

Table 1--U.S. cotton supply and use estimates

Item	2015/16	2016/17		
		Dec.	Jan	Feb.
<i>Million acres</i>				
Upland:				
Planted	8.422	9.950	9.880	9.880
Harvested	7.920	9.464	9.332	9.332
<i>Pounds</i>				
Yield/harvested acre	755	810	844	844
<i>Million bales</i>				
Beginning stocks	3.391	3.664	3.664	3.664
Production	12.455	15.962	16.401	16.401
Total supply ¹	15.876	19.636	20.075	20.075
Mill use	3.425	3.275	3.275	3.275
Exports	8.619	11.600	11.900	12.100
Total use	12.044	14.875	15.175	15.375
Ending stocks ²	3.664	4.727	4.931	4.731
<i>Percent</i>				
Stocks-to-use ratio	30.4	31.8	31.8	30.8
<i>1,000 acres</i>				
Extra-long staple:				
Planted	158.5	195.0	194.5	194.5
Harvested	154.9	191.4	189.7	189.7
<i>Pounds</i>				
Yield/harvested acre	1,342	1,409	1,411	1,411
<i>1,000 bales</i>				
Beginning stocks	259	136	136	136
Production	433	562	558	558
Total supply ¹	695	698	694	694
Mill use	25	25	25	25
Exports	534	600	600	600
Total use	559	625	625	625
Ending stocks ²	136	73	69	69
<i>Percent</i>				
Stocks-to-use ratio	24.3	11.7	11.0	11.0

Note: 1 bale = 480 pounds.

¹Includes imports. ²Includes unaccounted.

Source: USDA, World Agricultural Outlook Board.

Last update: 02/13/17.

Table 2--World cotton supply and use estimates

Item	2015/16	2016/17		
		Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<i>Million bales</i>				
Supply:				
Beginning stocks--				
World	111.73	96.80	96.89	96.83
Foreign	108.08	93.00	93.09	93.03
Production--				
World	96.47	104.24	105.34	105.42
Foreign	83.59	87.71	88.38	88.46
Imports--				
World	35.20	35.30	35.65	35.75
Foreign	35.17	35.29	35.64	35.74
Use:				
Mill use--				
World	111.25	111.91	111.76	112.52
Foreign	107.80	108.61	108.46	109.22
Exports--				
World	35.28	35.33	35.64	35.74
Foreign	26.13	23.13	23.14	23.04
Ending stocks--				
World	96.83	89.15	90.65	89.90
Foreign	93.03	84.35	85.65	85.10
<i>Percent</i>				
Stocks-to-use ratio:				
World	87.0	79.7	81.1	79.9
Foreign	86.3	77.7	79.0	77.9

Note: 1 bale = 480 pounds.

Source: USDA, World Agricultural Outlook Board.

Last update: 02/13/17.

Table 3--U.S. fiber supply

Item	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Dec. 2015
<i>1,000 bales</i>				
Cotton:				
Stocks, beginning	2,688	5,693	10,177	8,755
Ginnings	3,945	5,423	3,690	3,214
Imports since August 1	1.1	1.1	2.6	2.1
<i>Million pounds</i>				
Manufactured fiber:				
Production	545.2	539.2	496.4	461.8
Noncellulosic	545.2	539.2	496.4	461.8
Cellulosic	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total since January 1	5,378.2	5,917.4	6,413.8	6,354.3
<hr/>				
	Sep. 2016	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Nov. 2015
<hr/>				
<i>Million pounds</i>				
Raw fiber imports	167.5	190.3	180.2	186.2
Noncellulosic	152.9	173.4	167.1	170.7
Cellulosic	14.6	16.9	13.1	15.5
Total since January 1	1,733.5	1,923.8	2,104.0	2,135.0
<i>1,000 pounds</i>				
Wool and mohair:				
Raw wool imports, clean	330.1	300.3	488.1	533.8
48s-and-finer	104.7	101.8	306.7	339.7
Not-finer-than-46s	225.4	198.5	181.4	194.1
Total since January 1	4,669.9	4,970.2	5,458.3	6,645.1
Wool top imports	138.7	178.0	175.1	352.0
Total since January 1	2,366.0	2,543.9	2,719.1	3,421.2
Mohair imports, clean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total since January 1	13.3	13.3	13.3	0.0

Note: 1 bale = 480 pounds. NA = Not available.

Sources: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service; U.S. Dept. of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau; and *Fiber Organon*.

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Table 4--U.S. fiber demand

Item	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Dec. 2015
	<i>1,000 bales</i>			
Cotton:				
All consumed by mills ¹	295	249	213	236
Total since August 1	890	1,139	1,352	1,440
Daily rate	14.1	11.3	9.7	10.2
Upland consumed by mills ¹	293	247	210	234
Total since August 1	883	1,131	1,340	1,430
Daily rate	13.9	11.2	9.5	10.2
Upland exports	607	635	1,073	605
Total since August 1	2,232	2,866	3,939	2,345
Sales for next season	15	53	74	79
Total since August 1	456	510	583	763
Extra-long staple exports	39.1	54.8	71.3	46.2
Total since August 1	131.2	186.0	257.3	167.5
Sales for next season	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total since August 1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Nov.
	2016	2016	2016	2015
	<i>Million pounds</i>			
Manufactured fiber:				
Raw fiber exports	48.8	47.2	44.0	42.9
Noncellulosic	48.3	46.9	43.7	42.5
Cellulosic	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
Total since January 1	425.2	472.4	516.4	532.6
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>			
Wool and mohair:				
Raw wool exports, clean	1,187.0	670.2	569.0	1,019.3
Total since January 1	5,977.2	6,647.4	7,216.4	7,386.7
Wool top exports	81.7	84.5	95.0	123.3
Total since January 1	730.7	815.2	910.2	489.7
Mohair exports, clean	0.0	58.3	63.6	59.8
Total since January 1	212.0	270.3	333.9	1,081.3

Note: 1 bale = 480 pounds.

¹Estimated by USDA.

Sources: USDA, Farm Service Agency; USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, *U.S. Export Sales*; U.S. Dept. of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau; and *Fiber Organon*.

Last update: 02/13/17.

Table 5--U.S. and world fiber prices

Item	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Jan. 2016
<i>Cents per pound</i>				
Domestic cotton prices:				
Adjusted world price	59.39	60.30	62.90	47.10
Upland spot 41-34	69.42	69.69	71.81	60.69
Pima spot 02-46	139.31	145.00	145.00	135.29
Average price received by upland producers	67.10	67.60	NA	60.30
Far Eastern cotton quotes:				
A Index	78.84	79.71	82.48	68.61
Memphis/Eastern	81.56	82.50	84.44	74.13
Memphis/Orleans/Texas	80.31	81.06	82.94	71.63
California/Arizona	81.81	82.56	84.75	75.13
<i>Dollars per pound</i>				
Wool prices (clean):				
U.S. 58s	NQ	NQ	NQ	NQ
Australian 58s ¹	3.89	3.74	3.70	3.51
U.S. 60s	NQ	2.66	NQ	NQ
Australian 60s ¹	NQ	NQ	NQ	4.01
U.S. 64s	NQ	NQ	NQ	NQ
Australian 64s ¹	4.90	4.94	5.14	4.53

NA = Not available. NQ = No quote.

¹In bond, Charleston, SC.

Sources: USDA, *Cotton Price Statistics*; Cotlook Ltd., *Cotton Outlook*; and trade reports.

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Table 6--U.S. textile imports, by fiber

Item	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Dec. 2015
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>			
Yarn, thread, and fabric:	258,288	267,116	254,162	254,981
Cotton	58,065	61,726	60,467	52,781
Linen	17,060	18,589	21,156	24,382
Wool	4,117	4,031	3,658	3,909
Silk	588	598	517	548
Synthetic	178,459	182,173	168,364	173,361
Apparel:	837,269	684,656	620,123	866,698
Cotton	393,498	335,337	296,808	467,062
Linen	6,024	3,708	3,678	6,826
Wool	32,292	20,666	17,420	19,765
Silk	7,423	6,579	7,048	7,041
Synthetic	398,030	318,366	295,169	366,004
Home furnishings:	328,671	303,284	261,536	230,283
Cotton	148,881	146,944	132,874	124,080
Linen	1,092	1,396	1,400	995
Wool	460	562	614	264
Silk	212	172	166	156
Synthetic	178,026	154,211	126,483	104,789
Floor coverings:	81,917	86,111	80,292	68,913
Cotton	9,479	11,002	10,015	9,333
Linen	23,908	25,774	25,254	19,330
Wool	11,894	11,738	10,295	10,477
Silk	2,341	2,630	2,508	1,942
Synthetic	34,295	34,967	32,220	27,832
Total imports: ¹	1,506,340	1,341,433	1,216,371	1,421,142
Cotton	610,046	555,178	500,325	653,423
Linen	48,084	49,467	51,489	51,533
Wool	48,767	37,004	31,990	34,423
Silk	10,563	9,979	10,240	9,686
Synthetic	788,880	689,806	622,327	672,077

Note: Raw-fiber-equivalent pounds. Data for 2016 are preliminary.

¹Includes headgear.

Sources: USDA, Economic Research Service; and U.S. Dept. of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau.

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Table 7--U.S. textile exports, by fiber

Item	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Dec. 2015
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>			
Yarn, thread, and fabric:	245,406	226,467	195,819	206,123
Cotton	133,820	121,451	101,981	104,008
Linen	6,671	6,266	5,856	5,445
Wool	2,771	3,429	2,367	3,734
Silk	1,204	1,241	999	972
Synthetic	100,940	94,080	84,616	91,964
Apparel:	23,126	20,507	21,850	19,736
Cotton	10,253	8,701	9,505	8,664
Linen	309	318	299	347
Wool	1,784	1,366	1,742	1,221
Silk	1,081	877	1,231	755
Synthetic	9,699	9,245	9,074	8,748
Home furnishings:	3,513	3,820	3,339	3,092
Cotton	1,649	1,761	1,549	1,363
Linen	173	147	139	146
Wool	69	50	72	107
Silk	81	95	85	90
Synthetic	1,542	1,767	1,495	1,387
Floor coverings:	30,163	27,325	24,753	22,871
Cotton	2,380	2,188	1,952	1,879
Linen	1,184	1,123	1,007	1,061
Wool	1,691	1,477	1,321	1,091
Silk	64	56	46	23
Synthetic	24,844	22,481	20,427	18,817
Total exports: ¹	302,258	278,179	245,831	251,871
Cotton	148,134	134,132	115,025	115,948
Linen	8,336	7,855	7,300	6,998
Wool	6,317	6,324	5,504	6,154
Silk	2,430	2,268	2,361	1,840
Synthetic	137,041	127,600	115,640	120,931

Note: Raw-fiber-equivalent pounds. Data for 2016 are preliminary.

¹Includes headgear.

Sources: USDA, Economic Research Service; U.S. Dept. of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau.

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Table 8--U.S. cotton textile imports, by origin

Region/country	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Dec. 2015
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>			
North America	94,740	95,428	91,308	129,966
Canada	2,843	2,676	2,377	2,534
Dominican Republic	6,749	8,039	7,243	7,926
El Salvador	17,108	17,297	16,600	19,897
Guatemala	6,161	4,654	5,422	6,844
Haiti	8,713	8,673	8,575	14,295
Honduras	25,344	27,578	26,317	28,474
Mexico	15,780	14,408	13,611	35,360
Nicaragua	11,911	12,009	11,042	14,615
South America	3,565	2,955	3,297	4,505
Colombia	1,097	1,067	1,266	2,015
Peru	2,226	1,584	1,729	2,226
Europe	19,837	15,963	13,148	12,916
Germany	951	1,035	986	1,032
Italy	1,410	1,389	1,395	1,599
Portugal	2,018	1,863	1,139	1,502
Turkey	11,715	8,794	6,391	6,005
Asia	486,984	435,935	387,316	490,596
Bahrain	1,157	1,221	1,159	1,704
Bangladesh	28,207	26,874	22,456	45,536
Cambodia	14,904	10,498	8,291	13,825
China	206,983	174,842	158,971	202,283
Hong Kong	513	576	708	1,205
India	76,741	73,888	66,492	63,024
Indonesia	21,601	20,514	15,480	22,910
Israel	541	399	486	531
Japan	1,238	1,047	1,023	1,469
Jordan	2,565	2,299	1,861	3,465
Malaysia	2,906	2,341	1,762	2,300
Pakistan	52,021	54,741	48,714	59,161
Philippines	3,431	2,672	2,167	3,227
South Korea	5,791	4,733	5,220	5,298
Sri Lanka	5,445	6,682	4,983	8,148
Taiwan	1,604	1,830	1,593	1,944
Thailand	4,152	4,611	4,828	4,962
Vietnam	56,301	45,491	40,640	48,698
Oceania	102	51	61	56
Africa	4,817	4,846	5,195	15,383
Egypt	1,647	2,467	2,814	7,159
Kenya	364	477	392	2,497
Lesotho	806	769	815	3,127
Mauritius	1,088	459	455	1,169
World ¹	610,046	555,178	500,325	653,423

Note: Raw-fiber-equivalent pounds. Data for 2016 are preliminary.

¹Regional totals may not sum to world totals due to rounding.

Sources: USDA, Economic Research Service; and U.S. Dept. of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau.

Last update: 02/13/17.

Table 9--U.S. cotton textile exports, by destination

Region/country	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Dec. 2015
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>			
North America	121,596	109,836	90,993	94,694
Bahamas	194	266	191	183
Canada	8,542	7,871	7,967	6,357
Costa Rica	195	166	178	404
Dominican Republic	19,755	15,823	10,903	12,302
El Salvador	3,583	1,858	1,539	4,225
Guatemala	2,606	2,519	2,949	1,595
Haiti	845	881	587	665
Honduras	60,650	56,395	48,086	46,387
Mexico	21,607	21,352	15,526	19,393
Nicaragua	2,651	1,887	2,388	2,550
Panama	265	239	151	147
South America	5,772	4,337	4,697	3,728
Brazil	212	256	220	432
Chile	251	133	244	103
Colombia	3,638	2,768	2,943	2,187
Peru	1,303	877	830	732
Europe	2,602	2,154	3,158	3,302
Belgium	257	261	397	325
France	80	116	101	79
Germany	222	272	294	301
Italy	204	119	247	189
Monaco	0	0	0	1,011
Netherlands	230	258	276	172
United Kingdom	838	579	673	644
Asia	12,764	14,317	12,924	11,442
China	8,989	10,760	8,967	8,008
Hong Kong	365	410	406	620
India	142	285	157	208
Israel	156	134	136	118
Japan	790	662	948	776
Saudi Arabia	51	74	113	98
Singapore	210	54	117	89
South Korea	441	520	453	405
Taiwan	153	147	168	101
United Arab Emirates	302	157	232	409
Vietnam	494	284	328	112
Oceania	528	459	518	607
Australia	338	375	422	495
New Zealand	104	54	78	88
Africa	4,872	3,028	2,735	2,174
Morocco	4,551	2,838	2,449	1,883
World ¹	148,134	134,132	115,025	115,948

Note: Raw-fiber-equivalent pounds. Data for 2016 are preliminary.

¹Regional totals may not sum to world totals due to rounding.

Sources: USDA, Economic Research Service; and U.S. Dept. of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau.

Last update: 02/13/17.

Table 10--Acreage, yield, and production estimates, 2016

State/region	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	-- 1,000 acres --		Pounds/ harvested acre	1,000 bales
Upland:				
Alabama	345	343	987	705
Florida	102	100	960	200
Georgia	1,180	1,170	903	2,200
North Carolina	280	260	665	360
South Carolina	190	184	678	260
Virginia	73	72	667	100
Southeast	2,170	2,129	862	3,825
Arkansas	380	375	1,075	840
Louisiana	140	137	911	260
Mississippi	435	430	1,228	1,100
Missouri	280	266	1,029	570
Tennessee	255	250	1,104	575
Delta	1,490	1,458	1,101	3,345
Kansas	32	31	1,099	71
Oklahoma	305	290	1,026	620
Texas	5,650	5,200	720	7,800
Southwest	5,987	5,521	738	8,491
Arizona	120	118	1,586	390
California	66	65	1,846	250
New Mexico	47	41	1,171	100
West	233	224	1,586	740
Total Upland	9,880	9,332	844	16,401
Pima:				
Arizona	15	13	720	20
California	155	154	1,527	490
New Mexico	8	8	997	16
Texas	17	15	1,024	32
Total Pima	195	190	1,411	558
Total all	10,075	9,522	855	16,959

Note: 1 bale = 480 pounds.

Source: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Crop Production* report.

Last update: 02/13/17.