.3	435	39.3	16.5
1991	2,259	244	10.8	2,349	99	66	66.7	345	37.1	14.7
1992	2,315	294	12.7	2,359	109	63	57.8	302	37.4	12.8
1993	2,433	207	8.5	2,431	151	112	74.2	304	34.9	12.6
1994 ³	2,291	230	10.0	2,278	109	84	77.1	317	34.5	13.9

¹Based on aggregate of differing local marketing years.

²Includes intra-EC trade during 1970-88, but excludes intra-EC trade during 1989-94.

³Forecast as of Jan. 12, 1995.

SUMMARY OF REPORT #AER-712

The 1995 Farm Bill

**Stock Levels and Government Costs
Are Key Issues for Wheat Program**

April 1995

Contact: Linwood A. Hoffman, (202) 219-0833

Wheat stocks in the United States were reduced substantially under the 1990 Farm Act (officially entitled the Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act). Whether current carryover levels are optimal will be one issue in the deliberations over new farm legislation, according to a new report from USDA's Economic Research Service. **Wheat: Background for 1995 Farm Legislation** is one of a series of publications produced for use in the "farm bill debates."

Factors that have helped keep stocks down include, in part, the acreage reduction program (ARP), the Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), and the Export Enhancement Program (EEP).

Exports will likely be the largest source of demand growth for U.S. wheat for the remainder of the 1990's. Global wheat trade is expected to expand steadily through the 1990's at a rate higher than the 1980's, but well below the rate experienced in the 1970's. Current projections are that the U.S. share of world trade in 2000 will about equal the 1990-94 average of 32 percent, but the share is expected to decline slightly thereafter due to increasing competition.

Wheat is the third largest U.S. field crop in terms of farm value, with annual receipts averaging more than \$7 billion in recent years. This amounted to about 9 percent of total farm value of U.S. field and miscellaneous crops in crop years 1991-93. The value of wheat, flour, and wheat product exports averaged \$4.4 billion in fiscal 1991-93, which was 11 percent of total U.S. farm exports. More than half of total U.S. wheat production was exported during the 1991-93 crop years.

Major wheat program issues this year include:

- What level of program cost is acceptable?
What methods should be used to reduce government expenditures on the wheat program?

- How has the normal flex acres provision affected acres planted to wheat?
- Are current U.S. wheat stock levels optimal? What are the purposes of the Food Security Wheat Reserve and the Farmer-Owned Reserve?
- What is an acceptable level of wheat imports? Should the United States import wheat that is duty-free or with minimum duties when such grain is subsidized by the exporting country?
- Should the wheat program encourage reduced use of chemical inputs to protect the environment, if yields are reduced?
- Should marketing loan provisions be continued for wheat?

To Order This Report...

The information presented here is excerpted from **Wheat: Background for 1995 Farm Legislation**, AER-712, by Linwood A. Hoffman, Sara Schwartz, and Grace V. Chomo. The cost is \$9.00.

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