

**Table 1—Key Statistical Indicators of the Food & Fiber Sector**

	Annual			2008				2009		
	2007	2008	2009	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Prices received by farmers (1990-92=100)	136	149	--	145	152	156	142	--	--	--
Livestock & products	130	130	--	130	133	136	123	--	--	--
Crops	143	168	--	163	175	178	157	--	--	--
Prices paid by farmers (1990-92=100)										
Production items	161	187	--	173	190	199	185	--	--	--
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	160	181	--	171	183	189	179	--	--	--
Cash receipts (\$ bil.)	284.8	323.7	290.7	77.9	72.5	83.3	90.1	68.1	63.4	72.2
Livestock	137.9	142.8	127.9	35.9	35.7	37.2	34.0	31.0	30.9	32.6
Crops	147.0	180.9	162.7	42.0	36.8	46.1	56.0	37.1	32.5	39.6
Market basket (1982-84=100)										
Retail cost	211	225	--	219	222	229	230	--	--	--
Farm value	142	147	--	148	150	151	139	--	--	--
Spread	248	267	--	257	262	271	279	--	--	--
Farm value/retail cost (%)	24	23	--	24	24	23	21	--	--	--
Retail prices (1982-84=100)										
All food	203	214	221	209	212	217	219	221	223	224
At home	201	214	219	208	212	217	219	220	222	223
Away from home	207	216	224	212	214	217	220	222	224	225
Agricultural exports (\$ bil.) <sup>1</sup>	82.2	115.5	95.5	30.1	28.8	28.5	28.1	23.7	23.9	19.8
Agricultural imports (\$ bil.) <sup>1</sup>	70.1	79.3	82.5	20.2	20.7	19.7	19.9	20.1	20.6	21.9
Commercial production										
Red meat (mil. lb.)	48,683	50,433	--	12,489	12,484	12,743	12,717	--	--	--
Poultry (mil. lb.)	42,582	43,590	--	10,730	11,060	10,910	10,890	--	--	--
Eggs (mil. doz.)	7,547	7,610	--	1,880	1,890	1,905	1,935	--	--	--
Milk (bil. lb.)	185.6	190.0	--	47.6	48.8	46.9	46.7	--	--	--
Consumption, per capita										
Red meat and poultry (lb.)	221.6	220.3	--	55.1	56.5	56.3	56.4	--	--	--
Corn beginning stocks (mil. bu.) <sup>2</sup>	1,303.6	1,624.2	--	1,624.2	10,084.5	--	--	--	--	--
Corn use (mil. bu.) <sup>2</sup>	12,737.4	--	--	3,643.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prices <sup>3</sup>										
Choice steers--Neb. Direct (\$/cwt)	91.82	88-92	--	89.59	89-93	88-94	85-93	--	--	--
Barrows and gilts--IA, So. MN (\$/cwt)	47.09	40-42	--	39.64	42-44	41-45	36-40	--	--	--
Broilers--12-city (cents/lb.)	76.40	78-82	--	78.10	77-81	78-84	78-84	--	--	--
Eggs--NY gr. A large (cents/doz.)	114.40	125-132	--	158.80	127-133	106-114	110-120	--	--	--
Milk--all at plant (\$/cwt)	19.13	17.65-	--	19.30	17.25-	16.60-	17.45-	--	--	--
					17.65	17.30	18.45	--	--	--
Wheat--KC HRW ordinary (\$/bu.)	6.86	--	--	11.51	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn--Chicago (\$/bu.)	3.68	5.09	--	5.02	6.09	5.59	3.66	--	--	--
Soybeans--Chicago (\$/bu.)	8.25	--	--	12.80	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton--avg. spot 41-34 (cents/lb)	52.98	--	--	66.18	--	--	--	--	--	--
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Farm real estate values <sup>4</sup>										
Nominal (\$ per acre)	926	974	1,020	1,080	1,150	1,210	--	--	--	--
Real (1996 \$)	926	955	988	1,032	1,074	1,106	--	--	--	--
U.S. civilian employment (mil.) <sup>5,6</sup>	136.3	137.7	139.4	142.6	143.7	144.9	--	--	--	--
Food and fiber (mil.)	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.9	--	--	--	--
Farm sector (mil.)	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	--	--	--	--
U.S. gross domestic product (\$ billion)	--	--	--	--	--	--	10,961	11,713	12,456	13,247
Share of GDP in ag. & related industry (%) <sup>7</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3
Share of GDP in agriculture (%) <sup>7</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

-- = Not available. Annual and quarterly data for the most recent year contain forecasts. 1. Annual data based on Oct.-Sep. fiscal years ending with year indicated. 2. Sep.-Nov. first quarter; Dec.-Feb. second quarter; Mar.-May third quarter; Jun.-Aug. fourth quarter; Sep.-Aug. annual. Use includes exports and domestic disappearance. 3. Simple averages, Jan.-Dec. 4. As of January 1. 5. Civilian labor force taken from "Monthly Labor Review," Table 22. Annual Data: Employment status of the population, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 6. Revised April 2004 due to a government-wide change in data collection/classification, and an update by the U.S. Department of Commerce to the benchmark series. 7. The methodology for computing these measures has changed. These statistics are not comparable to previously published statistics. Sources and computation methodology are available at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/amberwaves/aggdp.htm>

**Table 2—U.S. Gross Domestic Product & Related Data**

	Annual			2007				2008			
	2006	2007	2008	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
<i>Billions of current dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	13,178.4	13,807.5	14,264.6	13,737.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,412.8	14,200.3	
Gross National Product	13,256.6	13,910.0	14,397.8	13,797.2	14,062.8	14,196.6	14,289.0	14,408.3	14,539.6	14,354.3	
Personal consumption expenditures	9,207.2	9,710.2	10,057.9	9,657.5	9,765.6	9,892.7	10,002.3	10,138.0	10,163.5	9,927.9	
Durable goods	1,052.1	1,082.8	1,023.2	1,085.3	1,086.2	1,083.0	1,071.0	1,059.3	1,016.2	946.3	
Nondurable goods	2,685.2	2,833.0	2,965.1	2,817.7	2,846.6	2,906.2	2,950.7	3,026.2	3,044.6	2,839.0	
Food	1,257.4	1,329.1	1,399.2	1,321.2	1,337.9	1,359.8	1,380.5	1,416.3	1,418.4	1,381.7	
Clothing and shoes	360.2	374.0	373.6	372.9	375.4	373.2	375.5	382.4	374.4	362.1	
Services	5,469.9	5,794.4	6,069.6	5,754.4	5,832.8	5,903.5	5,980.6	6,052.5	6,102.7	6,142.5	
Gross private domestic investment	2,220.4	2,130.4	1,993.5	2,147.2	2,164.0	2,092.3	2,056.1	2,000.9	2,010.9	1,906.1	
Fixed investment	2,171.1	2,134.0	2,040.5	2,148.1	2,141.0	2,113.4	2,081.7	2,077.0	2,060.6	1,942.7	
Change in private inventories	49.3	-3.6	-47.0	-0.9	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-76.0	-49.7	-36.6	
Net exports of goods and services	-757.3	-707.8	-669.2	-723.1	-682.6	-696.7	-705.7	-718.2	-707.7	-545.1	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,508.1	2,674.8	2,882.4	2,655.9	2,703.5	2,742.9	2,798.1	2,873.7	2,946.1	2,911.4	
<i>Billions of 2000 dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates) 1</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,652.0	11,491.4	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.4	11,522.1	
Gross National Product	11,362.3	11,609.8	11,762.3	11,541.7	11,719.9	11,758.3	11,760.9	11,822.2	11,817.3	11,648.7	
Personal consumption expenditures	8,029.0	8,252.8	8,272.1	8,237.3	8,278.5	8,298.2	8,316.1	8,341.3	8,260.6	8,170.5	
Durable goods	1,185.1	1,242.4	1,188.5	1,242.3	1,249.4	1,250.6	1,237.0	1,228.3	1,180.1	1,108.6	
Nondurable goods	2,335.3	2,392.6	2,378.4	2,391.5	2,398.6	2,400.2	2,397.9	2,420.7	2,376.3	2,318.6	
Food	1,090.1	1,110.5	1,109.3	1,110.1	1,110.9	1,118.7	1,122.4	1,133.6	1,112.3	1,069.0	
Clothing and shoes	394.4	412.9	414.5	412.2	416.6	413.2	416.3	427.2	412.2	402.3	
Services	4,529.9	4,646.2	4,714.3	4,632.7	4,659.8	4,676.1	4,704.3	4,712.1	4,711.3	4,729.4	
Gross private domestic investment	1,912.5	1,809.7	1,689.1	1,822.9	1,838.7	1,781.3	1,754.7	1,702.0	1,703.7	1,596.0	
Fixed investment	1,865.5	1,808.5	1,718.9	1,821.3	1,817.0	1,788.2	1,762.4	1,754.9	1,731.1	1,627.0	
Change in private inventories	42.3	-2.5	-29.0	-2.8	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-50.6	-29.6	-25.8	
Net exports of goods and services	-615.7	-546.5	-390.2	-571.2	-511.8	-484.5	-462.0	-381.3	-353.1	-364.5	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1,971.2	2,012.1	2,070.2	2,006.4	2,025.3	2,029.4	2,039.1	2,058.9	2,088.1	2,094.7	
GDP implicit price deflator (% change)	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.3	3.9	0.5	
Disposable personal income (\$ bil.)	9,640.7	10,170.5	10,645.8	10,088.0	10,228.8	10,351.5	10,425.5	10,806.0	10,699.7	10,652.0	
Disposable pers. income (2000 \$ bil.)	8,407.0	8,644.0	8,756.4	8,604.5	8,671.1	8,683.1	8,667.9	8,891.0	8,696.4	8,769.6	
Per capita disposable pers. income (\$)	32,263	33,706	34,958	33,478	33,858	34,179	34,351	35,531	35,096	34,854	
Per capita disp. pers. income (2000 \$)	28,134	28,648	28,754	28,555	28,702	28,670	28,560	29,234	28,525	28,694	
U.S. resident population plus Armed Forces overseas (mil.) 2	298.8	301.7	304.5	301.2	302.0	302.8	303.4	304.0	304.7	305.5	
Civilian population (mil.) 2	297.2	300.1	302.9	299.6	300.4	301.2	301.8	302.4	303.1	303.9	
<i>Monthly data seasonally adjusted</i>											
	Annual			2008				2009			
	2006	2007	2008	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
Total industrial production (1997=100)	111.1	112.9	110.0	113.8	110.7	106.5	107.2	104.8	101.8	99.2	
Civilian employment (mil. persons)	144.4	146.0	145.4	146.3	145.3	145.0	144.7	144.1	143.3	142.1	
Civilian unemployment rate (%)	4.6	4.6	5.8	4.9	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.6	
Personal income (\$ bil. annual rate)	10,993.9	11,663.2	12,106.9	11,930.0	12,179.8	12,191.4	12,185.7	12,135.7	12,111.7	12,156.5	
Money stock-M2 (daily avg.) (\$ bil.) 3	7,021.5	7,417.3	8,154.2	7,463.6	7,687.3	7,796.2	7,916.0	7,972.5	8,154.2	8,244.0	
Three-month Treasury bill rate (%)	4.73	4.41	1.48	2.86	1.79	1.46	0.84	0.30	0.04	0.12	
AAA corporate bond yield (Moody's) (%)	5.59	5.56	5.64	5.33	5.64	5.65	6.28	6.15	5.08	5.05	
Total housing starts (1,000) 4	1,800.9	1,355.0	906.2	1,064	854	824	767	655	560	466	
Business inventory/sales ratio 6	1.27	1.27	1.29	1.25	1.27	1.30	1.34	1.41	1.44	--	
Retail & food services sales (\$ bil.) 6	4,307.7	4,482.7	4,474.7	381.4	379.0	373.0	360.3	351.8	341.0	347.2	
Food and beverage stores (\$ bil.)	533.8	560.6	589.4	48.2	49.8	49.7	49.4	49.4	48.3	49.2	
Clothing & accessory stores (\$ bil.)	214.9	224.7	219.9	19.0	19.0	18.2	17.8	17.6	16.9	17.7	
Food services & drinking places (\$ bil.)	420.4	442.3	459.3	37.7	38.5	38.6	38.3	38.6	38.1	38.7	

-- = Not available. 1. In December 2003, 2000 dollars replaced 1996 dollars. 2. Population estimates based on 2000 census. 3. Annual data as of December of year listed. 4. Private, including farm. 5. Manufacturing and trade. 6. Annual total of unadjusted data.

Most of the GDP data come from news releases published by the Dept. of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). GDP news releases can be found online at <http://www.bea.gov/bea/rels.htm>. For information on GDP data from BEA, contact Virginia Mannering at (202) 606-5304.

**Table 3—World Economic Growth**

	Calendar year									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	<i>Real GDP, annual percent change</i>									
<b>World</b>	1.8	2.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.0	-1.1	2.7	3.8
less U.S.	1.8	2.4	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.3	2.3	-0.7	2.6	3.8
<b>Developed economies</b>	1.2	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	-2.1	1.7	2.6
less U.S.	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.5	-2.2	1.0	2.0
United States	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.2	-2.0	2.9	3.6
Canada	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	0.6	-1.3	3.4	4.8
Japan	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	-0.5	-3.1	0.8	1.5
Australia	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	0.5	2.8	3.9
European Union	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.8	-2.1	0.8	2.0
<b>Transition economies</b>	3.8	5.8	6.7	5.3	7.0	7.0	5.5	0.4	3.7	5.2
Eastern Europe	2.6	4.1	5.5	4.5	6.3	5.8	4.7	0.4	3.4	4.8
Poland	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.5	5.0	1.8	3.8	5.3
Former Soviet Union	5.1	7.7	7.8	6.2	7.6	8.0	6.3	0.4	4.0	5.5
Russia	4.7	7.3	7.1	6.4	7.4	8.1	5.9	-1.0	3.6	5.6
<b>Developing economies</b>	3.7	5.0	7.3	6.7	7.3	7.4	5.6	1.9	5.4	6.8
<b>Asia</b>	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.8	8.7	8.8	6.4	2.5	6.8	8.0
East Asia	7.5	7.1	8.3	8.1	9.1	9.4	6.6	2.6	7.4	8.4
China	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.9	9.0	5.4	9.6	10.1
Taiwan	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.1	4.8	5.7	0.7	-4.0	2.6	4.5
Korea	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.9	3.3	-2.5	3.1	5.3
Southeast Asia	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.7	6.4	6.4	4.3	0.4	4.5	6.0
Indonesia	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.7	2.0	5.3	5.8
Malaysia	4.1	5.7	6.8	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	1.6	4.9	6.3
Philippines	4.4	4.9	6.4	4.9	5.4	7.3	4.4	1.6	3.8	5.8
Thailand	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	-2.0	3.7	6.5
South Asia	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.8	9.1	8.5	7.3	4.0	6.6	8.1
India	3.8	8.4	8.3	9.2	9.7	9.0	7.6	4.0	7.1	8.7
Pakistan	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.7	5.4
<b>Latin America</b>	-0.6	2.1	6.3	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.6	0.4	2.7	4.9
Mexico	0.8	1.4	4.2	2.8	4.8	3.2	1.9	-0.6	1.9	4.6
Caribbean/Central	3.4	2.3	4.1	7.6	9.3	8.8	4.9	2.2	4.3	4.8
South America	-1.4	2.4	7.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	5.8	0.8	3.0	5.0
Argentina	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.6	0.8	3.4	5.8
Brazil	2.6	1.3	5.7	2.9	3.7	5.4	5.8	0.8	2.8	4.9
Colombia	1.9	3.9	4.9	4.7	6.8	7.7	3.2	1.0	3.0	4.8
Venezuela	-8.9	-7.8	18.3	10.3	10.3	8.4	4.3	-1.4	2.2	4.7
<b>Middle East</b>	2.6	2.5	7.6	7.7	5.3	4.7	3.9	1.1	4.2	5.1
Israel	-0.9	1.5	4.8	6.5	5.2	5.4	4.4	1.4	2.5	3.2
Saudi Arabia	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.2	3.4	5.8	2.6	4.2	4.0
Turkey	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.5	2.0	-0.9	4.7	6.6
<b>Africa</b>	3.3	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	5.1
North Africa	3.5	4.9	4.8	4.2	5.6	5.1	6.0	4.2	4.6	4.9
Egypt	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.6	4.9	5.4
Sub-Saharan	3.2	4.9	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	4.4	2.1	3.8	5.3
South Africa	3.7	3.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	3.1	0.8	3.1	4.0

The last 3 years are either estimates or forecasts. Sources: Oxford Economic Forecasting; International Financial Statistics, IMF.  
Information contact: David Torgerson (202) 694-5334, dtorg@ers.usda.gov

**Table 4—Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers, U.S. Average**

	Annual			2008					2009	
	2006	2007	2008	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
	1990-92=100									
<b>Prices received</b>										
All farm products	115	136	149	146	154	151	141	135	139	127
All crops	120	143	168	164	174	168	156	149	160	148
Food grains	134	186	258	293	250	228	221	210	217	207
Feed grains and hay	109	152	206	193	219	193	187	180	188	179
Cotton	78	82	100	104	101	92	88	86	76	72
Oil-bearing crops	100	137	202	210	177	174	173	172	179	173
Fruit and nuts, all	154	158	146	148	168	164	145	122	119	121
Commercial vegetables	136	158	151	118	171	183	149	155	173	130
Potatoes and dry beans	125	126	161	134	159	140	158	168	166	157
Livestock and products	111	130	130	131	133	127	124	119	114	109
Meat animals	116	118	117	115	124	116	110	104	106	106
Dairy products	99	147	140	146	139	136	131	119	102	88
Poultry and eggs	111	140	151	155	149	149	149	148	149	141
<b>Prices paid</b>										
Commodities and services,										
interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	150	160	181	171	191	187	181	175	175	173
Production items	148	160	187	173	201	194	187	179	177	173
Feed	124	149	188	176	201	185	176	169	170	169
Livestock and poultry	134	131	123	128	125	118	118	115	120	119
Seeds	182	204	259	211	275	275	275	275	275	275
Fertilizer	176	216	387	291	468	459	433	391	338	294
Agricultural chemicals	128	129	141	133	146	150	147	149	146	143
Fuels	239	264	343	311	368	316	247	208	202	198
Farm supplies and repairs	145	149	154	151	156	157	157	157	157	157
Autos and trucks	112	111	108	111	106	106	106	106	107	108
Farm machinery	182	191	206	199	210	212	212	212	209	207
Building material	152	155	165	157	172	171	169	167	166	165
Farm services	139	146	146	143	156	156	155	147	149	149
Rent	141	143	154	154	163	163	163	154	160	160
Interest payable per acre on farm real estate debt	129	142	141	141	164	164	164	141	154	154
Taxes payable per acre on farm real estate	177	191	212	212	203	203	203	212	234	234
Wage rates (seasonally adjusted)	171	177	183	187	179	185	185	185	189	189
Prod. items, interest, taxes & wage rates (PITW)	150	161	185	174	197	192	187	179	179	176
Ratio, prices received to prices paid (%)*	78	85	82	85	81	81	78	77	79	73
Prices received (1910-14=100)	730	862	946	925	980	958	894	856	880	805
Prices paid, etc. (1910-14=100)	1,997	2,131	2,407	2,280	2,539	2,485	2,416	2,327	2,335	2,302
Parity ratio (1910-14=100) (%)*	37	40	39	41	39	39	37	37	38	35

Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. \*Ratio of index of prices received for all farm products to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. Ratio uses the most recent prices paid index.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

**Table 5—Prices Received by Farmers, U.S. Average**

	Annual 1			2008					2009	
	2005	2006	2007	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
<b>Crops</b>										
All wheat (\$/bu.)	3.42	4.26	6.48	10.10	7.43	6.67	6.28	5.97	6.21	5.73
Rice, all (\$/cwt)	7.65	9.96	11.50	12.60	17.10	16.90	17.70	17.50	17.00	16.80
Corn (\$/bu.)	2.00	3.04	4.00	4.54	5.02	4.37	4.26	4.10	4.36	4.13
Sorghum grain (\$/cwt)	3.33	5.88	6.95	8.35	8.21	7.08	6.57	5.13	5.84	5.09
All hay, baled (\$/ton) <sup>2</sup>	98.20	110.00	133.00	129.00	161.00	157.00	147.00	141.00	136.00	132.00
Soybeans (\$/bu.)	5.66	6.43	10.40	11.70	10.70	9.94	9.38	9.24	9.97	9.58
Cotton, upland (¢/lb.)	47.70	46.50	53.50	63.00	61.10	55.50	53.10	51.90	46.10	43.60
Potatoes (\$/cwt)	7.06	7.33	7.12	7.51	8.79	7.38	8.91	9.62	9.40	8.94
Lettuce (\$/cwt)	15.50	16.90	22.00	13.40	31.90	32.90	19.50	23.50	28.80	14.00
Tomatoes, fresh (\$/cwt)	41.80	44.00	34.50	45.50	26.00	33.80	64.30	37.90	29.30	33.70
Onions (\$/cwt)	12.40	15.70	10.40	3.15	13.30	14.00	10.60	13.40	9.05	8.27
Beans, dry edible (\$/cwt)	18.50	22.10	26.40	32.00	36.80	40.00	34.50	34.50	35.50	34.30
Apples for fresh use (¢/lb.) <sup>3</sup>	24.40	31.70	37.70	34.80	53.60	44.20	34.20	29.60	27.60	24.20
Pears for fresh use (\$/ton) <sup>3</sup>	358.00	397.00	416.00	552.00	575.00	600.00	553.00	561.00	530.00	450.00
Oranges, all uses (\$/box)	4.41	6.11	9.26	5.83	5.71	4.22	5.26	4.75	5.57	5.43
Grapefruit, all uses (\$/box)	12.65	8.74	4.77	3.30	5.21	10.41	4.08	3.93	3.88	3.79
<b>Livestock</b>										
Cattle, all beef (\$/cwt)	89.70	87.20	89.90	89.00	94.40	87.90	84.90	79.80	80.10	80.20
Calves (\$/cwt)	135.00	133.00	119.00	120.00	113.00	107.00	106.00	100.00	106.00	105.00
Hogs, all (\$/cwt)	50.20	46.00	46.60	42.20	52.70	48.60	40.80	41.90	42.80	43.50
Lambs (\$/cwt)	110.00	95.50	98.50	96.50	99.60	97.50	99.60	100.00	101.00	--
All milk (\$/cwt) <sup>4</sup>	15.19	12.96	19.21	19.10	18.20	17.70	17.10	15.60	13.30	11.50
Milk, manuf. grade (\$/cwt)	14.42	12.19	18.16	18.30	17.50	17.90	16.60	15.50	12.40	11.80
Broilers, live (¢/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	43.60	36.30	43.60	46.00	45.00	45.00	46.00	48.00	48.00	47.00
Eggs, all (¢/doz.) <sup>2</sup>	54.00	58.20	88.50	131.00	99.80	102.00	103.00	99.90	103.00	80.90
Turkeys (¢/lb.) <sup>2,5</sup>	44.90	47.90	47.20	47.50	66.50	64.60	58.90	44.50	43.80	46.40

-- = Not available. Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. 1. Season-average price by crop year for crops. Calendar year average of monthly prices for livestock. 2. Mid-month price. 3. Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples, peaches and pears). 4. Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 5. Equivalent liveweight returns to producers.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

**Table 6—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)**

	Annual			2008					2009	
	2006	2007	2008	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
	<i>1982-84=100</i>									
Consumer Price Index, all items	201.6	207.3	215.3	211.7	218.8	216.6	212.4	210.2	211.1	212.2
CPI, all items less food	202.7	208.1	215.5	212.1	219.0	216.3	211.4	208.9	209.8	211.1
All food	195.2	202.9	214.1	209.2	217.7	218.7	218.7	218.8	219.7	219.2
Food away from home	199.4	206.7	215.8	211.9	218.2	219.3	220.0	220.7	221.3	222.0
Food at home	193.1	201.2	214.1	208.3	218.6	219.7	219.1	218.7	219.7	218.4
Meats	188.8	195.0	201.8	195.6	208.1	209.7	208.0	206.9	205.8	205.8
Beef and veal	202.1	211.1	220.6	213.9	227.0	229.4	226.5	226.0	223.0	224.8
Pork	177.3	180.9	185.0	177.6	192.7	192.0	190.1	187.9	187.3	185.3
Poultry	182.0	191.4	200.9	195.8	205.1	204.4	205.6	205.2	204.9	204.5
Fish and seafood	209.5	219.1	232.1	223.7	238.3	239.9	238.1	238.8	241.1	239.6
Eggs	151.2	195.3	222.7	238.8	219.5	213.3	214.0	212.8	215.3	207.8
Dairy and related products	181.4	194.8	210.4	208.2	213.5	212.7	213.1	210.8	209.6	204.5
Fats and oils	168.0	172.9	196.8	184.9	206.3	208.3	205.8	206.7	206.9	205.4
Fresh fruits	315.2	329.5	345.4	338.4	357.5	350.4	341.2	338.3	332.7	329.3
Fresh vegetables	284.3	293.5	309.8	305.0	311.3	314.5	319.3	315.8	320.2	311.8
Potatoes	273.1	280.4	324.6	286.3	376.3	365.4	351.1	335.3	349.2	338.7
Cereals and bakery products	212.8	222.1	244.9	233.4	250.9	252.8	252.7	253.1	254.4	254.2
Sugar and sweets	171.5	176.8	186.6	180.6	189.9	190.5	191.8	193.3	197.4	196.7
Nonalcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	147.4	153.4	160.0	157.8	161.5	163.7	163.0	162.8	164.9	164.2
Apparel										
Footwear	123.5	122.4	124.2	122.4	124.9	126.4	126.8	124.1	122.4	124.3
Tobacco and smoking products	519.9	554.2	588.7	575.2	597.6	599.7	599.8	602.7	607.4	611.5
Alcoholic beverages	200.7	207.0	214.5	212.0	216.1	217.0	217.5	218.0	219.1	219.7

1. Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Consumer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7000.

**Table 7—Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)**

	Annual			2008						2009
	2005	2006	2007	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
	<i>1982=100</i>									
All commodities	157.4	164.7	172.6	181.0	199.0	196.9	186.4	177.5	171.3	171.0
Finished goods <sup>1</sup>	155.7	160.4	166.6	172.0	182.2	182.2	177.4	172.1	168.8	170.3
All foods <sup>2</sup>	153.8	154.8	166.6	175.7	182.9	183.7	180.9	180.8	177.5	174.8
Consumer foods	155.7	156.7	167.0	174.5	181.3	181.5	180.7	180.8	178.5	177.6
Fresh fruits and melons	102.8	111.0	123.4	147.7	112.2	112.7	105.2	107.4	113.6	112.0
Fresh and dry vegetables	142.6	153.3	165.5	190.1	147.9	178.3	180.9	189.4	161.2	171.9
Canned fruits and juices	148.0	152.9	169.3	172.4	178.8	183.3	183.6	188.5	186.1	183.7
Frozen fruits, juices and ades	140.6	181.5	178.6	173.2	149.3	149.0	145.5	144.8	142.1	144.1
Fresh vegetables except potatoes	153.5	160.5	178.7	200.2	146.1	158.7	185.1	200.3	155.9	180.0
Canned vegetables and juices	137.1	139.7	143.5	147.8	158.6	162.5	160.0	165.4	167.8	169.3
Frozen vegetables	137.0	139.7	147.9	153.3	161.1	163.9	170.6	171.5	176.6	176.5
Irish potatoes for consumer use	115.8	160.0	129.0	151.3	284.1	290.5	255.1	227.6	218.6	204.7
Eggs for fresh use	79.6	90.0	132.6	186.2	134.2	150.6	144.0	149.4	143.4	148.7
Bakery products	201.1	207.7	216.6	228.4	240.5	241.0	243.5	244.1	245.1	245.2
Meats	139.0	135.3	138.9	135.2	157.1	154.5	145.8	147.8	144.5	134.4
Beef/veal products, fresh or frozen	147.4	142.3	146.1	144.3	167.4	164.8	149.6	161.2	156.7	140.3
Pork prods., fresh, froz. or processed	131.9	128.0	133.3	123.4	150.7	143.6	137.4	127.5	125.8	115.4
Processed poultry	128.6	118.1	133.2	131.5	141.9	141.8	141.6	138.4	136.5	140.6
Unprocessed and packaged fish	222.6	237.4	242.8	251.7	258.0	265.0	254.1	248.4	250.4	262.4
Dairy products	154.5	147.5	175.7	185.9	186.8	183.2	181.7	178.3	174.3	162.1
Processed fruits and vegetables	140.4	148.9	157.4	161.0	167.1	170.1	171.5	173.6	174.5	175.0
Shortening and cooking oil	176.7	183.7	211.7	263.2	321.1	306.2	280.2	265.1	250.3	242.3
Soft drinks	159.1	162.8	166.7	172.1	175.3	176.1	178.9	176.6	176.8	183.7
Finished consumer goods less foods	161.9	169.2	175.6	181.9	197.5	197.2	187.0	176.9	171.4	174.2
Alcoholic beverages	158.5	160.1	160.2	162.5	166.1	166.1	167.9	168.5	167.8	169.5
Apparel	125.6	125.9	127.0	127.3	128.0	128.4	128.8	128.4	128.4	128.7
Footwear	148.1	149.3	151.6	154.9	157.9	157.9	158.2	158.4	159.7	159.9
Tobacco prods., incl. fresh & redried	457.8	460.0	489.1	499.7	512.4	513.5	514.3	514.3	515.1	518.0
Intermediate materials <sup>3</sup>	154.0	164.0	170.7	177.8	199.4	198.6	189.0	180.7	172.7	171.6
Materials for food manufacturing	146.0	146.2	161.4	173.6	187.5	185.2	179.4	177.5	171.9	167.3
Flour	133.6	145.8	178.4	245.4	235.1	219.9	199.5	193.9	184.2	192.6
Refined sugar and byproducts <sup>4</sup>	124.9	149.9	132.6	125.7	141.9	144.3	153.0	154.8	153.2	154.2
Crude materials <sup>5</sup>	182.2	184.8	207.1	235.5	274.6	254.2	212.0	181.8	171.7	166.9
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	122.7	119.3	146.7	162.6	170.6	167.6	147.9	144.6	135.9	136.7
Fruits, melons, fresh/dry vegs. & nuts	130.1	140.2	153.9	177.9	140.7	155.4	152.8	159.1	148.9	151.7
Grains	83.4	101.4	148.2	214.5	209.8	201.5	157.2	150.7	134.0	147.1
Slaughter livestock	119.2	113.6	121.2	112.9	141.5	133.7	120.0	116.4	109.9	111.4
Slaughter poultry	168.6	150.8	188.0	189.2	201.2	199.5	196.4	194.9	199.3	195.3
Plant and animal fibers	79.7	80.4	83.9	102.0	98.4	102.7	93.4	85.5	90.7	79.8
Fluid milk	113.5	96.7	143.3	153.5	137.8	136.3	132.7	130.4	119.2	103.3
Oilseeds	113.4	106.8	150.9	226.9	219.2	220.0	162.2	164.3	152.1	178.7

-- = Not available. 1. Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. 2. Includes all raw, intermediate, and processed foods (excludes soft drinks, alcoholic beverages, and manufactured animal feeds). 3. Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods. 4. All types and sizes of refined sugar. 5. Products entering market for the first time that have not been manufactured at that point.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Producer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7705.

**Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads**

	Annual			2008						
	2006	2007	2008	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Market basket <sup>1</sup></b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	201.8	211.0	225.1	224.0	227.1	228.8	230.5	231.1	230.4	229.6
Farm value (1982-84=100)	119.5	142.2	147.3	154.3	152.9	151.2	149.8	142.2	141.3	134.3
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	246.2	248.1	267.0	261.6	267.1	270.7	273.9	279.0	278.3	281.0
Farm value-retail cost (%)	20.7	23.6	22.9	24.1	23.6	23.1	22.8	21.6	21.5	20.5
<b>Meat products</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	188.9	195.0	201.8	199.7	202.3	205.8	208.1	209.7	208.0	206.9
Farm value (1982-84=100)	116.7	124.7	124.3	126.9	130.7	131.3	130.8	122.5	125.0	119.0
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	263.0	267.1	281.3	274.4	275.7	282.3	287.4	299.2	293.2	297.1
Farm value-retail cost (%)	31.3	32.4	31.2	32.2	32.7	32.3	31.8	29.6	30.4	29.1
<b>Dairy products</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	181.2	194.8	210.4	209.1	214.0	214.7	213.5	212.7	213.1	210.8
Farm value (1982-84=100)	101.7	152.9	145.4	151.6	154.4	147.3	145.5	139.8	136.5	124.1
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	254.5	233.3	270.3	262.1	268.9	276.9	276.2	279.9	283.7	290.7
Farm value-retail cost (%)	26.9	37.7	33.2	34.8	34.6	32.9	32.7	31.5	30.7	28.2
<b>Poultry</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	182.0	191.4	200.9	199.8	201.8	203.5	205.1	204.4	205.6	205.2
Farm value (1982-84=100)	128.5	154.8	155.4	159.2	165.1	158.1	154.1	153.2	153.2	151.6
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	243.7	233.4	253.3	246.6	244.1	255.8	263.8	263.4	266.0	266.9
Farm value-retail cost (%)	37.8	43.3	41.4	42.6	43.8	41.6	40.2	40.1	39.9	39.5
<b>Eggs</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	150.6	195.3	222.7	217.2	218.7	209.9	219.5	213.3	214.0	212.8
Farm value (1982-84=100)	69.5	136.3	160.6	159.3	114.8	140.1	147.1	152.8	153.6	147.8
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	296.2	301.3	334.4	321.2	405.4	335.3	349.5	322.0	322.0	329.6
Farm value-retail cost (%)	29.7	44.8	46.3	47.1	33.7	42.9	43.1	46.0	46.1	44.6
<b>Cereal and bakery products</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	213.0	222.1	244.9	245.8	250.3	250.1	250.9	252.8	252.7	253.1
Farm value (1982-84=100)	111.1	149.5	191.2	195.1	184.0	190.4	184.0	167.3	163.0	155.6
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	227.2	232.2	252.3	252.9	259.6	258.4	260.2	264.7	265.2	266.7
Farm value-retail cost (%)	6.4	8.2	9.6	9.7	9.0	9.3	9.0	8.1	7.9	7.5
<b>Fresh fruit</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	350.6	367.6	381.8	381.4	378.5	386.4	395.1	386.9	375.7	372.6
Farm value (1982-84=100)	195.8	193.4	191.0	203.6	193.6	209.2	201.6	172.9	160.6	162.8
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	422.1	448.1	469.9	463.5	463.9	468.2	484.5	485.7	475.0	469.5
Farm value-retail cost (%)	17.6	16.6	15.8	16.9	16.2	17.1	16.1	14.1	13.5	13.8
<b>Fresh vegetables</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	283.0	293.5	309.8	307.2	313.8	313.4	311.3	314.5	319.3	315.8
Farm value (1982-84=100)	156.7	169.0	170.8	200.7	180.6	174.2	170.4	180.4	187.8	166.4
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	347.9	357.4	381.3	361.9	382.3	385.0	383.8	383.4	386.9	392.6
Farm value-retail cost (%)	18.8	19.6	18.7	22.2	19.5	18.9	18.6	19.5	20.0	17.9
<b>Processed fruits and vegetables</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	201.2	208.7	228.5	227.4	230.4	234.2	238.1	240.4	238.7	239.2
Farm value (1982-84=100)	140.1	151.0	164.8	167.5	167.3	164.9	165.8	165.1	164.1	161.7
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	220.3	226.7	248.3	246.1	250.1	255.8	260.7	263.9	262.0	263.4
Farm value-retail cost (%)	16.6	17.2	17.1	17.5	17.3	16.7	16.6	16.3	16.4	16.1
<b>Fats and oils</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	167.8	172.9	196.8	196.2	201.2	203.1	206.3	208.3	205.8	206.7
Farm value (1982-84=100)	101.9	150.9	207.2	260.9	243.0	199.7	202.5	154.2	141.1	135.0
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	192.1	181.1	192.9	172.4	185.8	204.3	207.7	228.2	229.6	233.1
Farm value-retail cost (%)	16.3	23.5	28.3	35.8	32.5	26.4	26.4	19.9	18.4	17.6

See footnotes at end of table, next page.

**Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads (continued)**

	Annual			2008					2009	
	2006	2007	2008	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
<b>Beef, all fresh retail value (cents/lb.)</b>	361.3	377.4	396.7	387.7	411.2	410.9	401.2	400.0	392.8	399.8
<b>Beef, Choice</b>										
Retail value (cents/lb.) <sup>2</sup>	397.0	415.8	432.5	418.6	450.9	451.1	443.3	437.5	432.3	436.8
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) <sup>3</sup>	228.0	231.0	234.7	228.8	244.3	228.5	237.5	224.1	228.4	211.0
Net farm value (cents/lb.) <sup>4</sup>	187.3	197.8	197.0	192.2	207.2	194.1	198.0	188.5	183.2	179.1
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	209.7	218.0	235.5	226.4	243.7	257.0	245.3	249.0	249.1	257.7
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	169.0	184.8	197.8	189.8	206.6	222.6	205.8	213.4	203.9	225.8
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) <sup>6</sup>	40.7	33.2	37.7	36.6	37.1	34.4	39.5	35.6	45.2	31.9
Farm value-retail value (%)	47.2	47.6	45.5	45.9	46.0	43.0	44.7	43.1	42.4	41.0
<b>Pork</b>										
Retail value (cents/lb.) <sup>2</sup>	280.8	287.1	293.7	282.5	302.6	301.7	300.3	300.5	299.6	296.1
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) <sup>3</sup>	121.4	121.5	124.4	112.7	134.4	125.3	112.7	114.4	112.8	111.0
Net farm value (cents/lb.) <sup>4</sup>	83.3	82.0	82.5	73.4	90.7	81.2	67.6	69.7	72.0	74.0
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	197.5	205.1	211.2	209.1	211.9	220.5	232.7	230.8	227.6	222.1
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	159.4	165.6	169.3	169.8	168.2	176.4	187.6	186.1	186.8	185.1
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) <sup>6</sup>	38.1	39.5	41.9	39.3	43.7	44.1	45.1	44.7	40.8	37.0
Farm value-retail value (%)	29.7	28.6	28.1	26.0	30.0	26.9	22.5	23.2	24.0	25.0

1. Retail costs are based on CPI-U of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Farm value is the payment for the quantity of farm equivalent to the retail unit, less allowance for by-product. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale, and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail value and farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing. 2. Weighted-average value of retail cuts from pork and Choice yield grade 3 beef. Prices from BLS. 3. Value of wholesale (boxed beef) and wholesale cuts (pork) equivalent to 1 pound of retail cuts adjusted for transportation costs and by-product values. 4. Market value to producer for live animal equivalent to 1 lb. of retail cuts, minus value of by-products. 5. Charges for retailing and other marketing services such as wholesaling and in-city transportation. 6. Charges for livestock marketing, processing, and transportation. *Information contacts: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375, William F. Hahn (202) 694-5175*

**Table 9—Price Indexes of Food Marketing Costs**

	Annual			2007			2008			
	2006	2007	2008	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	1987=100*									
Labor—hourly earnings and benefits	581.2	601.9	617.8	600.5	603.8	607.7	612.0	615.0	619.9	624.3
Processing	579.3	597.2	617.7	596.2	600.4	602.1	610.4	614.2	620.7	625.5
Wholesaling	687.2	732.3	747.0	730.6	734.4	744.8	744.8	745.4	746.0	751.7
Retailing	536.4	548.9	560.8	547.4	549.4	552.6	554.9	558.1	563.5	566.8
Packaging and containers	489.4	500.4	534.3	497.4	502.0	508.2	517.6	524.0	543.9	551.6
Paperboard boxes and containers	446.3	458.5	483.0	456.2	457.9	465.7	469.5	472.2	487.4	502.8
Metal cans	528.7	563.1	596.3	565.5	566.5	568.3	584.3	594.8	602.9	603.5
Paper bags and related products	599.6	590.7	650.4	582.3	594.1	604.1	615.9	627.1	676.5	682.0
Plastic films and bottles	440.7	431.9	466.2	426.2	432.6	440.0	449.5	454.9	477.3	483.3
Glass containers	547.6	580.6	615.6	577.0	586.3	588.9	604.1	610.7	621.8	625.7
Metal foil	272.0	279.9	285.5	279.8	280.3	277.7	278.8	283.7	290.7	288.6
Transportation services	482.8	500.7	559.5	492.5	506.6	520.2	539.8	555.3	581.0	561.9
Advertising	735.1	770.3	779.8	769.5	770.2	772.6	778.8	779.0	779.4	781.9
Fuel and power	1,086.7	1,149.4	1,383.1	1,129.8	1,144.7	1,273.8	1,293.4	1,536.8	1,537.9	1,164.3
Electric	620.8	641.6	673.9	640.0	665.1	641.3	644.0	669.2	701.0	681.2
Petroleum	1,464.0	1,591.3	2,192.9	1,563.4	1,615.6	1,836.5	2,056.0	2,641.1	2,537.4	1,537.2
Natural gas	1,705.6	1,683.5	1,923.9	1,718.7	1,644.8	1,672.5	1,756.9	2,009.7	2,103.7	1,825.0
Communications, water and sewage	338.7	351.2	364.9	349.6	353.7	355.3	358.2	361.4	368.1	372.0
Rent	272.4	275.9	281.1	275.9	275.5	276.3	277.7	279.2	282.1	285.5
Maintenance and repair	667.7	686.7	718.8	684.9	688.2	692.5	702.3	713.5	724.5	734.8
Business services	614.0	634.0	655.2	631.4	635.8	641.3	647.1	653.8	659.4	660.5
Supplies	418.2	435.5	494.1	432.0	436.8	450.6	464.9	494.5	525.9	491.2
Property taxes and insurance	732.5	757.3	776.3	754.5	759.0	765.3	770.5	774.1	778.0	782.7
Interest, short-term	83.1	76.7	28.0	83.1	76.5	61.7	36.2	31.7	31.5	12.6
Total marketing cost index	571.2	590.8	625.2	588.4	593.3	601.1	611.8	628.7	638.4	622.0

Last two quarters preliminary. \* Indexes measure changes in employee earnings and benefits and in prices of supplies used in processing, wholesaling, and retailing U.S. farm foods purchased for at-home consumption. *Information contact: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375*

**Table 10—U.S. Meat Supply & Use**

	Beg. stocks	Production1	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Consumption		Conversion factor3	Primary market price4
							Total	Per capita2		
							Million lbs.5			
							Lbs.		\$/cwt	
<b>Beef</b>										
2004	518	24,650	3,679	28,847	460	637	27,750	66	0.700	84.75
2005	637	24,787	3,599	29,023	697	571	27,754	66	0.700	87.28
2006	571	26,256	3,085	29,912	1,145	630	28,137	66	0.700	85.41
2007	630	26,523	3,052	30,205	1,431	630	28,144	65	0.700	91.82
2008	630	26,682	2,930	30,242	1,515	600	28,127	65	0.700	88-92
<b>Pork</b>										
2004	532	20,529	1,099	22,160	2,181	543	19,437	51	0.776	52.51
2005	543	20,705	1,024	22,272	2,666	494	19,112	50	0.776	50.05
2006	494	21,074	990	22,558	2,995	514	19,048	49	0.776	47.26
2007	514	21,962	968	23,444	3,138	542	19,763	51	0.776	47.09
2008	542	23,554	925	25,021	3,735	600	20,686	53	0.776	40-42
<b>Veal6</b>										
2004	5	176	0	181	0	4	177	0.6	0.83	121.59
2005	4	165	0	169	0	5	164	0.6	0.83	135.42
2006	5	156	0	161	0	6	155	0.5	0.83	133.42
2007	6	145	0	151	0	7	144	0.5	0.83	122.25
2008	7	150	0	157	0	4	153	0.5	0.83	116.36
<b>Lamb and mutton</b>										
2004	4	200	181	385	8	3	373	1	0.89	96.69
2005	3	191	180	375	9	10	355	1	0.89	97.76
2006	10	190	190	390	18	16	356	1	0.89	77.31
2007	16	188	202	406	10	13	384	1	0.89	84.93
2008	13	181	200	394	9	18	367	1	0.89	88.06
<b>Total red meat</b>										
2004	1,059	45,555	4,960	51,574	2,649	1,187	47,737	119	--	--
2005	1,187	45,848	4,803	51,838	3,373	1,080	47,385	117	--	--
2006	1,080	47,675	4,265	53,020	4,158	1,166	47,696	117	--	--
2007	1,166	48,817	4,223	54,206	4,579	1,192	48,435	118	--	--
2008	1,192	50,567	4,055	55,814	5,259	1,222	48,333	119	--	--
<i>¢/lb</i>										
<b>Broilers</b>										
2004	608	33,699	27	34,334	4,783	713	28,837	84	0.859	74
2005	713	34,986	34	35,733	5,203	924	29,607	86	0.859	71
2006	924	35,120	47	36,090	5,205	745	30,139	87	0.859	64
2007	745	35,739	61	36,545	5,772	739	30,034	85	0.859	76
2008	739	36,505	60	37,304	6,000	675	30,629	86	0.859	78-82
<b>Mature chickens</b>										
2004	3	504	2	509	213	3	293	1	1	--
2005	3	516	1	520	130	2	388	1	1	--
2006	2	504	3	509	159	5	345	1	1	--
2007	5	498	4	507	165	2	341	1	1	--
2008	2	525	3	529	150	2	377	1	1	--
<b>Turkeys</b>										
2004	354	5,383	5	5,741	442	288	5,010	17	1	70
2005	288	5,432	8	5,728	570	206	4,952	17	1	73
2006	206	5,607	12	5,825	547	218	5,060	17	1	77
2007	218	5,880	9	6,107	554	261	5,292	18	1	82
2008	261	6,084	12	6,357	605	275	5,477	18	1	83-87
<b>Total poultry</b>										
2004	966	39,585	33	40,584	5,439	1,005	34,140	102	--	--
2005	1,005	40,935	42	41,981	5,902	1,132	34,947	104	--	--
2006	1,132	41,231	61	42,425	5,911	969	35,544	105	--	--
2007	969	42,117	74	43,159	6,490	1,002	35,667	104	--	--
2008	1,002	43,114	75	44,190	6,755	952	36,483	106	--	--
<b>Red meat and poultry</b>										
2004	2,025	85,140	4,993	92,157	8,089	2,192	81,877	222	--	--
2005	2,192	86,783	4,845	93,819	9,274	2,212	82,333	221	--	--
2006	2,212	88,907	4,326	95,445	10,070	2,135	83,240	221	--	--
2007	2,135	90,934	4,297	97,365	11,069	2,194	84,102	222	--	--
2008	2,194	93,681	4,130	100,004	12,014	2,174	85,816	224	--	--

-- = Not available. Values for the last 2 years are forecasts. 1. Total including farm production for red meat and federally inspected plus nonfederally inspected for poultry. 2. Retail-weight basis. 3. Red meat, carcass to retail conversion; poultry, ready-to-cook production to retail weight. 4. Beef: Medium #1, Nebraska Direct 1,100-1,300 lb.; pork: barrows and gilts, Iowa, Southern Minnesota; veal: farm price of calves; lamb and mutton: choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo; broilers: wholesale 12-city average; turkeys: wholesale NY 8-16 lb. young hens. 5. Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook for poultry. 6. Beginning in 1989, veal trade is no longer reported separately. *Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173*

**Table 11—U.S. Egg Supply & Use**

	Beg. stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Hatching Use	Ending Stocks	Consumption		Primary
								Total	Per Capita	Market Price
	Million Dozen							Number	\$/doz.	
2000	7.6	7,062.0	8.4	7,078.0	171.1	940.2	11.4	5,955.3	253.1	0.689
2001	11.4	7,187.0	8.9	7,207.3	190.0	964.2	10.4	6,042.7	254.1	0.671
2002	10.4	7,270.0	15.0	7,295.4	174.0	961.3	10.3	6,149.8	256.2	0.671
2003	10.3	7,296.0	13.3	7,319.6	146.0	959.4	13.7	6,200.5	255.9	0.879
2004	13.7	7,440.0	12.7	7,466.4	167.6	988.1	14.5	6,296.2	257.6	0.822
2005	14.5	7,511.0	8.5	7,534.0	203.3	996.7	16.0	6,318.0	256.1	0.655
2006	16.0	7,614.0	8.6	7,638.6	202.1	992.2	12.5	6,431.8	258.3	0.718
2007	12.5	7,587.0	13.6	7,613.1	250.3	1,014.5	11.1	6,337.2	252.0	1.144
2008	11.1	7,509.0	14.6	7,534.7	206.2	994.0	17.2	6,317.3	248.9	1.283
2009	17.2	7,520.0	14.0	7,551.2	221.0	985.0	16.0	6,329.2	247.1	1.11 - 1.17

Values for the last year are forecasts. Values for previous year are preliminary. \* Cartoned grade A large eggs, New York. *Information contact:*

*David Harvey (202) 694-5177*

Published March 2009

**Table 12—U.S. Milk Supply & Use**

Production	Commercial				Total commercial supply	Commercial				CCC net removals			
	Farm use	Farm marketings	Beg. stocks	Imports		CCC net removals	Ending stocks	Exports	Disappearance	All milk price <sup>1</sup>	Skim solids basis	Total solids basis <sup>2</sup>	
<i>Billion lbs. (milkfat basis)</i>										<i>\$/cwt</i>	<i>Billion lbs.</i>		
2000	167.4	1.3	166.1	6.1	4.4	176.7	0.8	6.9		169.0	12.40	8.6	5.5
2001	165.3	1.2	164.1	6.8	5.7	176.7	0.1	7.0		169.5	15.04	5.8	3.5
2002	170.1	1.1	168.9	7.0	5.1	181.1	0.3	9.9		170.9	12.18	9.7	6.0
2003	170.4	1.1	169.3	9.9	5.0	184.2	1.2	8.3		174.7	12.55	8.1	5.4
2004	170.9	1.1	169.8	8.3	5.3	183.4	-0.1	7.2		176.4	16.05	1.3	0.7
2005	176.9	1.1	175.8	7.2	5.0	187.9	0.0	8.0	3.3	176.7	15.13	-1.0	-0.6
2006	181.8	1.2	180.6	8.0	5.0	193.6	0.0	9.5	3.4	180.7	12.88	0.7	0.4
2007	185.6	1.2	184.4	9.5	4.6	198.6	0.0	10.4	5.7	182.5	19.13	0.0	0.0
2008	189.7	1.2	188.5	10.4	3.4	202.8	0.0	10.0	8.7	184.0	18.32	1.3	0.8
2009	189.1	1.2	188.0	10.0	3.6	201.5	1.5	9.3	5.1	185.6	11.31	6.9	4.7

Values for latest year are forecasts. Values for the preceding year are preliminary. 1. Delivered to plants and dealers; does not reflect deductions.

2. Arbitrarily weighted average of milkfat basis (40 percent) and skim solids basis (60 percent). *Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148*

Published January 2009

**Table 13—Poultry & Eggs**

	Annual			2007			2008			
	2005	2006	2007	Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
<b>Broilers</b>										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	35,364.8	35,499.6	36,159.1	3,033.2	3,077.3	3,226.7	3,080.5	3,149.7	3,270.6	2,662.7
Wholesale price, 12-city (cents/lb.)	70.8	64.3	76.4	71.7	82.5	84.6	79.3	78.0	77.7	78.5
Price of grower feed (\$/ton) <sup>1</sup>	123.8	126.1	178.9	205.0	300.0	294.1	284.8	257.1	230.8	219.0
Broiler-feed price ratio <sup>2</sup>	7.0	5.8	5.0	4.0	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.2
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lbs.)	701.8	910.4	732.3	668.7	724.6	739.2	708.6	719.9	728.5	760.3
Broiler-type chicks hatched (mil.)	9,481.8	9,426.5	9,574.8	760.0	806.2	806.6	799.6	756.6	742.1	705.6
<b>Turkeys</b>										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	5,504.3	5,681.7	5,950.8	526.0	522.0	546.0	506.9	515.4	581.6	508.3
Wholesale price, Eastern U.S. 8-16 lb. young hens (cents/lb.)	73.4	76.9	82.1	94.7	91.5	92.9	96.9	99.9	97.5	88.9
Price of turkey grower feed (\$/ton) <sup>1</sup>	114.7	122.5	174.5	202.0	279.5	271.6	269.8	241.8	219.0	210.4
Turkey-feed price ratio <sup>2</sup>	7.8	7.7	6.0	6.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.5	5.9	5.6
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lbs.)	288.4	206.2	218.4	417.0	522.4	562.7	620.7	629.2	621.5	578.0
Poults placed in U.S. (mil.)	276.3	296.7	308.3	24.8	25.6	26.6	24.3	22.5	22.2	20.7
<b>Eggs</b>										
Farm production (mil.)	90,116.0	91,367.0	91,053.0	7,586.0	7,367.0	7,599.0	7,551.0	7,339.0	7,625.0	7,490.0
Average number of layers (mil.)	344.1	348.1	346.0	346.4	338.7	336.3	335.3	334.5	334.9	338.0
Rate of lay (eggs per layer on farms)	261.9	262.5	263.1	21.9	21.8	22.6	22.5	21.9	22.8	22.2
Cartoned price, New York, grade A large (cents/doz.) <sup>3</sup>	65.5	71.8	114.4	148.7	124.9	105.4	119.0	119.1	119.2	123.8
Price of laying feed (\$/ton) <sup>1</sup>	163.6	160.6	184.7	181.3	294.4	317.4	292.4	259.2	229.2	221.5
Egg-feed price ratio <sup>2</sup>	7.0	7.5	10.2	13.9	7.2	5.3	6.6	7.7	8.9	9.3
Stocks, first of month										
Frozen (mil. doz.)	14.5	16.0	12.5	13.3	9.4	12.3	16.0	15.8	16.6	17.0
Replacement chicks hatched (mil.)	436.3	426.6	446.1	36.2	42.5	37.9	36.3	36.4	40.0	36.6

1. Calculated from price ratios that were revised February 1995. 2. Pounds of feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs or 1 lb. of broiler or turkey liveweight (revised February 1995). 3. Price of cartoned eggs to volume buyers for delivery to retailers.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

**Table 14—Dairy**

	Annual			2007	2008						
	2005	2006	2007	Nov	Jun	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	
Class III (cheese milk) 3.5% fat (\$/cwt)	14.05	11.89	18.04	19.22	20.25	18.24	17.32	16.28	17.06	15.51	
Chicago Mercantile Exchange prices											
Butter (cents/lb.)	154.8	123.6	136.8	135.9	150.0	153.9	162.8	169.7	173.2	161.7	
Am. cheese, 40 pound blocks (cents/lb.)	149.3	123.9	175.8	209.3	203.5	196.7	174.0	187.6	179.6	171.0	
Wholesale price											
Nonfat dry milk (cents/lb.) <sup>1</sup>	99.2	102.4	181.1	187.8	146.5	145.0	144.4	131.9	110.3	93.5	
USDA net removals											
Total (mil. lb.) <sup>2</sup>	-39.1	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	8.0	
Butter (mil. lb.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Am. cheese (mil. lb.)	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfat dry milk (mil. lb.)	-81.5	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.4	38.0	
Milk											
Milk prod. 20 states (mil. lb.)	161,582	166,645	170,734	15,012	14,678	14,762	14,563	13,963	14,398	14,032	
Milk per cow (lb.)	19,857	20,210	20,516	1,654	1,735	1,743	1,720	1,651	1,701	1,657	
Number of milk cows (1,000)	8,138	8,246	8,322	8,369	8,460	8,470	8,467	8,459	8,462	8,468	
U.S. milk production (mil. lb.) <sup>3</sup>	176,989	181,839	186,232	13,843	15,913	15,974	15,745	15,100	15,558	15,157	
Stocks, beginning <sup>2</sup>											
Total (mil. lb.)	7,331	8,027	9,510	11,416	13,628	13,604	13,351	12,475	11,506	10,577	
Commercial (mil. lb.)	7,154	8,007	9,500	11,406	13,628	13,604	13,351	12,475	11,506	10,577	
Government (mil. lb.)	177	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Imports, total (mil. lb.) <sup>2</sup>	5,071	4,981	4,638	478	243	225	238	248	335	--	
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.) <sup>2</sup>	180,170	184,107	188,226	16,631	16,085	16,322	16,769	16,220	16,714	--	
Butter											
Production (mil. lb.)	1,347.2	1,443.6	1,532.9	130.8	119.8	114.2	115.7	121.0	130.0	--	
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	44.9	58.5	108.5	196.6	269.5	258.4	246.1	213.7	186.9	149.4	
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,370.1	1,435.4	1,518.9	188.3	131.4	127.3	148.7	148.7	170.3	--	
American cheese											
Production (mil. lb.)	3,813.0	3,937.4	3,877.8	324.7	335.2	341.4	338.5	317.2	342.1	--	
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	476.0	536.7	534.0	523.2	568.4	581.8	577.6	567.7	549.6	540.1	
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	3,794.9	3,912.6	3,952.4	335.7	323.3	346.2	349.6	336.1	353.4	--	
Other cheese											
Production (mil. lb.)	5,314.2	5,621.7	5,822.7	490.5	474.3	471.8	482.2	479.3	500.2	--	
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	224.7	221.3	283.2	286.5	312.9	320.6	325.2	312.6	284.5	288.8	
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	5,723.9	5,946.9	6,188.2	527.6	490.3	490.1	519.3	533.9	524.7	--	
Nonfat dry milk											
Production (mil. lb.)	1,186.1	1,228.2	1,298.5	100.0	134.4	135.6	115.2	85.5	121.4	--	
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	98.2	114.1	79.1	120.9	124.4	127.5	140.8	153.8	141.9	144.5	
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1262.2	1,219.5	1,215.8	87.6	131.3	122.3	102.2	97.4	82.3	--	
Frozen dessert											
Production (mil. gal.) <sup>4</sup>	1,308.0	1,288.7	1,333.1	83.8	139.7	128.9	119.3	111.1	100.7	--	
		Annual		2008						2009	
		2006	2007	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
Milk production (mil. lb.)		181,796	185,602	189,613	48,683	46,828	46,561	47,622	49,025	47,073	46,812
Milk per cow (lb.)		19,951	20,267	20,457	5,249	5,048	5,020	5,140	5,300	5,110	5,080
No. of milk cows (1,000)		9,112	9,158	9,269	9,274	9,277	9,275	9,265	9,250	9,255	9,215

-- = Not available. Quarterly values for latest year are preliminary. 1. Prices paid f.o.b. Central States production area.

2. Milk equivalent, fat basis. 3. Monthly data ERS estimates. 4. Hard ice cream, total lowfat ice cream, and hard sherbet.

Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148

**Table 15—Wool**

	Annual			2004			2005			
	2002	2003	2004	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
U.S. wool price (¢/lb.) <sup>1</sup>	190	241	235	235	236	232	207	185	187	163
Imported wool price (¢/lb.) <sup>2</sup>	263	302	249	249	235	240	252	237	--	--
U.S. mill consumption, scoured										
Carpet wool (1,000 lb.)	6,891	6,017	7,775	1,908	1,529	2,285	--	--	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Wool price delivered at U.S. mills, clean basis, Graded Territory 64's (20.60-22.04 microns) staple 2-3/4" and up.

2. Wool price, Charleston, SC warehouse, clean basis, Australian 60/62's, type 64A (24 micron). Duty since 1982 has been 10 cents.

Information contact: Wilma L. Davis (202) 694-5304

**Table 16—Meat Animals**

	Annual			2007				2008		
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Cattle on feed (United States, 1000+ head capacity)										
Number on feed (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	11,299	11,804	11,974	11,599	10,967	11,760	12,099	12,097	11,966	11,853
Placed on feed (1,000 head)	23,556	23,595	23,410	1,960	2,716	2,134	1,701	1,787	1,723	1,736
Marketings (1,000 head)	22,172	22,477	22,466	1,843	1,876	1,738	1,645	1,858	1,776	1,842
Other disappearance (1,000 head)	879	948	821	72	47	57	58	60	60	63
Market prices (\$/cwt)										
Slaughter cattle										
Choice steers, 1,100-1,300 lb.										
Texas	87.88	86.16	93.13	96.60	92.87	93.66	93.01	92.45	91.83	89.40
Neb. direct	87.28	85.41	91.82	96.39	91.69	93.37	90.50	88.63	90.85	89.28
Boning utility cows, Sioux Falls	54.36	47.56	52.12	52.00	53.20	46.25	48.75	50.00	55.94	55.69
Feeder steers										
Medium no. 1, Oklahoma City										
600-650 lb.	120.10	117.68	115.47	118.07	113.24	110.47	109.70	105.21	113.16	113.20
750-800 lb.	110.94	107.14	108.23	103.92	111.26	109.94	105.43	97.45	102.89	100.40
Slaughter hogs										
Barrows and gilts, 51-52 percent lean										
National Base converted to live equal.	50.01	47.28	47.10	45.47	41.96	36.95	39.40	36.77	42.74	39.40
Sows, Iowa, S.MN 1-2 300-400 lb.	42.70	36.24	35.38	36.53	30.89	28.32	24.16	21.60	25.89	25.33
Slaughter sheep and lambs										
Lambs, Choice, San Angelo										
Ewes, Good, San Angelo	97.76	77.31	84.94	84.50	84.90	84.83	92.92	86.63	88.82	83.25
Ewes, Good, San Angelo	55.23	39.50	40.59	47.69	34.10	39.00	41.75	41.69	37.75	37.69
Feeder lambs										
Choice, San Angelo	130.62	105.10	103.84	101.75	100.05	100.13	106.50	105.63	119.88	114.56
Wholesale meat prices, Midwest										
Boxed beef cut-out value										
Choice, 600-900 lb.	145.78	146.88	149.78	159.23	144.09	145.39	148.25	146.41	149.63	144.42
Select, 600-900 lb.	136.36	132.62	140.02	149.80	132.86	132.67	134.27	138.06	146.11	142.64
Pork cutout	69.84	67.62	67.54	66.36	60.43	58.89	58.67	56.71	61.42	57.57
Pork loins, bone-in, 1/4" trim, 14-19 lb.	113.22	104.46	104.17	101.04	93.41	88.25	86.46	87.70	90.22	90.33
Pork bellies, 12-14 lb.	81.46	82.81	88.97	93.25	71.58	75.69	77.08	75.56	78.94	67.26
Hams, bone-in, trimmed, 20-23 lb.	64.07	64.04	57.96	56.50	56.43	52.55	50.61	48.66	57.31	49.10
All fresh beef retail price	364.30	361.30	377.40	372.00	377.30	383.50	379.30	382.50	387.70	390.60
Commercial slaughter (1,000 head) <sup>2</sup>										
Cattle										
Steers	32,387	33,698	34,264	2,793	3,102	2,831	2,648	2,898	2,643	2,731
Heifers	17,082	17,478	17,285	1,393	1,481	1,340	1,279	1,391	1,274	1,328
Cows	9,932	9,820	10,207	820	970	873	799	867	818	839
Bull and stags	4,862	5,336	5,675	488	541	527	483	545	465	473
Bull and stags	511	511	554	46	54	47	41	45	40	47
Calves	734	711	758	71	65	59	61	72	69	71
Sheep and lambs	2,698	2,699	2,694	280	248	237	229	213	212	231
Hogs	103,382	104,737	109,172	9,202	10,657	10,049	9,690	10,557	9,378	9,662
Barrows and gilts	99,962	100,113	104,352	8,790	10,203	9,634	9,301	10,128	8,992	9,242
Commercial production (mil. lb.)										
Beef	24,683	26,152	26,421	2,118	2,443	2,229	2,061	2,232	2,039	2,103
Veal	156	147	137	14	11	10	10	11	11	11
Lamb and mutton	187	185	183	20	16	16	15	15	15	16
Pork	20,685	21,054	21,943	1,861	2,145	2,045	1,973	2,158	1,903	1,963
		Annual		2006		2007				2008
	2005	2006	2007	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Hogs and pigs (U.S.) <sup>3</sup>										
Inventory (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	60,975	61,449	62,490	61,687	62,914	62,490	61,860	63,951	67,019	66,963
Breeding (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	5,969	6,011	6,087	6,060	6,079	6,087	6,110	6,120	6,149	6,161
Market (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	55,005	55,438	56,402	55,627	56,835	56,402	55,749	57,830	60,869	60,801
Farrowings (1,000 head)	11,535	11,630	12,151	2,912	2,949	2,885	2,905	2,993	2,905	3,051
Pig crop (1,000 head)	103,965	105,618	111,859	26,519	26,857	26,396	27,896	28,875	28,690	28,094
Cattle on Feed, (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>										
Steers and steer calves	7,175	7,570	7,574	7,092	7,197	7,574	7,433	6,742	6,832	7,646
Heifers and heifer calves	4,046	4,147	4,303	3,710	4,122	4,303	4,142	3,928	4,070	4,381
Cows and bulls	78	87	97	70	66	97	69	67	65	70

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning of period. 2. Classes estimated. 3. Quarters are Dec. of preceding year to Feb. (I), Mar.-May (II), June-Aug. (III), and Sept.-Nov. (IV). Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173.

**Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization** <sup>1, 2</sup>

	Area		Yield	Production	Total supply 4	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price 5
	Planted	Harvested									
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Bu./acre</i>									
<b>Wheat</b>							<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2003/04	59.6	50.0	43.2	2,157	2,774	181	987	1,066	2,234	540	3.40
2004/05	57.2	50.1	42.0	2,103	2,725	157	994	1,003	2,154	571	3.42
2005/06	57.3	46.8	38.6	1,808	2,501	117	1,020	908	2,045	456	4.26
2006/07*	60.5	51.0	40.2	2,051	2,620	15	1,035	1,264	2,314	306	6.48
2007/08*	63.1	55.7	44.9	2,500	2,925	230	1,003	980	2,213	712	6.70-6.90
<b>Rice <sup>6</sup></b>							<i>Mil. cwt (rough equiv)</i>				<i>\$/cwt</i>
2003/04	3.3	3.3	6,988	232.4	269.3	--	6/ 122.7	108.8	231.5	37.7	7.33
2004/05	3.4	3.4	6,624	222.8	277.7	--	6/ 119.9	114.8	234.7	43.0	7.65
2005/06	2.8	2.8	6,898	194.6	258.2	--	6/ 128.1	90.8	218.8	39.3	9.96
2006/07*	2.8	2.7	7,219	198.4	261.6	--	6/ 124.2	107.9	232.2	29.4	12.80
2007/08*	3.0	3.0	6,846	203.7	251.2	--	6/ 127.0	94.0	221.0	30.2	15.50-16.50
<b>Corn</b>							<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2003/04	80.9	73.6	160.3	11,806	12,775	6,155	2,687	1,818	10,661	2,114	2.06
2004/05	81.8	75.1	147.9	11,112	13,235	6,152	2,982	2,134	11,268	1,967	2.00
2005/06	78.3	70.6	149.1	10,531	12,510	5,591	3,490	2,125	11,207	1,304	3.04
2006/07*	93.5	86.5	150.7	13,038	14,362	5,938	4,363	2,436	12,737	1,624	4.20
2007/08*	86.0	78.6	153.9	12,101	13,740	5,300	5,000	1,700	12,000	1,740	3.90-4.30
<b>Sorghum</b>							<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2003/04	7.5	6.5	69.6	454	487	191	55	184	430	57	1.79
2004/05	6.5	5.7	68.5	393	450	140	50	194	384	66	1.86
2005/06	6.5	4.9	56.1	277	343	113	45	153	311	32	3.29
2006/07*	7.7	6.8	73.2	497	530	164	35	278	477	53	4.08
2007/08*	8.3	7.3	65.0	472	525	220	110	130	460	65	3.05-3.35
<b>Barley</b>							<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2003/04	4.5	4.0	69.6	280	412	103	158	23	284	128	2.48
2004/05	3.9	3.3	64.8	212	346	48	162	28	238	108	2.53
2005/06	3.5	3.0	61.1	180	300	49	162	20	231	69	2.85
2006/07*	4.0	3.5	60.0	210	311	32	169	41	242	68	4.02
2007/08*	4.2	3.8	63.6	239	338	70	170	15	255	83	5.10-5.30
<b>Oats</b>							<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2003/04	4.1	1.8	64.7	116	271	136	74	3	213	58	1.48
2004/05	4.2	1.8	63.0	115	264	136	74	2	211	53	1.63
2005/06	4.2	1.6	59.8	94	252	125	74	3	202	51	1.87
2006/07*	3.8	1.5	60.1	90	264	120	74	3	198	67	2.63
2007/08*	3.2	1.4	63.5	89	270	125	75	3	203	67	3.05-3.25
<b>Soybeans <sup>7</sup></b>							<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2003/04	75.2	74.0	42.2	3,124	3,242	193	1,696	1,097	2,986	256	5.74
2004/05	72.0	71.3	43.1	3,068	3,327	199	1,739	940	2,878	449	5.66
2005/06	75.5	74.6	42.9	3,197	3,655	157	1,808	1,116	3,081	574	6.43
2006/07*	64.7	64.1	41.7	2,677	3,261	093	1,801	1,161	3,056	205	10.10
2007/08*	75.7	74.6	39.6	2,959	3,173	163	1,640	1,185	2,988	185	8.85-9.85
<b>Soybean oil</b>							<i>Mil. lbs.</i>				<i>¢/lb.</i>
2003/04	--	--	--	19,360	20,462	--	17,439	1,324	18,763	1,699	23.01
2004/05	--	--	--	20,387	22,122	--	17,959	1,153	19,112	3,010	23.41
2005/06	--	--	--	20,489	23,536	--	18,575	1,877	20,451	3,085	31.02
2006/07*	--	--	--	20,568	23,718	--	18,327	2,908	21,235	2,483	52.03
2007/08*	--	--	--	18,645	21,178	--	16,900	1,500	18,400	2,778	28.50-31.50
<b>Soybean meal</b>							<i>1,000 tons</i>				<i>\$/ton 8</i>
2003/04	--	--	--	40,715	41,073	--	33,561	7,340	40,901	172	182.9
2004/05	--	--	--	41,244	41,557	--	33,195	8,048	41,243	314	174.2
2005/06	--	--	--	43,054	43,524	--	34,374	8,804	43,178	346	205.4
2006/07*	--	--	--	42,242	42,729	--	33,155	9,280	42,435	294	335.9
2007/08*	--	--	--	38,841	39,300	--	30,600	8,400	39,000	300	265-305

See footnotes at end of table, next page

**Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization (continued)**

	Area		Yield	Production	Total supply 3	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price 4
	Planted	Harvested									
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Lb./acre</i>				<i>Mil. bales</i>				<i>¢/lb.</i>
Cotton <sup>8</sup>											
2003/04	13.7	13.1	855	23.3	26.7	--	6.7	14.4	21.1	5.5	41.6
2004/05	14.2	13.8	831	23.9	29.4	--	5.9	17.5	23.4	6.1	47.7
2005/06	15.3	12.7	814	21.6	27.7	--	4.9	13.0	17.9	9.5	46.5
2006/07*	10.8	10.5	879	19.2	28.7	--	4.6	13.7	18.3	10.0	59.3
2007/08*	9.5	7.7	810	13.0	23.1	--	3.8	12.0	15.8	7.3	46.0-52.0

-- = Not available/applicable. \*March 11, 2008 Supply and Demand Estimates. 1. Marketing year beginning June 1 for wheat, barley and oats; August 1 for cotton and rice; September 1 for soybeans, corn, and sorghum; October 1 for soybean and soyoil. 2. Conversion factors: hectare (ha.) = 2.471 acres, 1 metric ton = 2,204.622 pounds, 36.7437 bushels of wheat or soybeans, 39.3679 bushels of corn or sorghum, 45.9296 bushels of barley, 68.8944 bushels of oats, 22.046 cwt of rice, and 4.59 480-pound bales of cotton. 3. Includes imports. 4. Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. Does not include an allowance for loans outstanding and government purchases. 5. Residual included in domestic use. 6. Includes seed. 7. Simple average of 48 percent protein, Decatur. 8. Upland and extra-long staple. Stocks estimates based on Census Bureau data, resulting in an unaccounted difference between supply and use estimates.

USDA is prohibited by law from publishing cotton price projections. *Information contact: Wilma Davis (202) 694-5304*

**Table 18—Cash Prices, Selected U.S. Commodities**

	Marketing year 1			2008					2009	
	2005	2006	2007	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Wheat, no. 1 HRW, Kansas City (\$/bu.) <sup>2</sup>	4.45	5.38	8.62	6.21	7.52	6.17	6.21	6.06	6.59	6.21
Wheat, DNS, Minneapolis (\$/bu.) <sup>3</sup>	4.98	5.41	9.39	7.64	8.51	7.37	8.12	8.00	8.21	7.83
Rice, S.W. La. (\$/cwt) <sup>4</sup>	15.51	18.86	28.05	25.03	37.00	35.38	33.50	31.13	28.81	27.50
Corn, no. 2 yellow, 30-day, Chicago (\$/bu.)	2.10	3.46	4.98	4.99	5.27	3.92	3.61	3.45	3.80	3.61
Sorghum, no. 2 yellow, Kansas City (\$/cwt)	3.57	5.75	8.38	8.86	8.43	5.92	3.68	5.19	5.67	5.48
Barley, feed, Duluth (\$/bu.)	1.70	2.60	4.86	5.28	3.82	3.15	3.02	2.51	3.06	2.50
Barley, malting Minneapolis (\$/bu.)	2.70	3.77	6.14	5.05	6.51	--	5.15	4.99	5.20	5.05
U.S. cotton price, SLM, 1-1/16 in. (¢/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	48.96	48.67	61.49	65.92	56.72	46.90	39.83	42.07	44.87	41.81
Far Eastern prices Cotlook A Index (¢/lb.) <sup>6</sup>	56.19	59.22	73.02	74.96	73.56	62.47	55.20	55.63	57.36	54.90
U.S. M 1-3/32 in. (¢/lb.) <sup>7</sup>	58.69	60.73	74.37	77.13	74.31	61.45	55.00	56.92	59.19	55.75
Soybeans, no. 1 yellow, 15-day Chicago (\$/bu)	5.64	6.92	12.22	13.37	11.40	7.79	8.67	8.47	9.80	9.22
Soybean oil, crude, Decatur (¢/lb.)	23.41	31.02	52.03	56.68	46.09	35.50	31.55	29.30	32.16	28.93
Soybean meal, high protein, Decatur (\$/ton)	174.17	205.44	335.94	345.87	352.70	260.66	267.37	268.24	306.85	297.42

-- = Not available. 1. Marketing year runs 12 months beginning June 1 of indicated year for wheat and barley, August 1 for rice and cotton, September 1 for corn, sorghum, and soybeans, and October 1 for soybean meal and oil. 2. Ordinary protein. 3. 14 percent protein. 4. Long grain, milled basis. 5. Average spot market. 6. Liverpool Cotlook "A" Index; average of 5 lowest priced growth. 7. Cotton, Memphis Eastern growth.  
Information contact: Erma McCray (202) 694-5306.

**Table 19—Farm Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates**

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price <sup>1</sup> \$/bu.	Income support payment rates <sup>2</sup>	Acres enrolled <sup>3</sup> Mil. acres	Contract or Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields <sup>4</sup> Bu./acre
<b>Wheat</b>					
1998/99	2.58		0.663	78.9	34.50
1999/2000	2.58		0.637	79.0	34.50
2000/2001	2.58		0.588	78.9	34.50
2001/2002	2.58		0.474	78.5	34.50
2002/2003	2.80	3.86	0.52/0.00	76.2	34.5/36.1
2003/2004	2.80	3.86	0.52/0.00	76.2	34.5/36.1
2004/2005	2.75	3.92	0.52/--	--	--
		\$/cwt			Cwt/acre
<b>Rice</b>					
1998/99	6.50		2.921	4.2	48.17
1999/2000	6.50		2.820	4.2	48.15
2000/2001	6.50		2.600	4.1	48.15
2001/2002	6.50		2.100	4.1	48.15
2002/2003	6.50	10.50	2.35/1.65	4.5	48.16/51.23
2003/2004	6.50	10.50	2.35/--	4.5	48.14/51.20
2004/2005	6.50	10.50	2.35/--	--	--
		\$/bu.			Bu./acre
<b>Corn</b>					
1998/99	1.89		0.377	82.0	102.60
1999/2000	1.89		0.363	81.9	102.60
2000/2001	1.89		0.334	81.9	102.70
2001/2002	1.89		0.269	81.7	102.60
2002/2003	1.98	2.60	0.28/0.00	87.9	102.3/114.3
2003/2004	1.98	2.60	0.28/--	87.8	102.3/114.3
2004/2005	1.95	2.63	0.28/--	--	--
		\$/bu.			Bu./acre
<b>Sorghum</b>					
1998/99	1.74		0.452	13.6	56.90
1999/2000	1.74		0.435	13.7	56.90
2000/2001	1.71		0.400	13.6	57.00
2001/2002	1.71		0.324	13.6	57.00
2002/2003	1.98	2.54	0.35/0.00	12.1	56.4/58.0
2003/2004	1.98	2.54	0.35/--	12.1	56.5/58.1
2004/2005	1.95	2.57	0.35/--	--	--
		\$/bu.			Bu./acre
<b>Barley</b>					
1998/99	1.56		0.284	11.2	46.70
1999/2000	1.59		0.271	11.2	46.60
2000/2001	1.62		0.251	11.2	46.60
2001/2002	1.65		0.206	11.1	46.60
2002/2003	1.88	2.21	0.24/0.00	8.8	47.7/48.7
2003/2004	1.88	2.21	0.24/0.00	8.8	47.7/48.7
2004/2005	1.85	2.24	0.24/--	--	--
		\$/bu.			Bu./acre
<b>Oats</b>					
1998/99	1.11		0.031	6.5	50.70
1999/2000	1.13		0.030	6.5	50.60
2000/2001	1.16		0.028	6.5	50.60
2001/2002	1.21		0.022	6.5	50.60
2002/2003	1.35	1.40	0.024/0.00	3.1	48.3/49.8
2003/2004	1.35	1.40	0.024/--	3.1	48.5/50.0
2004/2005	1.33	1.44	0.024/--	--	--
		\$/bu.			Bu./acre
<b>Soybeans<sup>5</sup></b>					
1998/99	5.26		--	--	--
1999/2000	5.26		--	--	--
2000/2001	5.26		--	--	--
2001/2002	5.26		--	--	--
2002/2003	5.00	5.80	0.44/0.00	53.50	30.8/34.1
2003/2004	5.00	5.80	0.44/--	53.40	30.8/34.1
2004/2005	5.00	5.80	0.44/--	--	--
		¢/lb.			Lb./acre
<b>Upland cotton</b>					
1998/99	51.92		8.173	16.4	604.00
1999/2000	51.92		7.880	16.4	604.00
2000/2001	51.92		7.330	16.3	604.80
2001/2002	51.92		5.990	16.2	605.30
2002/2003	52.00	72.40	6.67/13.73	18.9	604.3/638.9
2003/2004	52.00	72.40	6.67/--	18.8	604.7/639.3
2004/2005	52.00	72.40	6.67/--	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Authorized by the Food Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (2002 Act). 2. First entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 3. Contract acres for 1998/1999-2001/02 and base acres for 2002/03-2003/04. For 2002/2003 and 2003/2004, first entry is contract acres, second entry is enrolled direct and counter-cyclical acres. 4. For 2002/2003 and 2003/2004, first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield. 5. There are no flexibility contract payment for soybeans.

**Table 20—Fruit**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Citrus</b> <sup>1</sup>										
Production (1,000 tons)	17,276	16,216	16,194	15,180	16,360	11,574	11,745	10,467	12,997	11,664
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) <sup>2</sup>	23.5	23.9	23.3	23.9	22.7	21.6	21.5	18.0	21.2	--
<b>Noncitrus</b> <sup>3</sup>										
Production (1,000 tons)	18,854	16,740	17,122	16,853	16,837	18,294	16,816	17,023	17,672	--
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) <sup>2</sup>	77.8	73.6	76.0	77.7	80.0	78.6	80.1	76.5	--	--
					2008				2009	
	Feb	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
<b>Grower prices</b>										
Apples (¢/pound) <sup>4</sup>	34.80	40.90	44.60	53.40	53.60	44.20	34.20	29.60	27.60	24.20
Pears (¢/pound) <sup>4</sup>	27.60	32.70	35.50	29.40	28.75	30.00	27.65	27.65	26.50	22.50
Strawberries (¢/pound) <sup>4</sup>	131.00	61.90	65.90	91.00	70.10	72.00	87.60	208.00	113.00	129.00
Oranges (\$/box) <sup>5</sup>	5.83	6.75	5.79	4.78	5.71	4.22	5.26	4.75	5.57	5.43
Grapefruit (\$/box) <sup>5</sup>	3.30	6.61	5.59	4.58	5.21	10.41	4.08	3.93	3.88	3.79
<b>Stocks, ending</b>										
Fresh apples (mil. lb.)	3,229	577	294	116	3,194	6,429	6,139	5,248	4,405	3,656
Fresh pears (mil. lb.)	183	12	48	110	406	446	380	303	236	168
Frozen fruits (mil. lb.)	1,069	864	1,043	1,126	1,131	1,394	1,337	1,246	1,135	1,042
Frozen conc. orange juice (mil. single-strength gallons)	385	618	582	538	490	443	422	444	485	510

-- = Not available. 1. Year shown is when harvest concluded. 2. Fresh per capita consumption. 3. Calendar year. 4. Fresh use.

5. U.S. equivalent on-tree returns. *Information contact: Susan Pollack (202) 694-5251*

**Table 21—Vegetables**

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
<b>Production <sup>1</sup></b>											
Total vegetables (1,000 cwt)	828,248	816,750	769,354	804,463	775,761	835,018	774,430	779,019	815,409	798,198	
Fresh (1,000 cwt) <sup>2,4</sup>	444,309	473,872	467,114	461,217	462,005	479,054	457,741	459,781	458,110	447,330	
Processed (tons) <sup>3,4</sup>	19,196,942	17,143,880	15,112,000	17,162,310	15,687,784	17,798,220	15,834,470	15,961,930	17,864,950	17,543,370	
Mushrooms (1,000 lbs) <sup>5</sup>	854,394	846,209	831,107	836,398	841,162	838,083	833,677	813,849	792,846	--	
Potatoes (1,000 cwt)	478,093	513,544	437,673	458,171	458,199	455,806	423,788	440,698	444,875	412,580	
Sweet potatoes (1,000 cwt)	12,221	13,780	14,515	12,799	15,891	16,112	15,730	16,401	18,070	18,345	
Dry edible beans (1,000 cwt)	33,146	26,543	19,610	30,312	22,492	17,788	26,772	24,155	25,586	25,558	
Dry edible peas (1,000 cwt)	4,773	3,474	3,763	4,242	5,202	11,419	14,003	13,203	16,287	12,270	
	2008							2009			
	Feb	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
<b>Shipments (1,000 cwt)</b>											
Fresh	25,814	37,736	32,281	31,025	24,222	24,639	23,583	25,233	28,163	25,447	
Iceberg lettuce	2,589	2,728	2,848	2,805	2,553	2,853	2,397	2,650	2,504	2,577	
Tomatoes, all	5,218	4,120	4,156	4,455	3,763	3,692	4,253	4,714	5,860	4,903	
Dry-bulb onions	4,141	3,410	3,520	3,722	4,299	4,509	3,742	3,738	5,023	4,101	
Others <sup>6</sup>	13,866	27,478	21,757	20,043	13,607	13,585	13,191	14,131	14,776	13,866	
Potatoes, all	12,678	12,513	10,806	12,125	11,778	11,949	13,353	12,177	13,562	10,779	
Sweet potatoes	428	382	446	468	469	644	1,319	646	548	522	

-- = Not available. 1. Calendar year except mushrooms. 2. Includes fresh production of asparagus, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, honeydews, onions, & tomatoes through 1999. In 2000, greens, okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, radishes, and squash were added. In 2002, greens, okra, radishes, eggplant, lima beans, and brussels sprouts were removed from the estimates program due to budget reductions. 3. Includes processing production of snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, cucumbers (for pickles), asparagus, broccoli, carrots, lima beans, spinach, and cauliflower. 4. Data after 2001 not comparable to previous years because of program changes in 2002. 5. Fresh and processing agaricus mushrooms only. Excludes specialty varieties. Crop year July 1 - June 30. 6. Includes snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloup, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, bell peppers, squash, honeydews, and watermelons. *Information contact: Gary Lucier (202) 694-5253*

**Table 22—Other Commodities**

	Annual			2005			2006			
	2003	2004	2005	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Sugar</b>										
Production <sup>1</sup>	8,379	8,649	7,477	659	458	3,935	2,281	544	640	--
Deliveries <sup>1</sup>	9,713	9,901	9,312	2,324	2,461	2,337	2,110	2,238	2,356	--
Stocks, ending <sup>1</sup>	3,432	4,088	13,829	4,438	2,926	1,332	3,357	4,150	3,072	1,698
<b>Tobacco</b>										
	Annual			2006						
	2003	2004	2005	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Average price to grower <sup>2</sup>										
Flue-cured (\$/cwt.)	185.1	184.6	147.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	--	--	--
Burley (\$/cwt.)	197.7	199.4	156.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed
Domestic taxable removals										
Cigarettes (bil.)	376.7	373.1	363.0	31.6	28.0	33.2	34.3	27.6	33.6	29.8
Large cigars (mil.)	4,018.5	4,319.2	4,431.8	448.0	380.9	422.3	415.3	353.6	384.7	375.9

-- = Not available. 1. 1,000 short tons, raw value. Quarterly data shown at end of each quarter. 2. Crop year July-June for flue-cured, October-September for burley. Includes contract sales.

Information contacts: sugar and coffee, Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5245; tobacco, Tom Capehart (202) 694-5311

**Table 23—World Supply & Utilization of Major Crops, Livestock, & Products**

	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10
	<i>Million units</i>									
<b>Wheat</b>										
Area (hectares)	217.9	215.2	215.2	210.2	217.6	218.8	213.0	218.6	224.4	--
Production (metric tons)	582.9	583.1	568.7	553.9	625.7	620.0	596.1	611.0	684.4	--
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	101.5	105.7	105.7	108.6	111.2	116.8	111.6	116.6	125.3	--
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	585.1	587.2	605.1	588.8	606.8	623.4	616.6	617.8	648.7	--
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>	207.3	203.2	166.8	131.9	150.8	147.5	127.0	120.1	155.9	--
<b>Coarse grains</b>										
Area (hectares)	296.1	301.0	293.0	307.0	300.3	302.0	306.1	319.6	313.8	--
Production (metric tons)	863.0	895.1	875.8	916.6	1,016.4	980.4	988.0	1,080.6	1,100.1	--
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	104.1	102.0	102.1	103.2	100.9	107.2	117.4	126.8	101.4	--
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	884.5	907.4	903.9	945.5	979.4	993.7	1,014.8	1,059.3	1,072.6	--
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>	210.9	198.6	170.5	141.6	178.6	165.3	138.4	159.8	187.2	--
<b>Rice, milled</b>										
Area (hectares)	151.7	150.8	146.2	148.6	151.0	153.1	153.9	154.1	155.5	--
Production (metric tons)	399.1	399.9	378.6	392.2	401.4	418.5	420.7	432.1	441.0	--
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	24.1	26.9	28.7	27.4	28.5	30.4	31.3	30.8	29.3	--
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	395.5	413.6	408.3	414.3	409.4	416.0	421.4	428.5	433.4	--
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>	146.7	133.0	103.3	81.1	73.2	75.7	74.9	78.5	86.1	--
<b>Total grains</b>										
Area (hectares)	665.7	666.9	654.5	665.8	668.9	673.9	673.0	692.3	693.7	--
Production (metric tons)	1,844.9	1,878.1	1,823.1	1,862.7	2,043.6	2,018.9	2,004.7	2,123.7	2,225.5	--
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	229.7	234.6	236.4	239.2	240.6	254.3	260.3	274.2	256.1	--
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	1,865.1	1,908.3	1,917.4	1,948.6	1,995.6	2,033.1	2,052.8	2,105.6	2,154.8	--
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>	565.0	534.8	440.6	354.6	402.6	388.4	340.3	358.4	429.1	--
<b>Oilseeds</b>										
Crush (metric tons)	254.1	264.5	269.9	279.3	302.8	318.7	328.6	338.3	341.3	--
Production (metric tons)	313.9	324.8	331.7	335.9	381.5	391.3	404.5	391.6	407.7	--
Exports (metric tons)	66.9	62.3	69.7	67.0	74.5	75.8	83.6	92.7	91.2	--
Ending stocks (metric tons)	40.2	42.5	49.0	45.2	57.6	64.7	73.3	62.5	62.7	--
<b>Meals</b>										
Production (metric tons)	174.8	182.7	186.1	190.6	207.0	216.5	224.5	231.0	231.2	--
Exports (metric tons)	48.4	52.8	53.8	58.7	61.0	66.0	68.4	71.2	70.3	--
<b>Oils</b>										
Production (metric tons)	89.8	92.8	95.9	102.5	111.5	118.5	121.3	127.9	132.7	--
Exports (metric tons)	30.9	33.0	35.8	38.8	42.4	47.2	48.3	51.6	52.4	--
<b>Cotton</b>										
Area (hectares)	32.0	33.7	30.8	32.3	35.7	34.7	34.7	33.1	31.0	--
Production (bales)	89.1	98.7	91.0	96.8	121.4	116.6	122.0	120.6	108.6	--
Exports (bales)	26.2	29.1	30.5	33.2	35.0	44.6	37.1	38.5	29.1	--
Consumption (bales)	90.8	93.7	97.6	97.1	107.5	114.7	121.7	120.7	108.7	--
Ending stocks (bales)	49.4	54.5	47.6	48.1	60.4	62.2	62.8	62.5	62.5	--
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Beef and Pork</b> <sup>4</sup>										
Production (metric tons)	138.8	139.4	143.3	145.0	147.6	151.2	154.3	153.7	156.0	156.8
Consumption (metric tons)	138.5	139.0	143.3	145.0	147.1	150.4	153.3	152.9	154.7	155.6
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	9.0	9.1	10.2	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.9	13.9
<b>Broilers and Turkeys</b> <sup>4</sup>										
Production (metric tons)	57.9	60.0	62.3	63.1	64.6	68.0	69.2	73.3	77.0	79.5
Consumption (metric tons)	57.4	59.2	61.7	62.6	63.8	67.2	68.9	72.9	76.5	79.0
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	5.3	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.4	7.1	7.9	8.8	9.0
<b>Dairy</b>										
Milk production (metric tons) <sup>5</sup>	389.4	394.4	405.3	409.6	415.7	421.4	427.7	436.8	437.6	444.8

-- = Not available. P = preliminary. F = forecast. 1. Excludes intra-EU trade but includes intra-FSU trade. 2. Where stocks data are not available, consumption includes stock changes. 3. Stocks data are based on differing marketing years and do not represent levels at a given date. Data not available for all countries. 4. Calendar year data, selected countries. 5. Data prior to 1989 no longer comparable.

**Table 24—Prices of Principal U.S. Agricultural Trade Products**

	Annual			2007				2008		
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
<b>Export commodities</b>										
Wheat, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	4.23	5.30	7.12	5.61	9.39	8.96	10.18	10.19	11.85	12.26
Corn, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.50	3.10	4.18	4.33	4.19	4.36	4.62	5.25	5.61	5.93
Grain sorghum, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.48	3.17	4.24	4.42	4.29	4.45	4.88	5.48	5.64	5.77
Soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	6.55	6.42	8.86	7.70	10.07	11.00	11.84	12.80	14.20	13.53
Soybean oil, Decatur (¢/lb.)	22.99	24.36	34.84	29.74	38.10	42.68	45.16	49.78	56.68	57.27
Soybean meal, Decatur (\$/ton)	187.78	175.77	231.04	205.26	260.56	280.76	314.78	331.28	345.87	331.57
Cotton, 7-market avg. spot (¢/lb.)	47.36	48.52	52.99	49.21	58.99	59.59	59.44	63.34	65.92	69.27
Rice, f.o.b., mill, Houston (\$/cwt)	16.53	19.45	21.58	21.34	21.95	22.63	22.78	23.72	25.85	28.60
Inedible tallow, Chicago (¢/lb.)	16.40	15.44	28.83	--	32.00	32.00	--	--	--	--
<b>Import commodities</b>										
Coffee, N.Y. spot (\$/lb.)	1.01	1.04	1.12	1.05	1.22	1.20	1.26	1.28	1.42	1.38
Cocoa beans, N.Y. (\$/lb.)	0.67	0.68	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.96	0.99	1.13	1.18

-- = Not available. *Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173*

**Table 25—Trade Balance**

	Fiscal year			2008						2009
	2007	2008	2009 F	Jan.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>Exports</b>										
Agricultural	82,170	115,450	95,500	9,345	9,688	9,118	10,636	9,323	8,183	7,755
Nonagricultural	925,289	1,068,143		79,836	97,111	86,734	89,150	77,626	71,711	62,079
Total <sup>1</sup>	1,016,824	1,183,592		89,181	106,799	95,852	99,785	86,949	79,895	69,834
<b>Imports</b>										
Agricultural	70,063	79,317	82,500	6,635	6,504	6,525	6,853	6,439	6,567	6,351
Nonagricultural	1,826,319	2,051,507		156,176	182,146	173,031	181,684	142,857	131,480	116,124
Total <sup>2</sup>	1,899,097	2,147,849		166,467	188,630	201,617	186,851	147,169	138,277	122,209
<b>Trade balance</b>										
Agricultural	12,107	36,133	13,000	2,710	3,184	2,593	3,783	2,884	1,616	1,404
Nonagricultural	-901,030	-983,364		-76,340	-85,036	-86,297	-92,534	-65,231	-59,769	-54,046
Total	-882,273	-964,256		-77,286	-81,831	-105,766	-87,066	-60,220	-58,382	-52,375

R = Revised. P = Preliminary. F = Forecast. Fiscal year (Oct. 1-Sep. 30).

1. Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments (f.a.s. value).

2. Imports for consumption (customs value).

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

**Table 26—Indexes of Real Trade-Weighted Dollar Exchange Rates<sup>1</sup>**

	Annual		2008				2009			
	2006	2007	2008	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
	<i>2005 is base year</i>									
Total U.S. merchandise exports	98.4	94.0	92.0	91.9	98.7	99.9	98.0	97.3	99.0	101.1
<b>U.S. agricultural export markets</b>										
All agricultural exports	99.1	95.7	92.4	92.2	97.1	97.6	95.5	95.1	96.9	99.0
Bulk commodities	99.6	96.3	90.9	90.6	93.3	93.3	90.9	90.5	91.8	93.3
Corn	102.0	101.2	95.6	95.9	97.5	96.4	93.8	93.2	95.0	97.7
Cotton	97.5	92.3	88.2	87.1	91.7	92.7	90.9	90.5	91.6	92.7
Rice	99.6	96.6	93.0	92.6	96.8	97.0	95.2	94.3	95.6	97.3
Soybeans	99.6	96.5	90.8	90.2	92.7	92.6	90.1	89.8	91.0	92.2
Tobacco, raw	100.0	94.5	89.5	90.9	94.6	96.6	91.9	92.7	95.3	96.4
Wheat	98.4	94.4	87.8	87.3	89.7	89.4	87.3	86.6	87.5	88.6
High-value products	98.8	95.3	93.3	93.1	99.4	100.1	98.4	97.9	100.0	102.5
Processed intermediates	97.9	93.5	90.4	89.2	95.3	96.3	95.3	95.1	96.5	98.2
Soymeal	97.8	93.1	90.0	88.8	94.8	96.0	94.9	94.5	95.9	97.6
Soyoil	98.5	94.7	92.1	90.8	97.1	97.5	97.0	97.2	98.6	100.2
Produce and horticulture	98.5	95.4	94.0	94.0	100.5	101.1	99.7	98.8	100.5	103.2
Fruits	98.5	95.8	94.8	95.2	101.0	101.5	100.2	99.0	100.7	103.4
Vegetables	96.4	92.9	93.0	92.5	101.7	102.5	102.6	101.7	103.1	106.2
High-value processed	100.9	100.2	98.0	98.4	103.2	102.6	100.1	99.6	102.3	106.1
Fruit juices	98.5	94.8	93.1	93.5	100.1	100.8	98.7	98.1	99.9	102.6
Poultry	97.3	94.1	93.1	92.5	100.1	100.6	100.4	100.1	101.8	104.4
Red meats	101.7	101.8	99.4	99.8	104.0	103.1	100.3	99.9	102.8	107.0
<b>U.S. competitor exports</b>										
All agricultural exports	98.5	91.1	87.6	88.3	94.8	97.3	93.4	93.3	95.3	96.4
Bulk commodities	96.1	88.4	84.4	84.1	92.0	93.8	92.5	91.9	93.3	94.7
Corn	98.2	91.5	86.8	86.5	91.7	92.8	90.5	90.8	92.3	93.4
Cotton	96.9	90.2	84.5	84.2	90.4	91.7	90.0	88.9	89.8	90.1
Rice	98.4	92.7	85.5	85.4	89.4	90.6	89.0	87.8	89.1	90.1
Soybeans	91.5	83.0	77.8	76.1	86.2	87.8	89.8	87.4	88.0	89.8
Tobacco, raw	95.6	86.7	82.4	82.0	90.3	92.3	90.5	89.8	90.9	92.2
Wheat	98.4	91.0	88.9	89.6	97.6	99.8	97.0	97.1	99.7	101.0
High-value products	98.7	91.3	87.8	88.6	95.0	97.6	93.5	93.5	95.5	96.5
Processed intermediates	95.3	88.0	84.4	83.4	90.6	91.8	92.1	91.1	92.5	94.2
Soymeal	95.2	87.8	84.1	83.2	90.6	91.7	92.0	91.0	92.2	94.0
Soyoil	95.4	88.5	84.9	83.9	90.7	92.0	92.2	91.4	93.0	94.7
Produce and horticulture	98.9	91.7	87.5	88.0	94.5	96.5	92.3	92.9	94.8	95.7
Fruits	99.3	92.6	88.7	89.7	96.1	97.9	93.5	93.7	95.3	96.0
Vegetables	99.3	92.8	88.8	88.9	95.9	97.9	93.6	94.9	97.3	98.4
High-value processed	98.3	90.3	86.5	87.2	95.1	97.6	94.2	94.2	96.2	97.4
Fruit juices	100.0	92.9	89.0	90.2	96.4	99.0	93.3	94.3	96.6	97.5
Poultry	96.9	88.7	84.1	84.5	91.7	94.0	91.3	90.9	92.6	93.7
Red meats	98.7	90.3	87.3	88.0	96.9	99.5	96.4	96.4	98.5	99.8
<b>U.S. agricultural import suppliers</b>										
All agricultural imports	97.7	91.8	89.7	89.5	97.6	99.5	97.5	97.3	99.1	100.8
Produce and Horticulture	98.0	94.1	92.2	91.2	99.6	100.5	99.5	99.7	101.2	102.8
Fruits	97.6	93.6	90.5	90.6	97.4	98.0	96.7	96.1	96.4	97.1
Vegetables	98.2	94.4	93.4	91.6	101.2	102.5	101.6	102.4	104.8	107.2
Fish	96.0	90.7	87.6	87.6	92.3	93.4	92.6	91.7	92.5	93.6
Tropical Product Imports	95.4	89.6	86.6	86.1	92.5	95.3	93.4	92.2	93.8	95.0
Coffee	96.3	89.1	84.3	84.7	91.4	92.5	91.4	90.6	91.8	92.9
Cocoa	96.2	90.6	87.7	87.2	94.4	97.5	94.5	92.4	93.8	94.9
Sugar and Sweeteners	97.1	91.9	89.8	88.9	96.7	98.0	97.6	96.7	98.1	99.8
Rubber and Gums	88.9	84.3	83.2	81.4	84.8	93.0	89.2	88.1	91.5	92.4
Animals and Product Imports	98.7	91.9	91.2	91.3	101.0	103.4	102.1	101.5	103.7	105.7
Beverages excluding Fruit Juices	99.9	93.7	91.5	91.6	100.7	103.3	98.7	99.9	102.5	103.9
Wine	100.3	92.5	89.4	91.1	99.4	102.3	96.1	97.0	99.3	100.0
Malt Beverages	99.6	95.1	94.1	92.5	102.6	105.1	102.2	103.5	106.6	108.7
Grains&Feed	96.6	91.4	90.6	90.4	98.8	100.4	99.4	98.9	100.5	102.9
Oilseeds and Product Imports	96.4	90.1	87.6	88.1	94.6	96.3	93.8	93.6	95.0	96.8
Vegetable Oils	96.7	90.1	87.1	87.9	93.8	95.6	92.5	92.4	94.1	95.7
Dairy Products	100.8	92.8	91.5	92.6	100.3	103.5	100.3	100.5	103.4	105.0
Fruit Juices	95.6	89.6	85.1	84.4	91.0	91.8	91.7	90.5	91.1	92.1

The weights used for "total U.S. merchandise exports" index are based on U.S. total merchandise exports to the largest 79 trading partners. Weights are based on relative importance of major U.S. customers, competitors in world markets, and suppliers to the U.S. Indexes are subject to revisions for up to 1 year due to delayed reporting by some countries. High-value products are total agricultural exports less bulk exports. Source: Nominal exchange rates are obtained from the IMF International Financial Statistics. Exchange rates for the EU-12 are obtained from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Full historical series are available back to January 1970 at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/exchangerates/>

1. A major revision to the weighting scheme and commodity definitions was completed in June 2008. This significantly altered the series from previous versions. Beginning in July 2008, the base of the series has been changed from 2000 to 2005. In addition, the composition of the commodities and commodity groups under U.S. suppliers was changed to more closely reflect the pattern of U.S. imports.

Information contact: Mathew Shane (202) 694-5282 or email: [mshane@ers.usda.gov](mailto:mshane@ers.usda.gov).

**Table 27—U.S. Agricultural Exports and Imports**

	units of measure	Fiscal year			January		Fiscal year			January	
		2007	2008	2009 F	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009 F	2008	2009
		1,000 units					\$ million				
<b>Exports</b>											
Animals live		0	0		0	0	574	593		32	31
Red Meats and preps. <sup>1</sup>	(MT)	1,952	2,853	2,600	245	247	2,700	5,354	7,869	583	612
Dairy products		0	0		0	0	2,463	4,034	2,700	323	176
Poultry meats <sup>2</sup>	(MT)	2,576	3,100	2,800	237	301	2,481	3,416	2,900	265	308
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	1,343	1,418		116	93	748	1,070		81	45
Hides and skins, furskins		0	0		0	0	2,161	2,131	1,900	150	112
Cattle hides, whole		17,951	17,255		1,236	1,060	1,177	1,078		79	37
Mink pelts	(NO)	5,117	6,195		0	0	203	230		12	9
Grains and feeds	(MT)	109,610	124,838		0	0	24,256	38,355	26,100	13	13
Wheat <sup>3</sup>	(MT)	29,413	32,953	26,500	10,719	6,503	6,533	12,342	7,400	3,040	1,900
Wheat flour	(MT)	272	312		2,382	1,541	96	165		885	428
Rice	(MT)	3,316	4,046	3,600	288	227	1,279	2,023	1,800	127	172
Feed grains, incl. products <sup>4</sup>	(MT)	59,051	68,358	48,800	6,769	3,628	9,783	15,766	9,200	1,439	744
Feeds and fodders	(MT)	11,664	15,381	13,100	1,094	914	3,491	4,818	4,200	363	305
Other grain products	(MT)	1,805	1,778		137	127	2,099	2,483		194	207
Fruits, nuts, and preps.	(MT)	4,003	4,708		359	343	7,255	8,549		584	552
Fruit juices incl. frozen	(HL)	995	1,068		79	77	1,022	1,157		86	88
Vegetables and preps. <sup>5</sup>		0	0		0	0	4,162	4,956		382	400
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	180	184	200	3	7	1,143	1,280	1,200	26	59
Cotton, excl. linters	(MT)	3,104	2,963	2,500	1	1	4,294	4,774	3,600	1	1
Seeds	(MT)	418	490		0	0	933	1,195		257	237
Sugar, cane or beet <sup>9</sup>	(MT)	275	244		0	0	144	126		88	73
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	42,290	43,963		4,971	5,238	13,671	22,858	18,400	2,378	2,158
Oilseeds	(MT)	31,592	32,263		3,999	4,213	9,339	15,623		1,863	1,645
Soybeans	(MT)	30,309	30,890	31,300	14	10	8,483	14,564	12,100	12	11
Protein meal	(MT)	147	167		184	201	495	593		219	222
Vegetable oils	(MT)	2,507	2,989		71	44	2,261	3,867		72	42
Essential oils	(MT)	100	105		46	45	1,142	1,278		123	147
Other		0	0	0	0	0	51,137	38,228		3,976	2,743
Total Agricultural Exports		0	0	0	0	0	82,170	115,450	95,500	9,345	7,755
<b>Imports</b>											
Animals, live		11,794	12,697	9,500	0	0	2,344	2,566	1,800	268	171
Meats and preps., excl. poultry	(MT)	1,449	1,179	1,200	0	0	4,595	4,064	4,100	385	412
Beef and veal	(MT)	1,026	820	900	70	84	3,385	2,965	3,100	242	266
Pork	(MT)	423	359	300	31	31	1,210	1,099	1,000	83	87
Dairy products		0	0		0	0	2,661	3,008	3,000	258	231
Poultry and products		0	0		0	0	459	461		35	35
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	102	96		8	8	105	119		9	7
Hides and skins, incl. furskins		0	0		0	0	168	153		28	24
Wool, unmanufactured	(MT)	8	7		1	1	32	33		4	2
Grains and feeds		0	0		0	0	5,993	7,885	8,600	598	626
Fruits, and preps., excl. juices <sup>6</sup>	(MT)	10,227	10,116	10,200	929	858	8,817	9,528	10,000	827	802
Bananas and plantains	(MT)	4,255	4,255		349	319	1,207	1,322		102	113
Fruit juices	(HL)	4,791	4,941		538	357	1,616	1,935	1,800	197	119
Vegetables and preps. <sup>5</sup>		7,337	7,612	7,600	0	0	7,314	7,962	8,200	868	849
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	243	228		17	20	804	842		49	71
Cotton, unmanufactured	(MT)	4	2		1	0	9	5		2	0
Seeds	(MT)	379	357		17	23	683	764		41	53
Nursery stock and cut flowers		0	0		0	0	1,531	1,514	1,400	136	129
Sugar, cane or beet	(MT)	1,979	2,431		144	220	817	948	1,400	57	88
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	5,827	7,075		695	704	4,026	6,581	7,800	576	520
Oilseeds	(MT)	1,199	1,530		154	148	449	883		77	65
Protein meal	(MT)	1,677	1,947		166	184	226	414		32	34
Vegetable oils	(MT)	2,645	3,252	3,700	375	373	2,781	4,594	5,500	467	422
Beverages excl. fruit juices <sup>7</sup>	(HL)	4,404	4,224	4,100	0	0	8,229	8,417	8,000	695	585
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices <sup>9</sup>	(MT)	3,183	3,120		278	273	7,485	8,860		719	723
Coffee, incl. products <sup>10</sup>	(MT)	1,369	1,350	1,400	119	112	3,654	4,348	4,500	343	319
Cocoa and chocolate	(MT)	1,140	1,075	1,200	108	113	2,593	3,046	3,500	262	296
Rubber	(MT)	1,005	1,065	1,000	75	84	2,087	2,711	2,800	170	202
Essential oils	(MT)	75	75		0	0	2,431	2,653	2,700	178	150
Total Agricultural Imports		0	0	0	0	0	70,063	79,317	82,500	6,635	6,351

F = Forecast. Fiscal year basis (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). Projections are from *Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Trade*.

1. Projection includes beef, pork, and variety meats only.

2. Projection includes only federally inspected broiler meats

3. Value projection excludes wheat flour.

4. Projection excludes feed grain products.

5. Includes pulses.

6. Value projection includes juice.

7. Quantity and projections include wine and malt beverages only; nonalcoholic beverages are excluded

8. Value projection includes natural drugs.

9. Projections includes sugar and tropical products.

10. Volume includes beans only.

0 = Not available; includes mixed units and cannot be summed.

NO = Numbers. HL = Hectoliters. MT = Metric tons.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

**Table 28—U.S. Agricultural Exports by Region**

Region and country	Fiscal year			2008						2009
	2007	2008	2009F	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
	<i>Million dollars</i>									
WESTERN HEMISPHERE	33,268	43,802	39,700	3,368	3,971	3,719	4,122	3,312	3,019	3,028
NORTH AMERICA	25,592	31,832	30,600	2,459	2,869	2,772	3,030	2,479	2,289	2,304
CANADA	13,261	16,245	15,800	1,259	1,391	1,387	1,395	1,291	1,218	1,211
MEXICO	12,331	15,587	14,800	1,200	1,478	1,385	1,635	1,188	1,071	1,093
CARIBBEAN	2,397	3,519	3,000	259	316	328	342	278	251	285
CENTRAL AMERICA	2,186	3,057	2,600	225	300	206	282	279	210	191
SOUTH AMERICA	3,094	5,394	3,500	425	485	414	469	275	270	248
BRAZIL	386	663	500	24	70	34	44	31	32	21
COLOMBIA	1,124	1,759	1,000	135	164	145	127	89	77	67
VENEZUELA	518	1,451	1,100	106	111	144	162	72	94	84
ASIA	29,345	43,374	34,400	3,611	3,353	3,291	3,955	3,918	3,352	3,207
EAST ASIA	23,952	35,045	28,400	2,954	2,535	2,478	3,258	3,335	2,855	2,697
CHINA (MAINLAND)	7,051	11,233	9,500	1,188	476	470	1,367	1,437	1,371	1,114
HONG KONG	1,082	1,597	1,600	93	131	144	187	203	123	101
JAPAN	9,699	13,103	10,500	961	1,077	1,254	1,029	1,037	819	970
SOUTH KOREA	3,190	5,559	4,000	424	528	385	409	357	273	303
CHINA (TAIWAN)	2,915	3,509	2,800	287	312	224	259	299	257	203
SOUTH ASIA	1,031	1,182	1,100	125	114	141	106	85	76	85
SOUTHEAST ASIA	4,361	7,148	4,900	532	704	672	591	498	422	426
INDONESIA	1,374	2,240	1,500	162	248	194	199	132	116	116
MALAYSIA	508	631	400	54	62	42	38	40	52	42
PHILIPPINES	963	1,730	1,100	131	166	160	145	141	96	92
THAILAND	798	1,144	800	92	103	144	87	72	71	101
EUROPE/EURASIA	9,813	13,513	11,200	1,186	964	963	1,262	1,134	995	876
EUROPEAN UNION-27 <sup>1</sup>	8,040	10,668	9,100	1,019	684	684	982	894	827	681
OTHER EUROPE <sup>2</sup>	331	521	400	39	29	37	34	62	85	73
FORMER SOVIET UNION-12 <sup>3</sup>	1,442	2,323	1,700	129	251	243	246	178	83	121
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	1,124	1,878	1,200	112	201	161	198	143	53	100
MIDDLE EAST	4,219	6,918	4,800	616	656	543	647	502	350	300
SAUDI ARABIA	536	979	800	81	122	89	79	55	52	50
TURKEY	1,363	1,739	1,500	155	78	92	142	138	82	82
AFRICA	4,338	6,363	4,100	484	619	436	435	334	362	249
N AFRICA	2,698	3,841	2,200	314	288	230	134	72	200	88
EGYPT	1,685	2,199	1,900	170	219	176	105	38	133	65
SUB-SAHARA	1,640	2,523	1,800	170	331	206	301	262	163	161
OCEANIA	899	1,143	1,100	81	115	108	127	101	104	96
TRANSSHIPMENTS <sup>4</sup>	288	336	300	0	10	57	86	22	0	0
<b>TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>82,170</b>	<b>115,450</b>	<b>95,500</b>	<b>9,345</b>	<b>9,688</b>	<b>9,118</b>	<b>10,636</b>	<b>9,323</b>	<b>8,183</b>	<b>7,755</b>

Based on fiscal year (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). F = Forecast.

1. The former EU-25 plus Romania and Bulgaria who acceded in January 2007. Projections are for EU-25.

2. Major countries include Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, and the former Yugoslav States. Projections include Romania and Bulgaria.

3. The former 15 Republics of the Soviet Union minus the three Baltic Republics.

4. Transshipments through Canada have not been distributed by country but are included in the total.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

**Table 29—Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector**

Component accounts	2005	2006	2007	2008P	02/12/09 2009F	1999-2008 average
	<i>\$ billion</i>					
Value of crop production	115.2	119.2	150.8	182.1	161.4	118.1
Food grains	8.6	9.1	12.8	19.5	15.3	9.4
Feed crops	24.7	29.4	42.5	61.4	52.4	29.6
Cotton	6.3	5.6	6.2	5.0	3.8	4.9
Oil crops	18.5	18.5	22.6	29.1	27.2	18.0
Fruits and tree nuts	17.4	17.2	17.8	18.4	16.9	14.9
Vegetables	17.0	18.5	20.0	21.8	20.8	17.3
All other crops	23.4	24.3	25.1	26.0	26.0	22.9
Home consumption	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Value of inventory adjustment <sup>1</sup>	-0.8	-3.5	3.8	0.9	-1.2	1.1
Value of livestock production	126.5	119.0	138.1	142.9	131.9	115.0
Meat animals	64.8	63.6	65.0	66.0	67.1	57.8
Dairy products	26.7	23.4	35.4	35.7	23.2	25.9
Poultry and eggs	28.7	26.5	32.6	36.4	36.9	26.8
Miscellaneous livestock	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.4
Home consumption	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Value of inventory adjustment <sup>1</sup>	1.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.1
Revenues from services and forestry	35.0	38.4	40.3	42.6	43.7	32.9
Machine hire and customwork	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.6
Forest products sold	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5
Other farm income	10.9	12.3	11.8	12.4	12.8	10.8
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	18.8	20.9	23.6	24.9	25.7	16.9
<b>Value of agricultural sector production <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>276.7</b>	<b>276.6</b>	<b>329.2</b>	<b>367.5</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>266.0</b>
<i>Minus</i> Purchased inputs	144.0	153.6	171.4	203.5	188.3	143.0
Farm origin	56.9	61.0	68.8	78.3	74.6	56.6
Feed purchased	28.0	31.4	38.1	45.2	40.8	29.9
Livestock and poultry purchased	18.5	18.5	18.8	17.7	18.1	16.8
Seed purchased	10.4	11.0	11.9	15.3	15.7	10.0
Manufactured inputs	35.4	37.5	43.7	59.0	49.6	35.0
Fertilizers and lime	12.8	13.3	16.7	27.5	24.0	13.2
Pesticides	8.8	9.0	10.0	11.0	10.3	9.0
Petroleum fuel and oils	10.3	11.3	13.0	16.3	10.9	9.2
Electricity	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.4	3.6
Other intermediate expenses	51.6	55.2	58.9	66.2	64.1	51.4
Repair and maintenance of capital items	11.9	12.5	13.6	15.5	15.3	12.0
Machine hire and customwork	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.9
Marketing, storage, and transportation	8.8	9.0	9.8	10.9	10.6	8.3
Contract labor	3.1	3.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.1
Miscellaneous expenses	24.4	27.2	28.0	31.5	30.4	24.1
<i>Plus</i> Net government transactions	15.8	6.2	1.5	1.6	0.2	9.0
+ Direct government payments	24.4	15.8	11.9	12.4	11.4	17.4
- Vehicle registration and licensing fees	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
- Property taxes	8.0	9.0	9.8	10.2	10.5	7.8
<b>Gross value added</b>	<b>148.6</b>	<b>129.2</b>	<b>159.3</b>	<b>165.6</b>	<b>148.9</b>	<b>132.0</b>
<i>Minus</i> Capital consumption	24.9	26.1	26.9	28.4	29.0	23.2
<b>Net value added <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>123.6</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>132.5</b>	<b>137.3</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>108.8</b>
<i>Minus</i> Payments to stakeholders	44.3	44.6	45.7	47.9	48.8	43.5
Employee compensation (total hired labor)	20.5	21.2	21.8	22.9	22.8	19.8
Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	10.6	9.4	8.8	10.3	11.1	10.2
Real estate and non-real estate interest	13.2	14.0	15.1	14.7	14.9	13.5
<b>Net farm income <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>65.3</b>

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales. 2. Final sector output is the gross value of commodities and services produced within a year. Net value added is the sector's contribution to the National economy. Net farm income is farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concepts presented are consistent with those employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). [Information contact: Roger Strickland, E-mail: rogers@ers.usda.gov]

**Table 30—Income Statement for U.S. Farm Sector**

	2005	2006	2007	2008P	2009F	1999-2008 average
	<i>\$ billion</i>					
<b>Cash income statement</b>						
1. Cash receipts	240.9	240.8	284.8	324.2	294.6	231.8
Crops <sup>1</sup>	116.0	122.6	147.0	181.1	162.4	116.9
Livestock	124.9	118.2	137.9	143.1	132.2	114.9
2. Direct Government payments <sup>2</sup>	24.4	15.8	11.9	12.4	11.4	17.4
3. Farm-related income <sup>3</sup>	16.2	17.5	16.6	17.7	18.1	15.9
4. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	281.5	274.1	313.4	354.3	324.1	265.1
5. Cash expenses <sup>4</sup>	194.8	206.0	226.0	260.9	246.8	193.3
6. Net cash income <sup>5</sup> (4-5)	86.6	68.0	87.4	93.4	77.3	71.8
<b>Farm income statement</b>						
7. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	281.5	274.1	313.4	354.3	324.1	265.1
8. Noncash income <sup>6</sup>	19.2	21.3	24.0	25.3	26.1	17.3
9. Value of inventory adjustment	0.5	-3.0	3.7	0.3	-1.8	0.9
10. Gross farm income (7+8+9)	301.1	292.4	341.1	379.9	348.3	283.3
11. Total production expenses	221.8	233.9	254.4	290.6	277.1	218.0
12. Net farm income (10-11)	79.3	58.5	86.8	89.3	71.2	65.3

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. Includes commodities placed under CCC loans and profits made on loans redeemed. 2. Government payments reflect payments made directly to all recipients in the farm sector, including landlords. The nonoperator landlords share is offset by its inclusion in rental expenses paid to these landlords and thus is not reflected in net farm income or net cash income. 3. Income from custom labor, machine hire, recreational activities, forest product sales, and other farm sources. 4. Excludes depreciation and perquisites to hired labor. 5. Excludes farm operator dwellings. 6. Value of farm products consumed on farms where produced plus the imputed rental value of farm dwellings. [Information contacts: Roger Strickland, E-mail: [rogers@ers.usda.gov](mailto:rogers@ers.usda.gov)] Note: The current farm income forecast and historical statistics can always be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

**Table 31—Average Income to Farm Operator Households <sup>1</sup>**

	2005	2006 2	2007	2008F	2009F
<i>Dollars per family farm</i>					
Net cash farm business income	20,566	16,762	18,616	16,627	13,703
Less depreciation <sup>3</sup>	7,588	7,612	8,020	n.a.	n.a.
Less wages paid to operator <sup>4</sup>	426	78	42	n.a.	n.a.
Less farmland rental income <sup>5</sup>	955	1,022	1,138	n.a.	n.a.
Less adjusted farm business income due to other household(s) <sup>6</sup>	1,957	1,753	1,708	n.a.	n.a.
Less corporate retained income and dividends paid to others	n.a.	898	1,120	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Dollars per farm operator household</i>					
<i>Equals</i> adjusted farm business income	9,640	5,398	6,588	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Plus</i> wages paid to operator	804	448	365	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Equals</i> farm self-employment income	10,444	5,847	6,954	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Plus</i> other farm-related earnings <sup>7</sup>	3,552	2,903	1,651	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Equals</i> earnings of the operator household from farming activities	13,996	8,750	8,605	6,511	4,144
<i>Plus</i> earnings of the operator household from off-farm sources <sup>8</sup>	67,091	72,502	77,618	80,354	80,996
<i>Equals</i> average income to farm operator households, comparable to U.S. average household income, as measured by the CPS	81,086	81,251	86,223	86,864	85,140
Median money income to farm operator households	53,918	56,022	52,455	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Dollars per U.S. household</i>					
U.S. average household income <sup>9</sup>	63,344	66,570	67,609	n.a.	n.a.
U.S. median household income	46,326	48,201	50,233	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Percent</i>					
Average farm operator household income as percent of U.S. average household income	128.0	122.1	127.5	n.a.	n.a.
Median farm operator household income as percent of U.S. median household income	116.4	116.2	104.4	n.a.	n.a.
Average operator household earnings from farming activities as percent of average operator household income	17.3	10.8	10.0	7.5	4.9

Note: Operator household income is estimated only for family farms. Starting in 2005, "family farm" is defined as any farm where the majority of the business is owned by the operator and individuals related to the operator by blood, marriage, or adoption. Under the previous definition, family farms were farms organized as sole proprietorships, legal partnerships, or family corporations. The previous definition also excluded any business operated by a hired manager. The current definition recognizes that hired managers may have an ownership interest in the business.

F = forecast. n.a. = not available.

1. This table derives farm operator household income estimates from the Agricultural Resource Management Study (ARMS) that are consistent with Current Population Survey (CPS) methodology. The CPS, conducted by the Census Bureau, is the source of official U.S. household income statistics. The CPS defines money income to include any income received as cash. The CPS definition departs from a strictly cash concept by including depreciation as an expense that farm operators and other self-employed people subtract from gross receipts when reporting net cash income. Both ERS and CPS exclude net capital gains/losses as household income.

2. Starting in 2006, the C-corporation operator household earnings from the farm operation is the corporate dividends plus wages paid to the household. For all other legal organization farms, the operator household earnings is the full household share of current adjusted farm business income.

3. The ARMS collects farm business depreciation as reported for tax purposes.

4. For this deduction, operator wages are set at zero because wages paid to the operators of corporations are already deducted in the farm business income statement. For all other organizations, wages paid to the operator are subtracted here because they are not shared among other households that have claims on farm business income. However, for all organization types, these wages are added to the operator household's adjusted farm business income to obtain a measure of farm self-employment income.

5. Gross rental income is subtracted here because net rental income from the farm operation is added below to income received by the household.

6. More than one household may have a claim on the income of a farm business. On average, 1.1 households share the income of a farm business.

7. Wages paid to other operator household members by the farm business and net income from a farm business other than the one being surveyed, and net income from farmland rental.

8. Wages, salaries, net income from nonfarm businesses, interest, dividends, transfer payments, etc.

9. From the CPS.

Sources: Agricultural Resource Management Study, USDA, for farm operator household data and Current Population Survey, Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, for U.S. average household income.

[Information contacts: Daniel Milkove (202) 694-5357, Email: dmilkove@ers.usda.gov and Mary Ahearn (202) 694-5583, Email: mahearn@ers.usda.gov]

**Table 32—Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector**

	2005	2006	2007	2008P	2009F
	<i>\$ million</i>				
<b>Farm assets</b>	1,835,464	2,047,439	2,209,924	2,349,686	2,388,249
Real estate	1,549,227	1,755,794	1,912,194	2,042,245	2,085,132
Livestock and poultry	81,097	80,747	80,649	80,607	79,966
Machinery and motor vehicles <sup>1</sup>	106,892	108,084	108,546	109,568	106,300
Crops stored <sup>2</sup>	24,291	22,699	22,703	27,610	26,777
Purchased inputs	6,491	6,460	7,019	7,307	7,526
Financial assets	67,465	73,656	78,812	82,348	82,548
<b>Total farm debt</b> <sup>3</sup>	193,230	196,392	211,520	215,147	217,100
Real estate	101,518	101,475	107,778	111,124	113,872
Non-real estate	91,712	94,917	103,742	104,023	103,228
<b>Farm equity</b>	1,642,234	1,851,047	1,998,404	2,134,539	2,171,149
	<i>Percent</i>				
<b>Selected ratios</b>					
Debt-to-equity	11.8	10.6	10.6	10.1	10.0
Debt-to-assets	10.5	9.6	9.6	9.2	9.1

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. The balance sheet is as of December 31. 1.

Includes only farm share of value for trucks and automobiles. 2. Non-CCC crops held on farms plus value above loan rates for crops held under CCC. 3. Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans but excludes debt on operator dwellings and for nonfarm purposes. [Contacts: Ken Erickson, 202-694-5565, erickson@ers.usda.gov and Bob Williams, 202-694-5053, e-mail: Williams@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income and balance sheet forecasts can always be found starting at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

**Table 33—Cash Receipts from Farming**

	Annual			2007		2008				
	2006	2007	2008	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	<i>\$ million</i>									
<b>Commodity cash receipts<sup>1</sup></b>	240,828	284,844	321,605	25,730	28,986	27,174	27,924	34,096	31,009	25,203
Livestock and products	118,227	137,889	137,813	10,658	12,477	12,726	11,116	11,982	11,411	9,591
Meat animals	63,550	64,992	63,395	5,009	5,619	6,293	5,190	5,875	5,220	4,355
Dairy products	23,405	35,425	33,594	2,948	2,935	2,768	2,597	2,620	2,522	2,415
Poultry and eggs	26,459	32,607	35,872	2,415	2,988	3,239	2,901	3,191	3,008	2,532
Other	4,813	4,866	4,953	286	935	425	428	296	662	289
Crops	122,601	146,954	183,792	15,072	16,509	14,448	16,808	22,115	19,598	15,612
Food grains	9,086	12,786	20,709	1,166	4,659	3,584	1,817	1,076	955	1,156
Feed crops	29,447	42,456	62,382	4,685	4,915	3,929	5,495	7,412	6,404	5,335
Cotton (lint and seed)	5,566	6,172	5,735	1,184	148	488	145	605	860	638
Tobacco	1,156	1,277	1,438	165	7	315	422	143	195	198
Oil-bearing crops	18,501	22,650	31,354	2,724	1,528	975	3,002	6,204	3,714	3,166
Vegetables and melons	18,457	19,965	20,566	1,178	1,812	2,080	2,317	2,324	1,657	1,268
Fruits and tree nuts	17,195	17,802	18,068	1,613	1,769	1,663	1,525	1,986	2,921	1,582
Other	23,193	23,847	23,539	2,358	1,671	1,414	2,086	2,364	2,891	2,268
<b>Government payments</b>	15,789	11,903	12,402	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total</b>	256,617	296,747	334,007	25,730	28,986	27,174	27,924	34,096	31,009	25,203

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Ted Covey (202) 694-5344 or tcovey@ers.usda.gov.

**Table 34—Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, by State**

Region and State	Livestock and products				Crops 1				Total 1			
			Nov	Dec			Nov	Dec			Nov	Dec
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<i>\$ million</i>												
<b>North Atlantic</b>												
Maine	345	350	36	30	340	354	22	21	684	704	58	51
New Hampshire	80	80	7	7	105	108	8	8	184	188	16	15
Vermont	581	554	43	41	93	94	7	4	674	648	51	45
Massachusetts	100	100	10	9	350	344	63	28	450	444	72	36
Rhode Island	11	11	1	1	59	59	4	8	70	70	6	9
Connecticut	202	224	24	19	361	362	24	37	564	586	48	56
New York	2,723	2,616	213	186	1,724	1,938	220	164	4,447	4,554	433	349
New Jersey	177	177	37	8	769	789	66	45	946	966	103	53
Pennsylvania	3,831	3,905	306	293	1,929	2,167	244	183	5,760	6,072	550	476
<b>North Central</b>												
Ohio	2,526	2,609	198	211	4,372	5,485	517	311	6,898	8,094	715	522
Indiana	2,565	2,776	237	225	5,211	7,172	564	439	7,776	9,948	801	665
Illinois	2,073	1,985	151	143	9,605	14,084	876	1,223	11,679	16,069	1,028	1,366
Michigan	2,367	2,273	178	164	3,375	4,094	498	306	5,742	6,367	676	470
Wisconsin	6,204	6,035	452	441	2,654	3,372	514	230	8,858	9,407	966	671
Minnesota	5,629	5,773	508	369	6,910	9,695	1,024	908	12,538	15,468	1,532	1,277
Iowa	8,857	9,176	839	625	10,180	15,017	1,542	1,151	19,037	24,193	2,381	1,776
Missouri	3,451	3,384	277	258	3,469	4,729	515	320	6,920	8,113	792	578
North Dakota	957	887	91	80	4,534	6,773	762	647	5,490	7,659	854	727
South Dakota	2,705	2,477	220	195	3,029	5,311	570	376	5,734	7,788	790	571
Nebraska	8,358	8,383	678	596	6,198	9,024	1,059	1,006	14,556	17,406	1,737	1,602
Kansas	7,212	7,158	563	484	4,518	6,731	762	521	11,729	13,888	1,325	1,005
<b>Southern</b>												
Delaware	795	825	65	60	209	277	28	11	1,005	1,102	93	70
Maryland	1,144	1,134	93	83	828	964	103	60	1,972	2,098	196	143
Virginia	2,064	2,133	162	124	887	1,059	99	74	2,950	3,192	261	198
West Virginia	399	399	35	34	81	98	9	8	480	497	43	42
North Carolina	5,768	5,853	457	382	2,924	3,408	455	285	8,691	9,260	912	667
South Carolina	1,242	1,243	100	80	785	893	88	112	2,028	2,136	187	192
Georgia	4,362	4,599	372	313	2,452	2,894	320	494	6,814	7,493	692	807
Florida	1,463	1,491	116	103	6,183	6,292	475	535	7,646	7,783	591	639
Kentucky	2,958	2,916	494	140	1,475	1,919	260	229	4,432	4,835	754	369
Tennessee	1,399	1,325	99	89	1,342	1,756	249	188	2,741	3,081	348	277
Alabama	3,371	3,591	279	243	796	1,092	110	182	4,166	4,683	389	425
Mississippi	2,754	2,922	237	197	1,588	2,099	253	183	4,342	5,021	490	380
Arkansas	4,100	4,327	323	278	3,038	3,975	558	319	7,138	8,301	881	597
Louisiana	941	925	67	55	1,769	2,001	250	296	2,710	2,926	318	351
Oklahoma	3,977	3,780	294	231	1,180	1,913	111	123	5,158	5,692	405	354
Texas	11,386	11,353	907	805	7,688	8,321	766	836	19,075	19,675	1,674	1,641
<b>Western</b>												
Montana	1,157	1,119	153	75	1,237	1,713	178	193	2,394	2,832	331	268
Idaho	3,269	3,188	249	235	2,413	2,914	362	286	5,682	6,102	611	521
Wyoming	882	864	80	46	184	221	39	21	1,066	1,086	119	67
Colorado	4,271	4,134	361	294	2,019	2,347	260	199	6,290	6,481	621	493
New Mexico	2,358	2,306	161	135	700	733	119	78	3,058	3,039	280	213
Arizona	1,577	1,492	106	104	1,843	1,779	171	205	3,420	3,271	277	309
Utah	951	912	76	80	389	470	30	30	1,340	1,382	106	110
Nevada	337	337	23	28	216	259	19	18	553	597	42	46
Washington	2,127	2,072	158	148	5,323	6,078	512	387	7,450	8,150	670	535
Oregon	1,067	1,073	88	79	3,298	3,317	379	247	4,365	4,390	467	326
California	10,735	10,486	784	760	25,840	26,821	3,484	2,037	36,575	37,307	4,268	2,797
Alaska	7	7	1	1	26	24	2	2	33	31	3	3
Hawaii	76	76	5	6	457	453	45	38	533	529	50	44
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>137,889</b>	<b>137,813</b>	<b>11,411</b>	<b>9,591</b>	<b>146,954</b>	<b>183,792</b>	<b>19,598</b>	<b>15,612</b>	<b>284,844</b>	<b>321,605</b>	<b>31,009</b>	<b>25,203</b>

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Ted Covey (202) 694-5344 or tcovey@ers.usda.gov.

**Table 35—CCC Net Outlays by Commodity and Function**

	Fiscal year									
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009E	2010E
	\$ million									
<b>Commodity/Program</b>										
Feed grains:										
Corn	6,297	2,959	1,415	2,504	6,243	8,804	3,195	2,122	2,058	
Grain sorghum	478	208	106	213	376	578	150	222	191	
Barley	217	97	45	119	189	159	58	86	81	
Oats	36	7	4	5	3	2	2	4	3	
Corn and oat products	8	25	2	0	2	-1	-1	5	0	
Total feed grains	7,036	3,296	1,572	2,841	6,813	9,542	3,404	2,439	2,333	
Wheat and products	2,922	1,190	1,118	1,173	1,232	1,080	729	1,099	1,167	
Rice	1,423	1,085	1,279	1,130	473	605	337	454	423	
Upland cotton	1,868	3,307	2,889	1,372	4,245	3,982	2,592	1,329	1,122	
Tobacco	386	-137	179	18	-411	77	30	7	8	
Dairy	1,140	622	2,494	549	40	412	159	11	28	
Soybeans	3,281	3,447	907	595	1,140	591	337	512	591	
Peanuts	136	129	1,562	259	408	404	336	88	73	
Sugar	31	-130	-84	61	-86	10	25	-35	0	
Honey	23	-3	1	3	8	-1	-3	0	0	
Wool and mohair	38	-1	20	12	7	8	7	7	7	
Tobacco Trust Fund					899	891	934	960	960	
Operating expense	5	55	81	6	10	14	2	26	30	
Interest expenditure	428	218	49	88	71	366	513	17	42	
Export programs <sup>1</sup>	-2,047	-96	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	131	344	
1988-2005 Disaster/tree/ livestock assistance: <sup>2</sup>	2,326	248	2,119	936	2,469	383	61	2,789	50	
Conservation Reserve Program	1,658	1,785	1,789	1,801	1,828	1,896	1,963	2,021	2,013	
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.						6	6	24	25	
Other conservation programs	288	291	185	97	23	22	9	3	5	
Other	1,163	374	898	-431	2,461	552	-561	753	808	
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,105</b>	<b>15,680</b>	<b>17,425</b>	<b>10,575</b>	<b>20,187</b>	<b>20,211</b>	<b>11,040</b>	<b>12,635</b>	<b>10,029</b>	
<b>Function</b>										
Price support loans (net)	3,189	4,456	4,306	1,246	5,801	5,959	4,129	246	-141	
Cash direct payments:										
Production flexibility contract	4,105	3,968	-294	-11	1	-1	-1	0	0	
Direct payment	0	0	4,151	5,289	5,235	4,962	3,957	5,224	5,060	
Counter-cyclical payment	0	0	1,743	809	2,772	4,356	3,159	392	521	
ACRE payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Market loss assistance	5,455	-1	167	-3	2	0	1	13	2	
Deficiency	-1	-2	-1	-2	0	0	0	0	0	
Dairy milk income loss	0	0	1,795	221	9	352	157	10	0	
Loan deficiency	5,293	5,345	693	461	3,856	4,630	174	7	7	
Oilseed	921	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cotton User marketing	237	182	455	363	582	372	11	60	1	
Other	820	7	1,323	20	9	12	15	15	82	
Tobacco Buy-Out Payments	0	0	0	0	939	967	955	960	960	
Conservation Reserve Program	1,625	1,785	1,785	1,786	1,788	1,830	1,865	1,944	1,918	
Other conservation programs	229	249	159	96	22	22	9	3	2	
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.						0	6	21	24	
Noninsured Assistance (NAP)	64	181	237	124	110	66	127	105	325	
Total direct payments	18,748	11,714	12,214	9,153	15,325	17,568	10,435	8,754	8,902	
1988-2005 crop disaster <sup>2</sup>	1,848	230	1,867	804	2,395	178	59	2,417	50	
Emergency livestock/tree/ livestock indemnity: <sup>2</sup>	478	17	251	132	73	205	3	372	0	
Purchases (net)	-1,310	-1,006	-2,248	-258	-4,269	-3,948	-3,675	-2	195	
Processing, storage, and transportation	122	119	167	143	125	103	85	9	2	
Export donations ocean transportation	362	302	388	-121	46	39	1	48	50	
Operating expense	5	55	81	6	10	14	2	26	30	
Interest expenditure	428	218	49	88	71	366	513	17	42	
Export programs <sup>1</sup>	-2,047	-96	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	131	344	
Other	282	-329	-17	-683	2,053	356	-672	617	555	
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,105</b>	<b>15,680</b>	<b>17,425</b>	<b>10,575</b>	<b>20,187</b>	<b>20,211</b>	<b>11,040</b>	<b>12,635</b>	<b>10,029</b>	
<b>Disaster Assistance Net Outlays 2/</b>										
2005-2007 crop disaster	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,910	121	0
2005-2007 livestock compensation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	337	4	0
Catfish Grants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	4	0
Dairy disaster assistance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0
Livestock Indemnity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,316	129	0

1/ Includes Export Guarantee Program, Direct Export Credit Program, CCC Transfers to the General Sales Manager, Market Access (Promotion) Program, starting in FY 1991 and starting in FY 1992 the Export Guarantee Program - CreditReform, Export Enhancement Program, Dairy Export Incentive Program, & Technical Assistance to Emerging Markets, starting in FY 2000 Foreign Market Development Cooperative Program and Quality Samples Program, starting in FY 2003 Technical Assistance for Specialty Crops and starting in FY 2009 the Pilot Program for Local and Regional Food Aid. E = Estimated in FY 2009 Mid-Session Review based on May 2008 supply and demand estimates. The CCC outlays shown for 2002-2008 include the impact of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, which was enacted on May 13, 2002. The CCC outlays shown for Fiscal 2008 and 2009 also include the impact of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 enacted June 18, 2008.

2/ FY 2008 and FY 2009 disaster and livestock assistance programs include the impact of \$2.4 billion of outlays authorized by P.L. 110-28, which was enacted May 25, 2007. Excluded from this table are \$565 million of outlays shown in the new Agricultural Disaster Relief Trust Fund in FY 2009. Minus (-) indicates a net receipt (excess of repayments or other receipts over gross outlays of funds). FY 2004 - FY 2005 includes revised dairy outlays.

Information contact: Richard Pazdalski Farm Service Agency-Budget at (202) 720-3674 or Richard.Pazdalski@wdc.usda.gov.

**Table 36—Food Sales**

	Annual			2008	2009		Year-to-date cumulative		
	2006	2007	2008	Dec	Jan	Feb	Dec	Jan	Feb
	<i>\$ billion</i>								
Sales <sup>1</sup>									
At home <sup>2</sup>	546.8	577.0	596.2	52.2	47.8	43.3	596.2	47.8	91.1
Away from home <sup>3</sup>	486.5	510.7	520.5	42.4	40.5	38.4	520.5	40.5	78.8
	<i>Percent change from year earlier</i>								
Sales <sup>1</sup>									
At home <sup>2</sup>	6.1	5.7	3.5	-6.4	1.7	-3.6	3.5	1.7	-0.9
Away from home <sup>3</sup>	7.7	5.0	2.5	-4.6	-0.2	-4.7	2.5	-0.2	-2.5

-- = Not available. 1. Food only (excludes alcoholic beverages). Not seasonally adjusted. 2. Excludes donations and home production.

3. Excludes donations, child nutrition subsidies, and meals furnished to employees, patients, and inmates. *Information contact: Annette Clauson (202) 694-5389*

Note: This table differs from Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE), table 2, for several reasons: (1) this series includes only food, excluding alcoholic beverages and pet food which are included in PCE; (2) this series is not seasonally adjusted, whereas PCE is seasonally adjusted at annual rates; (3) this series reports sales only, but PCE includes food produced and consumed on farms and food furnished to employees; (4) this series includes all sales of meals and snacks, while PCE includes only purchases using personal funds, excluding business travel and entertainment. For a more complete discussion of the differences, see "Developing an Integrated Information System for the Food Sector," ERS Ag. Econ. Rpt. No. 575, Aug. 1987, available at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aer575/>

**Table 37—Rail Rates: Grain & Fruit-Vegetable Shipments**

	Annual			2008					2009	
	2005	2006	2007	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Rail freight rate index <sup>1</sup> (Dec. 1984=100)										
Railroads, line-haul operating	139.6	151.6	157.2	169.1	182.6	179.5	176.8	172.4	165.0	161.9
Grain shipments										
Rail carloadings (1,000 cars) <sup>2</sup>	23.3	22.6	22.7	25.5	22.0	23.9	21.6	18.2	19.0	20.7
Fresh fruit and vegetable shipments <sup>3</sup>										
Piggy back (mil. cwt)	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.682	0.987	0.78	0.752	0.644	0.569	0.551
Rail (mil. cwt)	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.2
Truck (mil. cwt)	45.8	45.3	45.7	36.1	42.7	41.6	42.6	38.2	41.5	34.2

-- = Not available. 1. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2. Weekly average; from Association of American Railroads.

3. Annual data are monthly average. Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Information contact: Allen Baker (202) 694-5290

**Table 38—Indexes of Farm Production, Input Use, & Productivity**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	1996 = 100									
Farm output	91	101	96	100	104	105	107	108	107	106
All livestock products	95	99	101	100	101	104	107	108	109	110
Meat animals	100	103	104	100	101	104	105	106	105	105
Dairy products	98	100	101	100	101	102	106	109	108	110
Poultry and eggs	87	91	95	100	102	104	109	111	112	117
All crops	88	103	92	100	105	103	105	106	103	101
Cereals	79	106	83	100	100	104	100	102	96	88
Forage crops <sup>1</sup>	98	101	102	100	104	103	108	104	107	104
Industrial crops <sup>2</sup>	85	106	93	100	109	104	105	104	96	102
Potatoes	87	96	90	100	95	95	96	102	89	93
Vegetable and horticulture	93	100	96	100	100	99	105	106	107	104
Fruit and tree nuts	102	106	99	100	118	105	113	120	116	119
Other crops <sup>3</sup>	85	92	94	100	107	114	106	123	120	117
Misc. output <sup>4</sup>	98	98	109	100	111	125	134	125	131	128
Farm input	100	102	104	100	103	105	107	104	103	102
All capital	103	102	101	100	100	99	99	98	98	98
Durable equipment	109	106	103	100	98	98	99	99	99	100
Non-residential structures	107	105	103	100	98	96	94	92	91	90
Inventories	101	97	105	100	107	107	106	105	106	107
Land	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	98
Labor	98	99	103	100	101	98	101	98	96	96
Hired labor	102	101	110	100	105	107	112	107	106	105
Self-employed labor	96	98	100	100	99	94	96	94	93	92
Materials	100	103	106	100	107	112	116	111	110	107
Farm origin	105	106	111	100	108	116	123	120	117	113
Energy	93	96	101	100	103	104	106	100	97	97
Chemicals	94	100	92	100	108	104	103	101	97	98
Purchased services	97	100	105	100	107	111	114	110	113	107
Total factor productivity	91	100	93	100	100	100	100	104	104	104
Farm output per unit of labor	93	102	94	100	103	107	107	111	111	111

1. Includes corn and grain sorghum silage and hay crops. 2. Includes oilcrops, cotton, tobacco, sugar crops, dry beans, dry peas, hops, and mint.  
3. Includes seed crops, other field crops, and farm forest products. 4. Includes certain non-agricultural activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed. Examples include the provision of agricultural services such as custom machine services, recreational activities, and other activities involving the use of the land and the means of agricultural production.  
Information contact: Eldon Ball (202) 694-5601

These data are updated infrequently. For the latest information, see the Agricultural Research and Productivity Briefing Room on the ERS website:  
<http://ers.usda.gov/Briefing/AgResearch/>

**Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities<sup>1</sup>**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Red meats <sup>2,3,4</sup>	109.0	113.2	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.1	111.8	112.2	110.3	110.0	110.6
Beef	62.6	63.6	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	62.0	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.2
Veal	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Lamb & mutton	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Pork	44.7	48.2	49.3	47.8	47.0	48.2	48.5	47.9	46.6	46.0	47.3
Poultry <sup>2,3,4</sup>	63.6	64.3	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.8	71.3	72.8	73.7	74.3	73.7
Chicken	50.0	50.4	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.6	59.3	60.6	60.9	59.9
Turkey	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.8
Fish and shellfish <sup>3</sup>	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.3
Eggs <sup>4</sup>	30.2	30.8	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.1	32.8	33.1	32.1
Dairy products											
Cheese (excluding cottage) <sup>2,5</sup>	27.5	27.8	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.3	31.6	32.5	32.7
American	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.7	13.1	12.8
Italian	10.8	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.1
Other cheeses <sup>6</sup>	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Beverage milks <sup>2</sup>	201.9	198.5	197.6	193.8	190.0	189.0	186.3	183.6	181.3	180.8	178.2
Fluid whole milk <sup>7</sup>	71.0	69.5	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.6	65.6	62.8	59.8	58.0	55.0
Fluid lower fat milk <sup>8</sup>	97.4	95.6	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.5	93.9	94.2	94.5	95.5	96.0
Fluid skim milk	33.5	33.4	32.2	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.2
Fluid cream products <sup>9</sup>	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.9	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.2
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.5
Ice cream	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.4	13.8	14.6	14.7	14.0
Lowfat ice cream <sup>10</sup>	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.0
Frozen yogurt	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis <sup>11</sup>	567.3	572.2	584.0	590.9	584.0	584.4	593.5	592.7	597.7	606.0	606.1
Fats and oils--total fat content	62.5	62.9	65.5	81.7	82.7	87.3	86.9	86.5	85.5	84.6	84.9
Butter and margarine (product weight)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.7	11.4	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.5	9.3	9.3
Shortening	20.5	20.4	21.0	31.5	32.5	32.8	32.5	32.5	29.0	24.9	21.0
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	2.9	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.6	4.6
Salad and cooking oils	28.0	27.3	28.8	33.7	35.6	39.7	40.2	40.0	42.8	44.6	50.2
Fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup>	710.4	709.2	709.0	709.4	699.8	681.4	701.8	700.4	687.8	675.3	680.0
Fruit	288.2	290.4	287.5	286.0	286.2	268.5	279.7	278.6	270.8	269.5	263.0
Fresh fruits	129.9	129.1	130.2	128.5	125.8	126.8	128.3	128.1	126.3	129.4	126.2
Canned fruit	19.9	16.9	19.2	17.5	17.6	16.7	17.2	16.9	16.5	15.4	15.9
Dried fruit	10.6	12.1	10.2	10.4	9.8	10.4	9.9	9.3	10.1	10.2	9.6
Frozen fruit	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	4.4
Selected fruit juices	123.2	127.7	123.7	124.6	127.9	110.3	118.9	119.5	112.4	109.2	106.1
Vegetables	422.2	418.8	421.5	423.4	413.6	412.8	422.1	421.8	416.9	405.8	417.0
Fresh	196.6	192.8	198.9	199.3	196.3	195.5	200.2	201.5	198.3	196.2	202.2
Canning	105.5	105.3	102.9	103.2	96.8	100.6	101.1	102.8	105.1	94.7	97.2
Freezing	80.0	80.3	80.8	79.3	79.4	76.9	78.9	79.0	76.4	74.5	76.0
Dehydrated and chips	31.9	32.3	30.5	33.2	33.4	32.3	34.7	31.8	30.2	32.9	32.9
Legumes	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.7
Peanuts (shelled)	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.7	3.3	3.3
Flour and cereal products <sup>13</sup>	196.8	194.5	196.0	199.3	195.0	192.2	193.7	192.0	192.1	194.0	196.9
Wheat flour	146.8	143.0	144.0	146.3	141.0	136.7	136.7	134.5	134.2	135.6	138.1
Rice (milled basis)	17.6	18.6	18.7	19.1	19.3	20.1	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.5
Caloric sweeteners <sup>14</sup>	147.8	149.0	151.3	148.9	147.1	146.3	141.6	141.8	142.3	139.1	136.3
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.8

-- = Not available. 1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored. 8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk. 11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

Note: The data are proxies for consumption. For information about the food availability data, please see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/foodconsumption/>  
Information contact: Hodan Farah Wells (202) 694-5578