

MANAGEMENT STUDY
WINTER WHEAT PRODUCTION
PRACTICES REPORT
for 1997

#### Form Approved O.M.B. Number 0535-0218 Approval Expires 9/30/99 Project Code 906 Phase II

U.S. Department of Agriculture Rm 5805, South Building 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W. Washington, D.C. 20250-2000 202-720-7017

VERSION ST	RATUM		ID/SEGMI	ENT	TRACT	SUE	BTRACT	T-TYPE	TABLE	LINE	
07				<del></del>		_		0	000	00	
		ONTA	CT RECORD				R COD	ES			
DATE	TIN		<u>OTTILOGIID</u>	NOTES			3 - COMF 5 - SCRE 8 - REF	ENOUT	0910		
							9 - INAC.	/INCOMPL.			
							OPTION	AL	0002		
							OPTION	AL	0003		
INTRODUCTION [Introduce yours] We are collecting as possible. Aurof the U.S. Code the United State We encourage yours.	elf, and a g informa thority for . This info s. Respo	tion on collection ormation	practices to proper to pro	oduce winte on on the Wi or economic onfidential a	r wheat and ne inter Wheat Pro analysis and to ind voluntary.	-	ielp to mal Practices and publish	ke the infor Report is T n estimates	mation as itle 7, Sect for your re	accuration 220- gion and	e 4 d
		-									
					BEGINNING	TIME [/	ΛΙLITARΥ	1	0004		
					☐ [Name, ad and upda	ddress ar ted if nec	nd partners essary.]	s verified			
					[ENUMERA] 1, complete to If box is not o	he Scree	ning Sup	plement.	0006	NING BO	X
PARTNERS:		LS	F ID		_			LSF ID			
PARTNER NAME					PARTNER N	IAME					_
ADDRESS					ADDRESS						
CITY	STATE	ZIP	PHONE N	UMBER	CITY	S7	ATE	ZIP	PHONE NU	MBER	
		LS	F ID		_			LSF ID			
PARTNER NAME					PARTNER N	IAME					
ADDRESS					ADDRESS						_
CITY	STATE	ZIP	PHONE N	UMBER	CITY	ST	ATE	ZIP	PHONE NU	MBER	
			Office Use Comp Code	0912	Partners' Stratum 182	)925	0926	0927	092	28	1

AGRICULTURAL RESOURCE

## WINTER WHEAT FIELD SELECTION **ACRES HARVESTED** How many acres of winter wheat did this operation **harvest for grain** in 1997? [If no acres harvested for grain, review information on Phase I Information Form. Make notes, then go to Conclusion, back page.] **FOR GRAIN**

3.	I will follow a simple procedure to make a random selection from the winter wheat fields harvested for grain for the 1997 crop.
----	---

What is the TOTAL number of winter wheat fields

that were harvested for grain on this operation? ...

**NUMBER** 0122

[If only 1 field, go to item 5.]

Please list these fields according to identifying name/number or describe each field. Then I will tell you which field has been selected.

• (If there are more than 18 fields, list only the 18 fields closest to your permanent residence.)

• [If respondent is unable to identify or describe the fields, use a Field Selection Grid on next page.]

FIELD NAME, NUMBER OR DESCRIPTION	FIELD NAME, NUMBER OR DESCRIPTION
1	10
2	
3	12
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	17
<u> </u>	19

OFFICE USI	Ē
------------	---

A	WINTER WHEAT FIELD SI	<b>ELECTION</b>
---	-----------------------	-----------------

Δ

#### **APPLY "RANDOM NUMBER" LABEL HERE**

Circle the pair of numbers on the above label associated with the last numbered field in item 4.

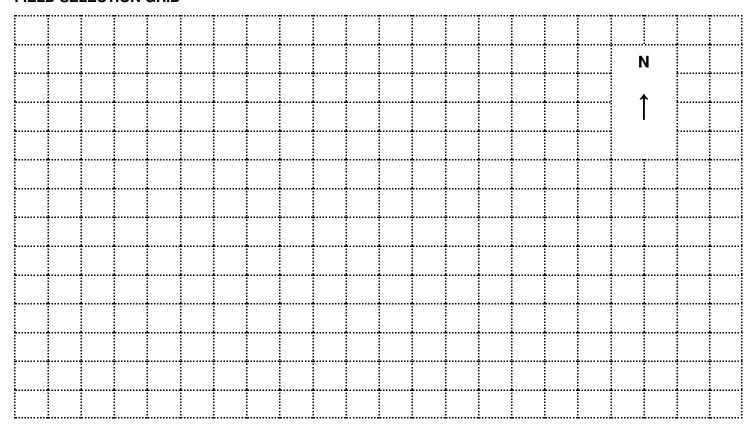
Select the field according to the number you circled on the label, and record the selected number.

RECORD SELECTED NUMBER HERE

0123

6. The field selected is (field nather) Yuth be description). For most of the interview, my questions will be about **this field**. [Be sure the operator can identify the selected field.]

#### **FIELD SELECTION GRID**



# B FIELD CHARACTERISTICS---SELECTED FIELD

В

		ACRES
1.	How many acres of winter wheat did this operation plant in the selected field in 1997?	1421
2.	How many acres in this field were	
	a. owned by this operation?	1422 • <u> </u>
	b. rented for <b>CASH</b> ?	1423 • <u> </u>
	c. SHARE rented?	1424 •
	d. used <b>RENT-FREE</b> ?	1425 •
8.	Was a no-till system used to prepare	
	and plant this winter wheat field?	CODE
	☐ YES - [Enter code 1 and continue.] ☐ NO - [Go to item 9.]	1426
	a. How many consecutive years has no-till been used on this field	YEARS
	(regardless of which crop was planted or grown)? [Enter 1 if current year only.]	1427
		MM DD YY
9.	On what date was this field planted?	1428
٥.	on what date was this held planted	
		UNIT CODE 1=POUNDS
		2=CWT. 4=BUSHELS
	UNITS PER ACRE	25=KERNELS/SEEDS
10.	What was the seeding rate per acre the first time this field was seeded?	1430
	ilist time this held was seeded:	
12.	Was the source of the winter wheat seed	
	1 PURCHASED	CODE
	2 HOMEGROWN OR TRADED	1433
	2 POTU	

		_	
ı	ľ		ı
ı	۲	-	i

		CODE
18. Has harvest of this field been completed?	YES = 1	1438

19. Now I need information about the acres harvested (or to be harvested) and the yields from this winter wheat field.

	1	How many acres in the winter wheat field were (will be) harvested for [column 1]  ACRES	What yield per acre did you get (do you expect to get) for UNITS PER ACRE	4 UNIT CODE 1=POUNDS 2=CWT 3=TONS 4=BUSHELS 5=BARRELS
a.	grain?	0024	0025	0026
b.	silage or green chop?	0027	0028 •	TONS
c.	seed for planting?	0030	0031	0032
h.	abandoned?	0045		
i.	other use?	0046		

CROP CODE LIST for item 20 PREVIOUSLY PLANTED CROP was						
1 Alfalfa hay	201 Cotton, Upland	16 Peanuts	26 Soybeans			
190 Barley	202 Cotton, Pima	17 Dry Peas	28 Sugarbeets			
3 Dry Beans	302 CRP	20 Potatoes	30 Sunflowers			
85 Canola	311 Grasses other than clover	21 Rice	142 Vegetables			
310 Clover	11 Hay, all other	22 Rye	163 Wheat, durum			
6 Corn for grain	94 Mustard	98 Safflower	164 Wheat, other spring			
5 Corn for silage	15 Oats	25 Sorghum for grain	165 Wheat, winter			
		24 Sorghum for silage	318 Fallow or Idle (diverted)			

20. Next I need to know what crops were previously PLANTED on this field, including cover crops.

	1	What crop w on this t [colui	as PLANTED field in mn 1]	3 Was this crop irrigated on this field?
		NAME	CODE	YES=1
b.	SPRING/SUMMER of 1996?		0074	0075
C.	FALL of 1995?		0076	0077
d.	SPRING/SUMMER of 1995?		0078	0079
e.	FALL of 1994?		0080	0081
f.	SPRING/SUMMER of 1994?		0082	0083

21.	[If n	nost	recent crop in item 20 was SMALL GRAIN, (barley, oats, rye or wheat) ask]		CODE
		Wa	s crop residue removed from this field paling or removing straw, burning, etc.?	V=0 4	1439
		by t	balling or removing straw, burning, etc.?	YES = 1	
22.	Did	you	r land-use practices for this field include		
		a.	terraces?	YES = 1	1440
		b.	contour farming?	YES = 1	1441
		C.	temporary or permanent levees?	YES = 1	1442
			grassed waterways?		1.440
		e.	strip cropping?	YES = 1	1444
		f.	underground outlets such as tile drainage?	YES = 1	1445
		g.	other drainage channels or diversions? ( <i>Include</i> water furrows)	YES = 1	1446
				İ	
23.	Has	the or N	Natural Resource Conservation Service IRCS classified this field as "Highly Erodible"?	YES = 1	1447
		J. 1			
24	Цα	10 VC	ou been notified by NRCS that this field contains a wetland?	VEC _ 1	1448
<b>4</b> .	пач	e yc	ou been notined by NACO that this held contains a wetland:	159 = 1	

# C FERTILIZER and NUTRIENT APPLICATIONS---SELECTED FIELD

1.	What commercial FERTILIZERS were applied to this field for the 1997 winter wheat crop?							
	[If none,	go to item (	<b>crop ?</b> 6.]					0201
							TTYPE	TABLE
1 			CHE	CK LIST		ļ	2	001
i !□		Applied Fertili				elude ronutrients		
	Fertilizer a applied ea	applied in the <u>arlier if this f</u> i	e fall of 199 <u>eld was fall</u>	6 and those ow in 1996.	☐ Mar · — — — —	nure	99 OFFICE USE LINES IN TABLE	0213
_	I	0 1						-
L I N E	[Enter p	2 → TERIALS U percentage appropriate of plans poplied per ac	nalysis or natrients	3 What quantity was applied per acre? [Leave this	4 [Enter material unit code.]	5 When was this applied? 1 BEFORE SEEDING (FALL) 2 BEFORE SEEDING (SPRING)	14 in seed turrow	How many acres were treated in this application
	<b>N</b> Nitrogen	<b>P₂O</b> ₅ Phosphate	<b>K₂O</b> Potash	column blank if actual nutrients were reported.]	12 GALLONS 19 POUNDS of ACTUAL NUTRIENTS	(SPRING) 3 AT SEEDING 4 AFTER SEEDING	5 In irrigation water 6 Chisel, injected or knifed in 7 Banded/Sidedressed in or over row 8 Foliar or directed spray 9 Spot treatments	ACRES
01	0205	0206	0207	0208	0209	0210	0211	0212
02	0205	0206	0207	0208	0209	0210	0211	0212
03	0205	0206	0207	0208	0209	0210	0211	0212
04	0205	0206	0207	0208	0209	0210	0211	0212
05	0205	0206	0207	0208	0209	0210	0211	0212
06	0205	0206	0207	0208	0209	0210	0211	0212
	0205	0206	0207	0208	0209	0210	0211	0212

T-	TABLE	LINE
0	000	00

<u>C</u>

# C FERTILIZER and NUTRIENT APPLICATIONS---SELECTED FIELD

		T- 0	TABLE 000	LINE 00
6.	Was a			ODE
	a. <b>soil test</b> performed on this field in 1996 or 1997 for the 1997 winter wheat crop?	YES	1452 = <b>1</b>	
	b. plant tissue test (performed on this field in 1996 or 1997 for the 1997 winter wheat crop)?	YES	1453 = <b>1</b>	
7.	Was a Nitrogen soil test performed?			
	☐ YES - [Enter code 1 and continue.] ☐ NO - [Go to item 9.]		1454	
	a. Was the amount of Nitrogen applied to this field		1455	
	Recommended?  3 Exactly the Amount Recommended	d?		
9.	Is <b>lime</b> ever applied to this field?		4.450	
	☐ YES - [Enter code 1 and continue.] ☐ NO - [Go to Section D.]		1459	
			Υ	EARS
	a. On average, how many years are there between applications of <b>lime</b> to this field?		1460	
			TONS	PER ACRE
	b. How many tons of <b>lime</b> were applied per acre the last time it was applied to this field?		1461	

### **NOTES and CALCULATIONS:**

1. In	Including both custom applications and applications made by this operation, let's list all the chemicals used on this field for the 1997 winter wheat crop.									
W	Were any herbicides, insecticides, fungicides or other chemicals									
<u>[P</u>	used on the this field for the 1997 winter wheat crop? [Probe for applications made in the fall of 1996 (and those made earlier if this field was fallow).]									
,— <u></u>										
	Include Exclude 3									
-	efoliants erbicides		Fungicides Insecticides		Fertilizers reporte Seed Treatments			-	001	
	other pe	sticid		° Ц	Occu Treatments	' ! !		FFICE USE ES IN TABLE	0319	
				3	4	5	6 C	R 7	8	
			What products	Was this	Was this part of a tank	When was	How much	What was	[Enter unit code.]	
			were applied to this field?	product bought in	mix?	this applied?  1 BEFORE PLANTING	was applied per acre	the total amount	1 POUNDS	
		ī	[Use product codes from	liquid or dry form?	[If tank mix, enter line	3 AT PLANTING 4 AFTER PLANTING	per application	applied per application	12 GALLONS 13 QUARTS 14 PINTS	
NO	TES	N	Respondent Booklet.]	[Enter L or D.]	number of first product	The ferrite surring	?	in this	15 OUNCES 30 GRAMS	
		01	0305		in tank mix.] 0306	0307	0308	0309	0310	
		02	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	0310	
-		03	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	0310	
-		04	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	0310	
-		05	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	0310	
		06	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	0310	
		07	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	0310	
		08	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	0310	
		09	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	0310	
		10	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	0310	
		11	0305		0306	0307	0308	0309	0310	
[For pe		(He	listed in Responde Pesticide Type erbicide, Insectici Fungicide, etc.)	E	specify] PA No. or Trad and Formula		n Purchased quid or Dry)	[Ask only	Purchased if EPA No. e reported.]	

#### **APPLICATION CODES for column 9**

- Broadcast, ground without incorporation
   Broadcast, ground with incorporation
   Broadcast, by air (Aerial application)
   In Seed Furrow
   In Irrigation water

- 6 Chisel/Injected or Knifed in 7 Banded in or Over Row 8 Foliar or Directed spray 9 Spot treatments

L-ZE	9 How was this product applied? [Enter code from above.]	10 How many acres in this field were treated with this product?  ACRES	11 What was the number of times applied?	What was the PRIMARY target pest for this application? [Use Target Pest codes from Respondent Booklet.]	13 This year, was the problem of this pest 1 worse than normal? 3 normal? 5 less than normal? 7 unknown? 9 not applicable?	14 Were these applications made by 1 Operator, Partner or Family member? 2 Custom applicator? 3 Employee / Other?
01	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316
02	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316
03	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316
04	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316
05	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316
06	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316
07	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316
08	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316
09	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316
10	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316
11	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316

T-TYPE	TABLE	LINE		
0	000	00		

### PEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES--SELECTED FIELD

T-TYPE	TABLE	LINE		
0	000	00		

1.	Now I have some questions about p	est management decisions and practices used on this field for the 199	7 winter
	wheat crop. By pests, we mean W	EEDS, INSECTS and DISEASES.	

2	2.	Let's	beain	with	questions	about	scoutina	this	field	for	pests.
_				• • • • •	90.000.00	0.00				. • .	poct.

5.

1	2 Was the winter wheat field scouted for [column 1]	[For rows with YES =1, ask] Was most of the scouting for [column 1] done by  1 Operator, Partner or Family member? 2 an Employee? 3 Farm supply or Chemical dealer? 4 Independent Crop consultant or Commercial scout?  CODE					
a. weeds	0325	0326					
b. insects	0327	0328					
c. diseases	0329						
[If field was SCOUTED ask; else go to item 6.] Were written or electronic records kept for this winter wheat field to track							
the activity or numbers of weeds, insects or disease	es?	CODE					

# E PEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES--SELECTED FIELD

3.	[Enum	erator Action: Were HERBICIDES used ( <i>pesticide product 4000-4999</i> ), Section D, item 1 column 2?	
	□ YE	S - [Continue.] NO - [Go to item 12.]	
7.	Did yo	apply herbicides to the winter wheat field RE weeds emerged?	CODE
	□ YE	S - [Enter code 1 and continue.] NO - [Go to item 9.]	1478
3.	Did yo	u decide to use <i>pre</i> -emergence herbicides based on	
	a. ar	outine treatment for weed problems experienced in previous years? YES = 1	1479
	b. fie	d mapping of previous weed problems? YES = 1	1480
	c. red	commendations from a chemical dealer? YES = 1	1481
	d. red	commendations from an independent crop consultant? YES = 1	1482
9.	Did yo	apply herbicides to this field AFTER weeds emerged?	1483
	☐ YE	S - [Enter code 1 and continue.] NO - [Go to item 12.]	
10.	Did yo	u decide to use <i>post</i> -emergence herbicides based on	
	a.	a routine treatment? YES = 1	
	b.	type and/or density of weed(s) present? YES = 1	1485
	C.	recommendations from a chemical dealer? YES = 1	
	d.	recommendations from an independent crop consultant? YES = 1	1487
12.	[Enum	erator Action: Were INSECTICIDES used (pesticide product	
	coaes	1000-1999), Section D, item 1 column 2?	
		YES - [Continue.] NO - [Go to item 15.]	
13.	Did yo	u decide to apply insecticides to the winter wheat field based on	1489
	a.	a preventive schedule?	
	C.	scouting data compared to University or Extension guidelines for infestation thresholds? YES =	1491 <b>1</b>
	٨	standard practices or history of insect problems? YES =	1492
	d. e.	local information (from other farmers, radio, TV, newsletters, etc.)	1493
		that the pest was or was not present? YES =	1494
	f.	your (the operator's) own determination of the infestation level? YES =	

PEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICESSELECTED FIELD
I LOI MANAGEMENT I NAONOEO OLLEONED NEED

15.	Were	<u>.                                    </u>	CODE
	a.	planting or harvesting dates adjusted on this field to reduce (or control) pests?	496
	b.	` ''	498
	h.	grazing dates adjusted on this wheat field to reduce (or help control) pests?	510
16.	Was (w	vere)	
	a.	a biological soil analysis done on this field to detect the presence of soil pests, such as insects, diseases or nematodes? YES = 1	511
	b.	beneficial insects considered in selecting and using pesticides on this field?	512
17.	Were	beneficial insects purchased and released in this winter wheat field? YES = 1	516
19.	rec	vas your primary outside source of information on pest management commendations for the 1997 winter wheat crop? se Pest Management Information Sources code List.]  PEST MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SOURCES  CODE LIST	
		Extension Advisor, Publications or Demonstrations     (County, Cooperative or University)	
		2 Farm Supply or Chemical Dealer	
		3 Commercial Scouting Service	[Choose one and enter code.]
		4 Crop Consultant or Pest Control Advisor	519
		5 Other Growers or Producers	
		6 Producer Associations, Newsletters or Trade Magazines	
		7 Electronic Information Services (World Wide Web, DTN, etc.)	
		8 Other	
		9 None	
			CODE
21.	Have yo	ou (the operator) completed courses leading to certification for applying "Restricted esticides? YES = 1	)398
	ose be	รอแบนซอ: <b>YE5</b> = 1_	
			OFFICE LICE

OFFICE USE

### **NOTES and CALCULATIONS:**

0	lockedina au	dama anavatiana lu	and to list field would
۷.	including cu	stom operations, i r	need to list field work
	nerformed h	machines on this	field for the 1997
		machines on this	ileia ioi tile 1331

- winter wheat crop. Please...

   Begin with the first field operation
- after harvest of the previous crop, List the operations in order through seeding, and Maintain the order of tandem hook-ups.

Γ-	CHECK LIST
	Include all field work using machines for
	Land Forming
	Tillage
iΠ	Preparing for Irrigation before seeding
盲	Planting
	Exclude
!□	Lime & Gypsum applications
呵	Applying Fertilizers & Pesticides
呵	Harvesting & Hauling using
	carts, trailers or wagons
i	I

			<b>→</b>			
20EQUEZCE	3 What operation or equipment was used?	<b>4</b> [Record machine code from	5 Who was the machine operator	[If CUSTOM (column 5 = code 6) skip columns 9-10]		11 In what month was this operation done?
DENCE		Respondent Booklet.]	[Enter code from above.]	9 How many acres were covered? 1/	10 How many acres were covered per hour?	
No.		CODE		ACRES	ACRES PER HOUR	MMYY
0401		0402	0403	0407	0408	0409
0411		0412	0413	0417	0418	0419
0421		0422	0423	0427	0428	0429
0431		0432	0433	0437	0438	0439
0441		0442	0443	0447	0448	0449
0451		0452	0453	0457	0458	0459
0461		0462	0463	0467	0468	0469
0471		0472	0473	0477	0478	0479
0481		0482	0483	0487	0488	0489
0491		0492	0493	0497	0498	0499
0501		0502	0503	0507	0508	0509
0511		0512	0513	0517	0518	0519
0521		0522	0523	0527	0528	0529
0531		0532	0533	0537	0538	0539
0541		0542	0543	0547	0548	0549
0551		0552	0553	0557	0558	0559
0561		0562	0563	0567	0568	0569

For backhoes, disk border maker, ditch closer, ditcher, levee-plow disk, quarter drain machine, rear mounted blade and hauling operations, enter total HOURS, not acres. Then leave column 10 blank.

**OFFICE USE** 

FIELD OPERATIONSSELECTED FIELD		
10. Was there (will there be) a yield monitor on the equipment used to harvest this winter wheat field?	YES = 1	1520
a. [If YES, ask] Was (will there be) a yield map produced from this harvest using information from the yield monitor?	YES = 1	1521

What was the total cost for fuel and power used to

pump irrigation water from these wells in 1997? ............

#### **IRRIGATION---**SELECTED FIELD

G

**ACRES** 1522 How many acres in this field were irrigated for the 1997 winter wheat crop? Now, I have some guestions about the irrigation of this field for the 1997 winter wheat crop. SYSTEM TYPE CODE a. What type of irrigation system was used to irrigate this field? [Ask Respondent to look at **System Type Codes** in the Respodent Booklet. Enter **System Type Code** for system covering the most field acres.] 1523 **INCHES PER ACRE** What was the total number of inches of water applied per acre 1524 to this field during the entire growing season? (Include ALL water used from both on-farm and off-farm sources.) . . . **TOTAL HOURS** [Ask only if operator cannot provide item 2b; else go to item 2d.] What is the **total** number of **hours** that water was applied 1525 to this field during the growing season? ........ **GALLONS PER** 1526 (1) How many gallons per minute were applied? ........... **PERCENT** 1527 What percent of ALL water applied to **NUMBER** 1528 e. What was the number of times this field Was any water purchased to irrigate this field? (Include landlord's share and purchases from all sources.) CODE 1529 □ **NO** - [Go to item 7.] . . . . . . . . . . **PERCENT** What percent of the water used on this field was purchased? ......... CODE Were wells used to supply irrigation water for this field? 1531 **TOTAL DOLLARS** 

### **NOTES and CALCULATIONS:**

### **CONCLUSION**

#### **LOCATION OF SELECTED FIELD**

1.	I need to locate the selected field of winter wheat on this map.	OFFICE USE COUNTY FIPS CODE
	What county is the selected winter wheat field in?	0021

[ENUMERATOR ACTION: Mark the map to indicate where the selected winter wheat field is located. Be sure the "X" you mark on the map is in this county.]

[Offer survey results or other Agency publications. Thank the respondent, then review this questionnaire.]

			CODE
RESPONDENT	1 Operator/manager/partner 2 Spouse 3 Accountant/bookkeeper 4 Other	<u></u>	0101
Respondent's name [if code 3 or 4]			_
Phone	()	-	
RECORDS USE			
Did the respondent use farm/	anch records to report <b>fertilizer</b> data?	YES = 1	0107
·	anch records to report <b>pesticide</b> data		0108
SUPPLEMENTS USED			NUMBER
		FERTILIZER APPLICATIONS	0113
Record the total number of ea used to complete this interview	ch type of supplement v		
		FIELD OPERATIONS	
			MILITARY TIME
ENDING TIME [ <i>MILITARY</i> ]			0005
			MM DD YY
DATE:			
ENUMERATOR			ENUMERATOR ID 0098
			EVALUATION
			0100