

Table 1—Key Statistical Indicators of the Food & Fiber Sector

	Annual			2006				2007		
	2005	2006	2007	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Prices received by farmers (1990-92=100)	116	116	--	113	113	119	119	--	--	--
Livestock & products	120	113	--	114	106	114	115	--	--	--
Crops	112	120	--	113	122	125	122	--	--	--
Prices paid by farmers (1990-92=100)										
Production items	139	146	--	144	146	147	146	--	--	--
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	140	149	--	147	149	149	149	--	--	--
Cash receipts (\$ bil.)	238.9	242.7	258.7	55.6	53.4	60.8	73.0	61.6	56.9	64.5
Livestock	114.0	121.2	125.2	29.6	28.3	31.3	31.9	30.5	30.5	32.3
Crops	125.0	121.6	133.5	26.0	25.1	29.5	41.1	31.1	26.4	32.2
Market basket (1982-84=100)										
Retail cost	188	202	--	202	200	202	204	--	--	--
Farm value	121	120	--	121	115	121	123	--	--	--
Spread	255	246	--	245	247	246	247	--	--	--
Farm value/retail cost (%)	33	21	--	21	20	21	21	--	--	--
Retail prices (1982-84=100)										
All food	191	195	201	194	194	196	197	200	200	202
At home	190	193	198	193	192	193	195	198	197	199
Away from home	193	199	206	197	199	200	202	204	205	207
Agricultural exports (\$ bil.) ¹	62.5	68.7	78.0	17.6	16.7	16.4	20.3	19.6	19.2	18.9
Agricultural imports (\$ bil.) ¹	57.7	64.0	70.0	16.6	16.3	15.6	16.9	17.7	17.7	17.7
Commercial production										
Red meat (mil. lb.)	45,711	47,444	48,891	11,486	11,782	11,960	12,216	11,838	12,134	12,457
Poultry (mil. lb.)	41,386	42,024	42,495	10,416	10,701	10,427	10,480	10,415	10,705	10,680
Eggs (mil. doz.)	7,504	7,569	7,650	1,878	1,880	1,891	1,920	1,885	1,900	1,920
Milk (bil. lb.)	177.0	181.9	183.0	45.6	46.9	44.7	44.7	46.0	47.2	44.9
Consumption, per capita										
Red meat and poultry (lb.)	220.7	221.8	223.3	54.2	55.8	55.5	56.4	53.9	56.0	56.8
Corn beginning stocks (mil. bu.) ²	2,114.0	1,967.2	--	1,967.2	8,929.8	--	--	--	--	--
Corn use (mil. bu.) ²	11,269.8	11,760.0	--	3,573.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prices ³										
Choice steers--Neb. Direct (\$/cwt)	87.28	85.38	82-88	89.24	80.39	85.40	86-87	84-88	83-89	81-87
Barrows and gilts--IA, So. MN (\$/cwt)	50.05	47.35	40-43	42.63	48.45	51.83	46-47	41-43	40-44	41-45
Broilers--12-city (cents/lb.)	70.80	63.90	65-70	62.70	61.00	67.80	65-66	64-68	63-69	66-72
Eggs--NY gr. A large (cents/doz.)	65.50	69.00	78-84	71.40	62.70	64.00	87-88	78-82	74-80	77-83
Milk--all at plant (\$/cwt)	15.14	12.85-	13.70-	13.53	12.00	12.23	13.70-	13.80-	13.15-	13.70-
		12.95	14.50				13.90	14.30	13.95	14.70
Wheat--KC HRW ordinary (\$/bu.)	4.11	5.11	--	4.60	5.11	5.14	--	--	--	--
Corn--Chicago (\$/bu.)	2.05	2.48	--	2.07	2.28	2.23	3.35	--	--	--
Soybeans--Chicago (\$/bu.)	5.97	5.74	--	5.67	5.67	5.48	6.15	--	--	--
Cotton--avg. spot 41-34 (cents/lb)	47.36	48.51	--	51.45	47.97	47.53	--	--	--	--
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Farm real estate values ⁴										
Nominal (\$ per acre)	887	926	974	1,020	1,080	1,150	1,210	--	--	--
Real (1996 \$)	904	926	955	988	1,032	1,074	1,106	--	--	--
U.S. civilian employment (mil.) ^{5,6}	133.9	136.3	137.7	139.4	142.6	143.7	144.9	--	--	--
Food and fiber (mil.)	24.3	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.9	--	--	--
Farm sector (mil.)	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	--	--	--
U.S. gross domestic product (\$ billion)	--	--	--	--	9,817.0	10,128.0	10,469.6	10,960.8	11,712.5	12,455.8
Share of GDP in ag. & related industry (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5
Share of GDP in agriculture (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8

-- = Not available. Annual and quarterly data for the most recent year contain forecasts. 1. Annual data based on Oct.-Sep. fiscal years ending with year indicated. 2. Sep.-Nov. first quarter; Dec.-Feb. second quarter; Mar.-May third quarter; Jun.-Aug. fourth quarter; Sep.-Aug. annual. Use includes exports and domestic disappearance. 3. Simple averages, Jan.-Dec. 4. As of January 1. 5. Civilian labor force taken from "Monthly Labor Review," Table 22. Annual Data: Employment status of the population, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 6. Revised April 2004 due to a government-wide change in data collection/classification, and an update by the U.S. Department of Commerce to the benchmark series. 7. The methodology for computing these measures has changed. These statistics are not comparable to previously published statistics. Sources and computation methodology are available at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/amberwaves/aggdp.htm>

Table 2—U.S. Gross Domestic Product & Related Data

	Annual			2005				2006			
	2004	2005	2006	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
<i>Billions of current dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	11,712.5	12,455.8	13,246.6	12,346.1	12,573.5	12,730.5	13,008.4	13,197.3	13,322.6	13,458.2	
Gross National Product	11,758.7	12,487.7	13,276.5	12,374.6	12,625.7	12,743.0	13,037.4	13,220.1	13,339.2	13,509.3	
Personal consumption expenditures	8,211.5	8,742.4	9,268.9	8,674.6	8,847.3	8,927.8	9,079.2	9,228.1	9,346.7	9,421.8	
Durable goods	986.3	1,033.1	1,071.3	1,042.3	1,057.3	1,019.6	1,064.1	1,061.8	1,075.5	1,079.8	
Nondurable goods	2,345.2	2,539.3	2,714.9	2,508.6	2,584.9	2,613.5	2,658.2	2,721.4	2,747.7	2,732.1	
Food	1,114.8	1,201.4	1,281.1	1,191.9	1,214.7	1,233.7	1,262.3	1,274.0	1,280.7	1,307.5	
Clothing and shoes	325.1	341.8	358.6	341.5	341.3	349.1	355.4	355.1	358.7	365.3	
Services	4,880.1	5,170.0	5,483.7	5,123.7	5,205.1	5,294.7	5,356.8	5,444.9	5,523.5	5,609.8	
Gross private domestic investment	1,888.0	2,057.4	2,212.5	2,009.1	2,052.6	2,154.5	2,214.8	2,237.1	2,235.5	2,162.6	
Fixed investment	1,830.6	2,036.2	2,162.9	2,016.7	2,067.9	2,105.8	2,167.7	2,174.8	2,171.4	2,137.6	
Change in private inventories	57.3	21.3	49.6	-7.6	-15.3	48.6	47.2	62.3	64.2	24.9	
Net exports of goods and services	-613.2	-716.7	-762.5	-686.4	-728.8	-775.4	-765.2	-781.8	-801.7	-701.2	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,226.2	2,372.8	2,527.7	2,348.9	2,402.4	2,423.6	2,479.6	2,513.9	2,542.1	2,575.1	
<i>Billions of 2000 dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates) 1</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	10,703.5	11,048.6	11,415.3	11,001.8	11,115.1	11,163.8	11,316.4	11,388.1	11,443.5	11,513.0	
Gross National Product	10,746.8	11,077.9	11,441.7	11,028.2	11,162.0	11,175.6	11,342.7	11,408.5	11,458.5	11,557.3	
Personal consumption expenditures	7,577.1	7,841.2	8,091.4	7,819.8	7,895.3	7,910.2	8,003.8	8,055.0	8,111.2	8,195.9	
Durable goods	1,085.7	1,145.3	1,202.9	1,150.8	1,175.9	1,137.9	1,190.5	1,190.3	1,208.8	1,221.9	
Nondurable goods	2,179.2	2,276.8	2,362.0	2,268.4	2,287.6	2,309.6	2,342.8	2,351.1	2,360.1	2,394.0	
Food	1,011.0	1,065.7	1,110.9	1,058.5	1,074.9	1,085.7	1,103.4	1,108.8	1,106.8	1,124.5	
Clothing and shoes	350.9	372.7	392.5	371.1	373.9	383.1	391.1	387.4	392.6	399.1	
Services	4,323.9	4,436.6	4,550.4	4,420.0	4,454.5	4,476.7	4,494.5	4,535.4	4,566.6	4,605.2	
Gross private domestic investment	1,770.6	1,866.3	1,945.6	1,832.6	1,855.9	1,927.0	1,963.6	1,968.5	1,964.8	1,885.6	
Fixed investment	1,713.9	1,842.0	1,894.7	1,835.8	1,864.2	1,877.3	1,914.6	1,906.8	1,901.3	1,856.3	
Change in private inventories	53.4	19.6	43.2	-7.4	-12.7	43.5	41.2	53.7	55.4	22.4	
Net exports of goods and services	-590.9	-619.2	-618.0	-606.1	-607.6	-636.6	-636.6	-624.2	-628.8	-582.6	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1,940.6	1,958.0	1,998.4	1,952.6	1,968.8	1,963.5	1,987.1	1,991.2	1,999.4	2,016.1	
GDP implicit price deflator (% change)	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.9	1.6	
Disposable personal income (\$ bil.)	8,681.6	9,036.1	9,523.1	8,969.7	9,047.7	9,236.1	9,388.8	9,446.2	9,557.0	9,680.5	
Disposable pers. income (2000 \$ bil.)	8,010.8	8,104.6	8,312.9	8,085.8	8,074.1	8,183.3	8,276.8	8,245.4	8,311.0	8,419.1	
Per capita disposable pers. income (\$)	29,562	30,473	31,805	30,290	30,473	31,029	31,470	31,590	31,946	32,210	
Per capita disp. pers. income (2000 \$)	27,278	27,332	27,763	27,305	27,194	27,492	27,743	27,574	27,723	28,013	
U.S. resident population plus Armed Forces overseas (mil.) 2	294.1	296.9	299.8	296.4	297.2	298.0	298.6	299.3	300.1	300.8	
Civilian population (mil.) 2	292.4	295.3	298.2	294.8	295.6	296.3	297.1	297.7	298.5	299.2	
<i>Monthly data seasonally adjusted</i>											
	Annual			2006				2007			
	2004	2005	2006	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
Total industrial production (1997=100)	104.0	108.0	113.0	111.5	114.3	114.3	113.4	113.4	114.3	113.5	
Leading economic indicators (1996=100)	--	--	--	139.1	137.0	137.6	137.6	137.5	138.4	138.0	
Civilian employment (mil. persons)	139.3	141.7	144.4	143.1	144.6	144.9	145.3	145.6	145.9	146.0	
Civilian unemployment rate (%)	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	
Personal income (\$ bil. annual rate) 7	9,731.4	10,239.2	10,884.0	10,664.9	10,937.1	10,988.7	11,025.4	11,061.3	11,117.0	11,225.1	
Money stock-M2 (daily avg.) (\$ bil.) 3	6,411.7	6,669.4	7,021.0	6,713.6	6,863.4	6,886.5	6,936.3	6,977.0	7,021.0	7,081.1	
Three-month Treasury bill rate (%)	1.38	3.16	4.73	4.20	4.98	4.82	4.89	4.95	4.85	4.96	
AAA corporate bond yield (Moody's) (%)	5.63	5.24	5.59	5.29	5.68	5.51	5.51	5.33	5.32	5.40	
Total housing starts (1,000) 4	1,955.8	2,068.3	1,801.6	2,265	1,659	1,724	1,478	1,565	1,643	1,408	
Business inventory/sales ratio 6	1.30	1.28	1.28	1.25	1.27	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.28	--	
Retail & food services sales (\$ bil.) 6	3,849.7	4,115.8	--	362.1	367.5	365.3	364.5	366.1	370.3	370.2	
Food and beverage stores (\$ bil.)	495.7	519.3	--	44.3	45.8	45.6	46.1	46.3	46.6	46.7	
Clothing & accessory stores (\$ bil.)	190.2	201.7	--	17.5	17.9	18.5	18.1	18.0	18.2	18.7	
Food services & drinking places (\$ bil.)	372.4	396.6	--	35.3	35.9	36.3	36.4	36.3	37.3	37.0	

-- = Not available. 1. In December 2003, 2000 dollars replaced 1996 dollars. 2. Population estimates based on 2000 census. 3. Annual data as of December of year listed. 4. Private, including farm. 5. Manufacturing and trade. 6. Annual total of unadjusted data.

7. Personal income data for December 2004 reflect the payment of a special dividend by the Microsoft Corporation.

Most of the GDP data come from news releases published by the Dept. of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). GDP news releases can be found online at <http://www.bea.gov/bea/rels.htm>. For information on GDP data from BEA, contact Virginia Mannering at (202) 606-5304.

Table 3—World Economic Growth

	Calendar year									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	<i>Real GDP, annual percent change</i>									
World	4.1	1.5	1.6	2.5	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.3
less U.S.	4.2	1.8	1.6	2.6	3.7	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4
Developed economies	3.6	1.2	1.1	1.9	2.9	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.5
less U.S.	3.6	1.5	0.8	1.6	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2
United States	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.1
Canada	5.3	1.9	3.3	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.1
Japan	2.8	0.4	-0.4	2.7	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1
Australia	2.0	3.9	2.8	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.5
European Union	3.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2
Transition economies	6.4	4.1	3.7	5.7	6.6	5.2	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.3
Eastern Europe	3.7	2.4	2.4	3.8	5.3	4.2	6.2	5.6	4.8	4.8
Poland	4.0	1.0	1.4	3.7	5.3	3.3	5.8	6.0	4.5	4.3
Former Soviet Union	9.6	6.0	5.1	7.7	7.9	6.1	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.8
Russia	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.8
Developing economies	5.5	2.3	3.4	4.5	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.4
Asia	7.0	4.1	5.9	6.5	7.3	7.4	7.9	7.4	7.6	6.8
East Asia	7.9	4.4	6.9	6.5	7.8	7.8	8.3	7.8	8.2	7.0
China	8.0	7.5	8.3	9.3	9.5	10.4	10.7	10.1	10.3	8.7
Taiwan	5.8	-2.2	4.2	3.4	6.1	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.1
Korea	8.5	3.8	7.0	3.1	4.6	3.9	5.0	4.7	5.1	4.9
Southeast Asia	6.5	2.2	4.5	5.3	6.4	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.2
Indonesia	4.9	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.7
Malaysia	8.9	0.3	4.1	5.3	7.1	5.2	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.5
Philippines	6.0	3.0	3.1	4.7	6.1	5.0	5.4	4.7	4.6	4.5
Thailand	4.7	2.2	5.3	6.9	6.1	4.5	5.0	4.5	5.2	5.3
South Asia	4.1	4.7	4.0	7.9	6.7	8.1	8.5	7.8	7.2	7.2
India	3.9	5.2	4.1	8.6	6.9	8.6	9.0	8.3	7.6	7.6
Pakistan	4.3	1.9	3.2	5.0	6.4	6.9	6.6	5.6	5.2	5.2
Latin America	4.0	0.2	-0.9	1.9	6.1	4.5	5.3	4.7	3.9	3.7
Mexico	6.6	-0.2	0.8	1.4	4.4	2.8	4.8	3.8	3.6	3.5
Caribbean/Central	4.5	2.2	3.9	2.5	4.1	7.4	8.0	5.4	4.2	3.9
South America	2.8	0.3	-1.9	2.1	7.0	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.0	3.8
Argentina	-0.8	-4.4	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.5	6.4	3.8	3.5
Brazil	4.4	1.3	1.9	0.5	5.2	2.3	2.9	4.1	4.0	3.8
Colombia	2.9	1.5	1.9	4.0	4.0	5.1	6.8	5.5	4.0	3.5
Venezuela	3.7	3.4	-8.9	-7.7	17.3	10.3	10.3	5.7	4.3	3.8
Middle East	5.3	-1.7	2.7	2.3	7.4	6.6	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9
Israel	7.5	-0.3	-0.7	1.3	4.3	5.2	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.0
Saudi Arabia	4.9	0.5	0.1	7.7	5.2	6.6	6.7	4.5	2.6	2.4
Turkey	7.4	-7.5	7.9	5.8	8.9	7.4	5.1	4.5	6.2	5.9
Africa	4.1	3.0	3.6	3.7	4.7	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.1
North Africa	3.7	3.8	3.3	4.7	4.7	4.4	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.8
Egypt	5.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	4.3	4.9	6.9	6.6	5.4	5.1
Sub-Saharan	4.1	2.8	3.6	3.5	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.0
South Africa	4.2	2.7	3.7	3.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.0

The last 3 years are either estimates or forecasts. Sources: Oxford Economic Forecasting; International Financial Statistics, IMF.
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Table 4—Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual			2006					2007	
	2004	2005	2006	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
	1990-92=100									
Prices received										
All farm products	119	116	116	113	119	116	120	121	124	127
All crops	117	112	120	113	122	115	123	128	131	137
Food grains	120	111	134	121	136	151	152	150	151	153
Feed grains and hay	110	95	109	96	106	116	128	134	136	146
Cotton	90	70	79	81	78	76	79	81	82	81
Oil-bearing crops	134	105	100	102	87	95	107	110	114	123
Fruit and nuts, all	127	130	155	142	172	178	165	161	150	160
Commercial vegetables	129	139	138	125	162	129	119	150	175	165
Potatoes and dry beans	102	109	128	123	107	103	114	118	121	125
Livestock and products	122	120	113	114	117	117	116	113	116	119
Meat animals	116	120	116	120	121	118	113	109	110	114
Dairy products	123	116	99	103	99	103	106	108	111	113
Poultry and eggs	132	124	117	109	125	124	133	125	134	139
Prices paid										
Commodities and services,										
interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	133	142	149	147	146	146	146	150	152	153
Production items	131	139	146	144	145	144	145	147	149	150
Feed	121	117	127	121	122	128	140	146	149	152
Livestock and poultry	128	138	133	138	138	132	123	123	121	122
Seeds	158	168	182	171	186	186	186	186	186	186
Fertilizer	140	164	174	183	169	166	166	169	174	179
Agricultural chemicals	121	123	128	127	131	129	130	129	128	128
Fuels	165	216	239	218	215	205	205	226	221	222
Farm supplies and repairs	134	140	145	143	145	146	146	146	148	148
Autos and trucks	114	114	112	114	111	111	111	112	112	113
Farm machinery	162	173	181	178	181	181	183	183	182	182
Building material	134	142	152	149	154	154	153	153	153	154
Farm services	128	132	138	137	132	130	130	138	141	141
Rent	115	123	121	121	131	131	131	121	119	119
Interest payable per acre on farm real estate debt	96	119	138	138	119	119	119	138	151	151
Taxes payable per acre on farm real estate	128	154	162	162	128	128	128	162	171	171
Wage rates (seasonally adjusted)	160	165	171	174	168	172	172	172	179	179
Prod. items, interest, taxes & wage rates (PITW)	132	141	148	147	145	145	145	150	152	153
Ratio, prices received to prices paid (%)*	89	82	78	77	82	79	82	81	82	83
Prices received (1910-14=100)	757	736	738	721	759	735	759	768	785	808
Prices paid, etc. (1910-14=100)	1,775	1,888	1,978	1,960	1,944	1,940	1,946	1,995	2,025	2,035
Parity ratio (1910-14=100) (%)*	43	39	37	37	39	38	39	38	39	40

Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. *Ratio of index of prices received for all farm products to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. Ratio uses the most recent prices paid index.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 5—Prices Received by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual ¹			2006					2007	
	2003	2004	2005	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Crops										
All wheat (\$/bu.)	3.40	3.40	3.42	3.66	4.06	4.59	4.59	4.51	4.54	4.66
Rice, rough (\$/cwt)	8.08	7.33	7.80	8.02	8.99	9.46	10.00	9.87	10.20	10.00
Corn (\$/bu.)	2.42	2.06	1.90	2.02	2.20	2.54	2.87	--	3.05	3.32
Sorghum grain (\$/cwt)	4.26	3.19	3.04	3.40	4.28	5.17	5.83	6.09	6.31	6.67
All hay, baled (\$/ton) ²	85.50	92.00	98.00	95.80	107.00	107.00	106.00	108.00	112.00	114.00
Soybeans (\$/bu.)	7.34	5.74	5.50	5.67	5.24	5.52	6.07	6.18	6.38	6.83
Cotton, upland (¢/lb.)	61.80	41.60	46.90	48.90	47.30	46.10	47.60	49.30	49.70	48.90
Potatoes (\$/cwt)	5.89	5.67	6.90	6.76	6.35	5.97	6.67	6.90	7.06	7.28
Lettuce (\$/cwt)	18.10	16.90	15.60	12.00	16.30	11.80	12.70	22.40	21.00	16.60
Tomatoes, fresh (\$/cwt)	37.40	37.50	41.50	46.50	88.20	52.30	28.40	24.80	26.70	37.50
Onions (\$/cwt)	13.70	10.50	13.50	8.04	13.60	12.20	12.40	16.50	26.50	25.60
Beans, dry edible (\$/cwt)	18.40	25.70	18.40	17.40	18.80	19.70	21.60	21.60	22.70	23.80
Apples for fresh use (¢/lb.) ³	29.40	21.80	27.60	20.60	39.90	37.30	34.10	26.10	28.70	28.50
Pears for fresh use (\$/ton) ³	294.00	335.00	358.00	392.00	511.00	607.00	596.00	578.00	561.00	534.00
Oranges, all uses (\$/box)	3.56	3.75	4.57	5.27	14.48	16.28	7.94	7.47	8.14	7.42
Grapefruit, all uses (\$/box)	3.03	3.84	13.40	9.92	13.01	16.26	9.60	8.17	6.18	4.10
Livestock										
Cattle, all beef (\$/cwt)	79.70	85.80	89.70	92.40	90.80	88.50	84.70	83.60	84.30	85.80
Calves (\$/cwt)	102.00	119.00	135.00	143.00	135.00	127.00	118.00	115.00	115.00	115.00
Hogs, all (\$/cwt)	37.20	49.30	50.20	42.60	48.90	46.50	44.80	43.50	42.70	46.60
Lambs (\$/cwt)	94.40	101.00	110.00	97.80	98.50	98.10	95.00	93.20	96.50	--
All milk (\$/cwt) ⁴	12.55	16.13	15.20	13.50	12.60	13.50	13.90	14.10	14.50	14.70
Milk, manuf. grade (\$/cwt)	11.71	15.45	14.43	12.60	12.30	12.70	13.60	13.80	13.90	14.40
Broilers, live (¢/lb.) ⁵	34.60	44.60	43.60	38.00	42.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	43.00	47.00
Eggs, all (¢/doz.) ²	73.20	71.40	53.90	49.50	56.00	56.70	81.70	80.70	91.50	78.10
Turkeys (¢/lb.) ^{2,5}	36.10	42.00	44.90	39.60	54.10	63.40	67.10	43.40	40.80	43.20

-- = Not available. Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. 1. Season-average price by crop year for crops. Calendar year average of monthly prices for livestock. 2. Mid-month price. 3. Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples and pears). 4. Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 5. Equivalent liveweight returns to producers for most States. Includes growers and contractors.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 6—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual			2006					2007	
	2004	2005	2006	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
	<i>1982-84=100</i>									
Consumer Price Index, all items	188.9	195.3	201.6	198.7	202.9	201.8	201.5	201.8	202.4	203.5
CPI, all items less food	189.4	196.0	202.7	199.5	204.1	202.6	202.3	202.6	203.0	204.1
All food	186.2	190.7	195.2	194.0	196.2	197.1	196.8	197.0	198.8	200.0
Food away from home	187.5	193.4	199.4	197.2	200.5	201.1	201.6	202.2	203.2	203.9
Food at home	186.2	189.8	193.1	192.6	194.1	195.1	194.3	194.3	196.7	198.2
Meats ¹	183.2	187.5	188.8	188.2	190.0	190.5	190.7	189.4	190.6	190.3
Beef and veal	195.3	200.4	202.1	202.9	201.1	202.4	203.8	202.6	203.2	205.8
Pork	174.2	177.7	177.3	175.2	181.0	180.6	177.2	176.4	177.1	176.1
Poultry	181.7	185.3	182.0	181.4	183.9	182.9	181.8	182.5	181.8	183.2
Fish and seafood	194.3	200.1	209.5	206.1	213.7	213.7	211.8	211.6	214.6	215.4
Eggs	167.0	144.1	151.2	147.6	147.1	146.3	159.3	176.5	176.6	190.5
Dairy and related products ²	180.2	182.4	181.4	183.4	179.9	182.0	180.6	181.0	183.5	183.8
Fats and oils ³	167.8	167.7	168.0	170.4	167.9	169.1	168.1	166.7	170.2	171.7
Fresh fruits	286.8	297.4	315.2	311.2	320.3	323.1	322.8	325.7	328.4	333.8
Fresh vegetables	261.2	271.7	284.3	289.7	294.2	301.8	288.6	286.1	298.3	308.6
Potatoes	231.1	247.7	273.1	264.7	290.4	278.2	267.8	266.8	272.4	269.9
Cereals and bakery products	206.0	209.0	212.8	210.3	213.6	214.6	214.5	214.8	216.3	219.0
Sugar and sweets	163.2	165.2	171.5	167.3	172.1	172.5	172.7	172.4	175.2	174.3
Nonalcoholic beverages ⁴	140.4	144.4	147.4	147.3	147.5	148.3	148.9	148.5	151.1	151.7
Apparel										
Footwear	119.3	122.6	123.5	122.8	124.2	125.6	124.5	123.0	120.9	121.9
Tobacco and smoking products	478.0	502.8	519.9	515.9	520.8	521.1	519.4	527.3	543.5	548.9
Alcoholic beverages	192.1	195.9	200.7	199.5	201.4	201.9	201.6	201.1	203.0	204.4

1. Beef, veal, lamb, pork, and processed meat. 2. Included butter through December 1997. 3. Includes butter as of January 1998.

4. Includes fruit juices as of January 1998.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Consumer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7000.

Table 7—Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual			2006						2007
	2003	2004	2005	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
	<i>1982=100</i>									
All commodities	138.1	146.7	157.4	164.3	167.9	165.4	162.2	165.1	166.0	164.2
Finished goods ¹	143.3	148.5	155.7	159.9	162.3	160.3	158.9	159.7	160.5	160.2
All foods ²	143.1	151.1	153.8	155.2	156.7	157.7	156.8	155.4	158.5	159.6
Consumer foods	145.9	152.7	155.7	157.1	158.3	159.2	158.4	157.6	160.4	161.4
Fresh fruits and melons	84.1	104.9	102.8	96.8	132.1	130.4	135.2	106.5	134.5	116.5
Fresh and dry vegetables	135.7	129.4	142.6	186.7	169.8	177.1	153.4	131.1	159.6	158.0
Canned fruits and juices	141.8	142.4	148.0	150.0	152.1	152.2	155.1	158.9	162.5	163.2
Frozen fruits, juices and ades	122.0	122.1	140.6	164.4	180.7	186.9	193.4	186.3	199.6	201.1
Fresh vegetables except potatoes	152.0	142.1	153.5	207.6	179.5	193.1	167.7	138.8	178.3	175.3
Canned vegetables and juices	129.7	133.1	137.1	138.0	140.5	141.4	141.5	141.7	142.2	142.1
Frozen vegetables	134.3	135.9	137.0	137.3	139.3	139.9	142.0	143.1	143.0	144.1
Irish potatoes for consumer use	96.2	94.1	115.8	156.1	157.5	146.3	136.6	128.0	119.8	118.7
Eggs for fresh use	106.6	100.0	79.6	96.9	87.1	84.2	85.1	118.7	123.5	116.3
Bakery products	195.0	196.3	201.1	204.8	208.1	208.3	209.7	212.9	211.8	213.1
Meats	128.2	134.9	139.0	138.2	137.4	137.7	134.7	133.4	131.6	134.1
Beef/veal products, fresh or frozen	137.9	141.2	147.4	149.9	140.9	142.8	140.4	139.7	136.3	140.8
Pork prods., fresh, froz. or processed	115.7	132.7	131.9	124.8	137.5	134.5	128.5	125.6	126.2	126.6
Processed poultry	116.6	130.2	128.6	117.1	123.7	124.7	120.7	117.9	124.2	127.1
Unprocessed and packaged fish	195.3	206.3	222.6	229.4	208.9	222.9	224.7	218.7	232.7	251.3
Dairy products	139.4	155.9	154.5	152.4	145.0	148.2	149.1	151.4	152.4	154.7
Processed fruits and vegetables	133.8	135.2	140.4	144.4	148.9	150.2	152.2	152.9	155.6	156.3
Shortening and cooking oil	160.8	193.7	176.7	179.3	183.5	184.4	182.0	190.5	196.1	196.9
Soft drinks	153.0	156.5	159.1	162.8	161.0	162.6	162.5	166.2	164.4	166.5
Finished consumer goods less foods	144.7	150.9	161.9	168.7	172.5	168.2	165.5	166.7	167.1	165.8
Alcoholic beverages	148.9	152.8	158.5	160.0	157.9	157.9	157.9	159.1	158.8	158.9
Apparel	125.7	125.6	125.6	125.4	126.0	125.9	126.2	125.8	125.8	126.6
Footwear	147.1	146.2	148.1	148.6	149.7	149.8	149.8	149.9	149.9	149.8
Tobacco prods., incl. fresh & redried	431.6	434.0	457.8	458.6	460.5	460.5	460.6	460.4	460.7	468.0
Intermediate materials ³	133.7	142.6	154.0	161.6	167.4	165.4	162.9	163.8	164.0	163.1
Materials for food manufacturing	134.4	145.0	146.0	146.0	146.8	148.1	147.7	148.2	148.6	151.3
Flour	123.6	129.0	133.6	133.4	145.1	147.7	155.6	155.5	151.9	148.2
Refined sugar and byproducts ⁴	121.8	120.7	124.9	143.6	153.5	150.8	148.0	146.6	144.4	144.9
Crude materials ⁵	135.3	159.0	182.2	199.0	191.1	183.8	167.0	190.8	195.8	183.0
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	113.5	127.0	122.7	119.3	119.3	121.3	124.8	127.4	127.0	128.5
Fruits, melons, fresh/dry vegs. & nuts	112.9	123.2	130.1	146.6	158.6	160.6	154.6	129.1	156.6	146.9
Grains	95.5	99.4	83.4	85.2	90.7	92.1	113.6	134.5	133.9	131.3
Slaughter livestock	109.2	116.7	119.2	117.6	116.4	118.5	116.9	111.9	111.4	113.2
Slaughter poultry	138.0	172.6	168.6	144.4	164.6	164.0	162.7	167.4	154.1	163.9
Plant and animal fibers	93.9	86.6	79.7	81.6	77.0	79.6	77.4	78.5	80.5	83.2
Fluid milk	93.8	120.1	113.5	108.6	90.5	96.6	101.0	103.3	106.4	107.9
Oilseeds	119.2	140.8	113.4	106.2	101.0	97.5	102.3	119.5	119.7	119.6

-- = Not available. 1. Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. 2. Includes all raw, intermediate, and processed foods (excludes soft drinks, alcoholic beverages, and manufactured animal feeds). 3. Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods. 4. All types and sizes of refined sugar. 5. Products entering market for the first time that have not been manufactured at that point.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Producer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7705.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads

	Annual			2005			2006			
	2004	2005	2006	Dec	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Market basket ¹										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	194.4	198.2	201.9	199.2	201.3	201.7	203.1	204.3	203.3	203.6
Farm value (1982-84=100)	124.4	122.3	120.0	123.7	115.7	120.3	126.1	124.2	122.7	123.0
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	232.1	239.2	246.0	239.9	247.4	245.5	244.6	247.4	246.8	247.0
Farm value-retail cost (%)	22.4	21.6	20.8	21.7	20.1	20.9	21.7	21.3	21.2	20.8
Meat products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	183.2	187.5	188.8	186.6	187.8	189.0	190.0	190.5	190.7	189.4
Farm value (1982-84=100)	116.9	121.4	117.8	121.5	111.4	115.9	123.2	121.1	118.2	116.5
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	251.3	255.4	261.7	253.4	266.2	264.0	258.5	261.7	265.1	264.2
Farm value-retail cost (%)	32.3	32.8	31.6	33.0	30.0	31.1	32.9	32.2	31.4	31.1
Dairy products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	180.2	182.4	181.4	182.6	180.8	180.0	179.9	182.0	180.6	181.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	125.9	118.7	102.6	121.6	94.4	95.7	101.8	107.7	110.2	113.7
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	230.3	241.1	254.0	238.8	260.4	257.7	251.9	250.5	245.5	243.1
Farm value-retail cost (%)	33.5	31.2	27.1	32.0	25.1	25.5	27.2	28.4	29.3	30.1
Poultry										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	181.7	185.3	182.0	186.5	180.9	183.8	183.9	182.9	181.8	182.5
Farm value (1982-84=100)	142.9	139.4	128.1	142.1	130.9	137.6	140.0	139.1	140.9	129.4
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	226.4	238.1	244.1	237.6	238.5	237.0	234.4	233.4	228.9	243.6
Farm value-retail cost (%)	42.1	40.3	37.7	40.8	38.7	40.1	40.7	40.7	41.5	38.0
Eggs										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	167.0	144.1	151.2	144.1	140.7	145.6	147.1	146.3	159.3	176.5
Farm value (1982-84=100)	92.2	60.1	70.0	54.0	42.6	66.7	63.9	65.6	116.0	114.3
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	301.4	295.2	297.0	306.0	316.9	287.4	296.5	291.2	237.1	288.3
Farm value-retail cost (%)	35.5	26.8	29.7	24.1	19.5	29.4	27.9	28.8	46.8	41.6
Cereal and bakery products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	206.0	209.0	212.8	209.4	214.6	214.6	213.6	214.6	214.5	214.8
Farm value (1982-84=100)	103.7	96.4	110.3	99.7	107.0	108.4	110.9	120.0	122.9	119.8
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	220.3	224.6	227.2	224.7	229.6	229.4	227.9	227.8	227.3	228.1
Farm value-retail cost (%)	6.2	5.7	6.3	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.8
Fresh fruit										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	318.5	330.7	350.7	341.6	351.3	348.2	357.6	361.1	360.2	363.5
Farm value (1982-84=100)	200.5	173.4	195.4	182.2	198.9	224.2	230.5	198.0	177.0	196.5
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	372.9	403.3	422.4	415.2	421.7	405.4	416.3	436.4	444.8	440.6
Farm value-retail cost (%)	19.9	16.6	17.6	16.9	17.9	20.3	20.4	17.3	15.5	17.1
Fresh vegetables										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	261.2	271.7	284.3	274.1	271.5	274.4	294.2	301.8	288.6	286.1
Farm value (1982-84=100)	146.5	145.5	157.9	134.8	156.2	163.6	195.5	174.8	125.4	135.2
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	320.2	336.7	249.3	345.7	330.8	331.3	345.0	367.1	372.5	363.7
Farm value-retail cost (%)	19.0	18.2	18.9	16.7	19.5	20.2	22.6	19.7	14.7	16.0
Processed fruits and vegetables										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	183.1	192.3	201.0	194.1	203.1	203.6	202.3	201.5	201.3	202.6
Farm value (1982-84=100)	125.4	138.0	137.6	136.2	138.5	137.6	137.5	136.6	137.1	137.4
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	201.1	209.3	220.7	212.2	223.3	224.2	222.5	221.7	221.3	222.9
Farm value-retail cost (%)	16.3	17.1	16.3	16.7	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.1
Fats and oils										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	167.8	167.7	168.0	168.6	166.9	167.5	167.9	169.1	168.1	166.7
Farm value (1982-84=100)	128.4	108.2	101.8	110.9	117.5	108.1	107.4	114.4	125.8	123.7
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	182.3	189.6	192.3	189.8	185.1	189.3	190.2	189.2	183.7	182.5
Farm value-retail cost (%)	20.6	17.3	16.3	17.7	18.9	17.4	17.2	18.2	20.1	20.0

See footnotes at end of table, next page.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads (continued)

	Annual			2006					2007	
	2004	2005	2006	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Beef, all fresh retail value (cents/lb.)	361.2	364.3	361.3	361.8	357.9	362.3	364.9	361.7	363.2	374.3
Beef, Choice										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	406.5	409.1	397.0	405.9	392.6	394.7	396.3	392.1	394.0	405.0
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	218.9	226.1	228.0	232.4	224.9	225.0	222.9	221.6	230.9	231.5
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	183.7	191.7	187.3	196.3	196.0	192.6	188.0	185.3	187.6	193.0
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	222.8	217.4	209.7	209.6	196.6	202.1	208.3	206.8	206.4	212.0
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	187.6	183.0	169.0	173.5	167.7	169.7	173.4	170.5	163.1	173.5
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	35.2	34.4	40.7	36.1	28.9	32.4	34.9	36.3	43.3	38.5
Farm value-retail value (%)	45.2	46.9	47.2	48.4	49.9	48.8	47.4	47.3	47.6	47.7
Pork										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	279.2	282.7	280.8	279.6	288.2	286.6	279.5	276.8	280.2	279.7
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	127.4	124.9	121.4	110.2	127.6	125.0	120.9	119.4	117.2	124.3
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	92.1	88.0	83.3	76.2	88.0	83.5	80.7	78.7	77.2	85.4
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	187.1	194.7	197.5	203.4	200.2	203.1	198.8	198.1	203.0	194.3
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	151.8	157.8	159.4	169.4	160.6	161.6	158.6	157.4	163.0	155.4
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	35.3	36.9	38.1	34.0	39.6	41.5	40.2	40.7	40.0	38.9
Farm value-retail value (%)	33.0	31.1	29.7	27.3	30.5	29.1	28.9	28.4	27.6	30.5

1. Retail costs are based on CPI-U of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Farm value is the payment for the quantity of farm equivalent to the retail unit, less allowance for by-product. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale, and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail value and farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing. 2. Weighted-average value of retail cuts from pork and Choice yield grade 3 beef. Prices from BLS. 3. Value of wholesale (boxed beef) and wholesale cuts (pork) equivalent to 1 pound of retail cuts adjusted for transportation costs and by-product values. 4. Market value to producer for live animal equivalent to 1 lb. of retail cuts, minus value of by-products. 5. Charges for retailing and other marketing services such as wholesaling and in-city transportation. 6. Charges for livestock marketing, processing, and transportation. *Information contacts: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375, William F. Hahn (202) 694-5175*

Table 9—Price Indexes of Food Marketing Costs

	Annual			2004	2005				2006	
	2003	2004	2005	IV	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	<i>1987=100*</i>									
Labor—hourly earnings and benefits	564.2	572.2	572.9	573.5	572.3	571.2	572.7	574.6	579.8	581.0
Processing	568.6	578.6	578.9	578.7	579.5	578.1	576.6	575.7	578.7	578.8
Wholesaling	646.1	661.1	664.1	664.9	660.2	662.9	667.1	671.1	680.1	686.4
Retailing	523.5	526.6	526.8	527.9	526.4	523.9	527.1	530.8	536.6	536.6
Packaging and containers	426.5	437.4	465.9	449.2	465.8	466.0	476.0	485.5	487.6	489.2
Paperboard boxes and containers	406.3	414.9	427.0	428.6	428.7	424.9	425.4	434.0	444.1	449.1
Metal cans	457.3	463.8	506.5	467.0	515.1	522.5	514.1	522.6	528.8	529.1
Paper bags and related products	486.0	510.9	555.1	531.3	547.4	547.1	584.9	604.9	592.8	592.9
Plastic films and bottles	368.2	378.5	422.6	394.5	416.5	417.2	446.2	448.4	440.1	439.2
Glass containers	515.0	523.2	528.4	525.6	529.2	528.1	529.0	542.6	550.1	549.1
Metal foil	240.9	241.6	254.1	242.8	254.0	254.3	255.7	263.3	269.3	271.8
Transportation services	413.1	429.5	465.5	443.3	466.1	468.9	468.9	469.1	480.2	486.8
Advertising	681.8	698.3	718.9	699.3	713.5	722.1	725.6	726.3	730.5	733.5
Fuel and power	776.6	808.6	1,004.9	873.2	954.2	1,043.7	1,134.2	1,076.0	1,119.6	1,127.2
Electric	539.3	545.8	570.6	545.9	561.8	588.4	584.2	608.1	621.7	631.5
Petroleum	814.9	850.3	1,268.2	998.9	1,188.7	1,359.7	1,484.0	1,336.8	1,590.8	1,617.7
Natural gas	1,354.0	1,445.2	1,732.3	1,542.6	1,615.4	1,740.2	2,029.9	1,896.6	1,667.4	1,636.8
Communications, water and sewage	319.8	323.0	329.8	324.4	329.0	330.2	332.3	335.2	336.8	337.5
Rent	253.9	259.5	264.0	261.6	263.4	265.1	265.1	270.1	272.1	272.3
Maintenance and repair	609.7	620.6	639.2	625.6	634.7	641.8	649.9	657.9	665.0	667.4
Business services	582.9	596.0	609.2	600.3	608.4	611.7	612.6	607.3	611.8	613.4
Supplies	349.2	363.8	388.7	376.1	385.5	387.4	398.3	409.0	417.0	421.5
Property taxes and insurance	737.8	736.3	724.0	730.1	726.6	722.4	717.8	720.1	728.4	731.5
Interest, short-term	18.4	27.3	58.7	38.6	53.4	62.1	71.1	77.7	83.7	85.7
Total marketing cost index	521.1	532.3	553.8	540.1	550.6	555.6	563.1	546.1	571.0	573.4

Last two quarters preliminary. * Indexes measure changes in employee earnings and benefits and in prices of supplies used in processing, wholesaling, and retailing U.S. farm foods purchased for at-home consumption. *Information contact: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375*

Table 10—U.S. Meat Supply & Use

	Beg. stocks	Production ¹	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Consumption		Conversion factor ³	Primary market price ⁴
							Total	Per capita ²		
	Million lbs. ⁵						Lbs.			\$/cwt
Beef										
2003	691	26,339	3,006	30,036	2,518	518	27,000	65	0.700	84.69
2004	518	24,650	3,679	28,847	460	637	27,750	66	0.700	84.75
2005	637	24,787	3,599	29,023	698	571	27,754	66	0.700	87.28
2006	571	26,258	3,085	29,814	1,153	630	28,131	66	0.700	85.41
2007	630	26,680	3,280	30,590	1,345	600	28,645	66	0.700	84-89
Pork										
2003	533	19,966	1,185	21,684	1,717	532	19,436	52	0.776	39.45
2004	532	20,529	1,099	22,160	2,181	543	19,437	51	0.776	52.51
2005	543	20,705	1,025	22,273	2,665	494	19,114	50	0.776	50.05
2006	494	21,075	989	22,558	2,997	514	19,047	49	0.776	47.26
2007	514	21,620	990	23,124	3,150	575	19,459	50	0.776	45-47
Veal⁶										
2003	7	202	0	209	0	5	204	0.6	0.83	103.55
2004	5	176	0	181	0	4	177	0.5	0.83	121.59
2005	4	165	0	169	0	5	164	0.5	0.83	135.42
2006	5	156	0	161	0	6	155	0.4	0.83	133.42
2007	6	163	0	169	0	4	165	0.5	0.83	126-132
Lamb and mutton										
2003	7	203	168	378	7	4	367	1	0.89	91.98
2004	4	200	180	384	9	3	372	1	0.89	96.69
2005	3	191	180	374	9	10	355	1	0.89	97.76
2006	10	190	190	390	18	16	356	1	0.89	77.31
2007	16	186	194	396	12	16	368	1	0.89	84-88
Total red meat										
2003	1,238	46,710	4,359	52,307	4,242	1,059	47,006	118	--	--
2004	1,059	45,555	4,959	51,573	2,650	1,187	47,735	119	--	--
2005	1,187	45,848	4,804	51,839	3,372	1,080	47,387	117	--	--
2006	1,080	47,679	4,264	52,023	4,168	1,166	47,689	117	--	--
2007	1,166	48,649	4,464	54,279	4,507	1,135	48,637	118	--	--
<i>¢/lb</i>										
Broilers										
2003	763	32,399	12	33,173	4,920	608	27,645	82	0.859	62
2004	608	33,699	27	34,334	4,784	713	28,837	84	0.859	74
2005	713	34,986	34	35,733	5,203	924	29,607	86	0.859	71
2006	924	35,369	47	36,340	5,272	745	30,323	87	0.859	64
2007	745	35,516	48	36,309	5,405	750	30,154	86	0.859	72-77
Mature chickens										
2003	5	502	3	510	95	3	413	1	1	--
2004	3	504	2	509	214	3	292	1	1	--
2005	3	516	1	520	130	2	388	1	1	--
2006	2	504	3	509	160	5	344	1	1	--
2007	5	490	3	497	130	15	362	1	1	--
Turkeys										
2003	333	5,576	2	5,911	484	354	5,074	17	1	62
2004	354	5,383	5	5,741	442	288	5,010	17	1	70
2005	288	5,432	8	5,728	570	206	4,952	17	1	73
2006	206	5,612	12	5,829	546	218	5,065	17	1	77
2007	218	5,704	12	5,935	585	250	5,100	17	1	74-79
Total poultry										
2003	1,101	38,477	17	39,595	5,498	966	33,131	100	--	--
2004	966	39,585	33	40,584	5,440	1,005	34,139	102	--	--
2005	1,005	40,935	42	41,981	5,902	1,132	34,947	104	--	--
2006	1,132	41,485	61	42,678	5,978	969	35,732	105	--	--
2007	969	41,710	63	42,741	6,120	1,005	35,616	104	--	--
Red meat and poultry										
2003	2,339	85,187	4,376	91,902	9,740	2,025	80,138	219	--	--
2004	2,025	85,140	4,992	92,157	8,090	2,192	81,875	221	--	--
2005	2,192	86,783	4,846	93,821	9,274	2,212	82,335	221	--	--
2006	2,212	89,164	4,325	95,701	10,146	2,135	83,421	222	--	--
2007	2,135	90,359	4,527	97,020	10,627	2,140	84,253	222	--	--

-- = Not available. Values for the last 2 years are forecasts. 1. Total including farm production for red meat and federally inspected plus nonfederally inspected for poultry. 2. Retail-weight basis. 3. Red meat, carcass to retail conversion; poultry, ready-to-cook production to retail weight. 4. Beef: Medium #1, Nebraska Direct 1,100-1,300 lb.; pork: barrows and gilts, Iowa, Southern Minnesota; veal: farm price of calves; lamb and mutton: choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo; broilers: wholesale 12-city average; turkeys: wholesale NY 8-16 lb. young hens. 5. Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook for poultry. 6. Beginning in 1989, veal trade is no longer reported separately. *Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173*

Table 11—U.S. Egg Supply & Use

	Beg. stocks	Production	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Hatching use	Ending stocks	Consumption		Primary market price*
								Total	Per capita	
				<i>Million doz.</i>					<i>No.</i>	<i>¢/doz.</i>
2000	7.6	7,062.0	8.4	7,078.0	171.1	940.2	11.4	5,956.0	253.1	68.9
2001	11.4	7,187.0	8.9	7,207.0	190.0	964.2	10.4	6,043.0	254.1	67.2
2002	10.4	7,270.0	15.0	7,295.4	174.0	961.3	10.3	6,149.8	256.0	67.1
2003	10.3	7,296.0	13.3	7,319.6	146.2	959.4	13.7	6,200.3	255.6	87.9
2004	13.7	7,440.0	12.7	7,466.4	167.5	988.1	14.5	6,296.3	257.1	82.2
2005	14.5	7,503.6	8.6	7,526.7	205.9	999.8	16.0	6,308.0	255.2	65.5
2006	16.0	7,583.0	8.0	7,607.0	175.4	994.3	18.0	6,419.3	257.3	68-69
2007	18.0	7,690.0	8.8	7,716.8	179.0	990.0	18.0	6,529.8	259.4	73-79

Values for the last year are forecasts. Values for previous year are preliminary. * Cartoned grade A large eqqs, New York. *Information contact: LaVerne Williams (202) 694-5190*

Table 12—U.S. Milk Supply & Use

	Production	Commercial			Imports	Total commercial supply	CCC net removals	Commercial			CCC net removals	
		Farm use	Farm marketings	Beg. stocks				Ending stocks	Disappearance	All milk price ¹	Skim solids basis	Total solids basis ²
<i>Billion lbs. (milkfat basis)</i>											<i>\$/cwt</i>	<i>Billion lbs.</i>
1999	162.6	1.4	161.3	5.3	4.7	171.3	0.3	6.1	164.8	14.36	6.5	4.0
2000	167.4	1.3	166.1	6.1	4.4	176.7	0.8	6.9	169.0	12.40	8.6	5.5
2001	165.3	1.2	164.1	6.8	5.7	176.7	0.1	7.0	169.5	15.04	5.8	3.5
2002	170.1	1.1	168.9	7.0	5.1	181.1	0.3	9.9	170.9	12.18	9.7	6.0
2003	170.4	1.1	169.3	9.9	5.0	184.2	1.2	8.3	174.7	12.55	8.1	5.4
2004	170.9	1.1	169.8	8.3	5.3	183.4	-0.1	7.2	176.4	16.05	1.3	0.7
2005	177.0	1.1	175.9	7.2	4.6	187.7	0.0	8.0	179.7	15.14	-1.0	-0.6
2006	182.0	1.1	180.9	8.0	4.5	193.4	0.0	8.6	184.8	12.75	0.8	0.5
2007	183.2	1.0	182.2	8.6	5.1	195.9	0.0	7.7	188.5	13.40	1.2	0.7

Values for latest year are forecasts. Values for the preceding year are preliminary. 1. Delivered to plants and dealers; does not reflect deductions.

2. Arbitrarily weighted average of milkfat basis (40 percent) and skim solids basis (60 percent). *Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148*

Table 13—Poultry & Eggs

	Annual			2006						2007
	2004	2005	2006	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Broilers										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	34,063.3	35,364.8	35,752.0	3,049.5	3,141.0	2,885.3	3,176.7	2,898.4	2,725.4	3,011.2
Wholesale price, 12-city (cents/lb.)	74.1	70.8	64.3	63.1	68.3	68.2	65.2	65.9	66.5	70.4
Price of grower feed (\$/ton) ¹	157.2	123.8	126.3	124.6	116.7	118.3	129.0	145.5	148.1	153.6
Broiler-feed price ratio ²	5.9	7.0	6.2	6.1	7.2	7.1	6.2	5.5	5.4	5.6
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lbs.)	608.3	713.3	923.6	923.6	717.3	697.7	699.1	713.3	685.5	745.1
Broiler-type chicks hatched (mil.)	9,332.8	9,481.8	9,417.9	804.1	809.3	771.7	771.8	729.5	795.4	797.1
Turkeys										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	5,454.0	5,504.3	5,686.2	446.9	499.4	460.8	540.4	504.6	427.6	482.9
Wholesale price, Eastern U.S. 8-16 lb. young hens (cents/lb.)	69.7	73.4	76.9	68.3	78.7	84.4	95.8	99.5	74.2	67.6
Price of turkey grower feed (\$/ton) ¹	140.6	114.7	122.2	116.6	114.2	113.9	129.4	141.3	144.7	145.7
Turkey-feed price ratio ²	6.2	7.8	7.9	7.0	8.6	9.5	9.8	9.5	6.0	5.6
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lbs.)	354.0	288.4	206.2	206.2	512.2	500.3	464.2	404.2	214.5	218.4
Poultz placed in U.S. (mil.)	277.3	276.3	293.2	24.4	25.1	23.4	24.7	23.4	23.6	25.7
Eggs										
Farm production (mil.)	89,265.0	90,096.0	90,857.0	7,727.0	7,647.0	7,430.0	7,678.0	7,549.0	7,777.0	7,636.0
Average number of layers (mil.)	342.5	344.1	346.0	349.7	341.5	343.1	344.5	346.9	348.1	347.1
Rate of lay (eggs per layer on farms)	260.6	261.9	262.6	22.1	22.4	21.7	22.3	21.8	22.3	22.0
Cartoned price, New York, grade A large (cents/doz.) ³	82.2	65.5	71.8	75.6	68.0	67.3	71.4	100.0	95.7	113.9
Price of laying feed (\$/ton) ¹	172.3	163.5	162.1	143.5	147.2	153.4	169.3	154.2	159.8	156.4
Egg-feed price ratio ²	8.3	7.0	7.4	8.5	7.8	7.3	6.7	10.6	10.1	11.7
Stocks, first of month										
Frozen (mil. doz.)	13.7	14.5	16.0	16.0	17.9	16.4	14.5	12.3	13.0	12.5
Replacement chicks hatched (mil.)	437.3	436.3	427.0	35.4	34.9	36.8	36.3	31.7	33.4	36.9

1. Calculated from price ratios that were revised February 1995. 2. Pounds of feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs or 1 lb. of broiler or turkey liveweight (revised February 1995). 3. Price of cartoned eggs to volume buyers for delivery to retailers.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Table 14—Dairy

	Annual		2005			2006					
	2003	2004	2005	Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	
Class III (cheese milk) 3.5% fat (\$/cwt)	11.42	15.39	14.05	14.35	12.20	11.11	10.93	10.83	11.29	10.92	
Chicago Mercantile Exchange prices											
Butter (cents/lb.)	114.5	181.7	154.8	162.1	119.3	116.6	116.3	117.5	116.4	116.5	
Am. cheese, 40 pound blocks (cents/lb.)	131.7	164.9	149.3	150.4	119.9	116.4	116.5	118.6	119.2	116.3	
Wholesale price											
Nonfat dry milk (cents/lb.) ¹	84.4	87.9	99.2	98.0	92.6	87.9	86.0	84.8	84.9	86.6	
USDA net removals											
Total (mil. lb.) ²	1,160.6	-64.8	-39.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.7	5.8	4.2	0.0	
Butter (mil. lb.)	29.1	-6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Am. cheese (mil. lb.)	41.3	5.9	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfat dry milk (mil. lb.)	664.1	105.4	-81.5	-2.4	0.0	1.2	17.0	26.2	17.6	0.5	
Milk											
Milk prod. 20 states (mil. lb.)	154,455	155,528	161,582	13,715	13,022	14,604	14,228	14,700	14,017	13,925	
Milk per cow (lb.)	19,058	19,243	19,857	1,683	1,587	1,775	1,727	1,780	1,695	1,686	
Number of milk cows (1,000)	8,104	8,082	8,138	8,151	8,206	8,228	8,240	8,257	8,269	8,259	
U.S. milk production (mil. lb.) ³	170,394	170,934	176,989	14,983	14,246	15,971	15,544	16,055	15,304	15,153	
Stocks, beginning ²											
Total (mil. lb.)	10,159	8,915	7,331	11,282	9,078	10,140	10,863	11,705	12,587	12,718	
Commercial (mil. lb.)	9,891	8,333	7,154	11,282	9,054	10,120	10,850	11,695	12,577	12,706	
Government (mil. lb.)	268	582	177	0	23	20	13	10	10	12	
Imports, total (mil. lb.) ²	5,040	5,278	4,639	385	312	325	330	386	401	341	
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.) ²	174,711	176,355	179,735	15,202	13,409	15,475	14,937	15,461	15,484	15,188	
Butter											
Production (mil. lb.)	1,242.4	1,246.7	1,347.2	95.9	137.0	142.0	128.5	128.1	100.8	92.7	
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	157.3	93.4	44.9	179.5	109.8	148.4	170.1	200.1	229.7	230.3	
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,309.2	1,352.4	1,367.2	100.9	99.7	122.4	99.8	101.4	106.3	96.8	
American cheese											
Production (mil. lb.)	3,621.7	3,738.8	3,812.9	316.0	304.4	338.4	338.7	346.5	337.0	328.6	
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	493.1	481.8	476.0	589.7	532.6	548.2	563.9	574.2	591.3	598.2	
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	3,659.2	3,805.6	3,794.6	305.8	295.0	327.5	332.3	334.1	331.8	324.5	
Other cheese											
Production (mil. lb.)	4,935.6	5,134.3	5,314.2	423.5	416.6	474.3	447.8	465.1	456.9	439.4	
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	236.8	233.0	224.7	233.3	217.6	222.5	235.0	245.6	254.9	265.3	
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	5,347.6	5,536.4	5,710.0	457.3	438.1	489.5	467.4	487.6	478.3	448.8	
Nonfat dry milk											
Production (mil. lb.)	1,589.0	1,412.4	1,186.1	108.9	117.5	128.3	129.3	132.3	117.0	88.2	
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	98.9	110.8	98.2	117.5	114.0	119.4	126.5	155.3	145.4	111.1	
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	914.9	1,320.9	1,253.8	107.0	112.1	120.0	83.4	116.0	132.5	115.2	
Frozen dessert											
Production (mil. gal.) ⁴	1,324.3	1,284.4	1,308.0	129.4	88.3	111.1	112.2	123.1	135.3	130.1	
		Annual		2004		2005				2006	
	2003	2004	2005	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Milk production (mil. lb.)	170,394	170,934	176,989	42,041	43,350	45,831	44,134	43,674	45,553	46,896	
Milk per cow (lb.)	18,760	18,967	19,576	4,661	4,816	5,069	4,871	4,821	5,009	5,134	
No. of milk cows (1,000)	9,083	9,012	9,041	9,019	9,002	9,041	9,060	9,060	9,094	9,134	

-- = Not available. Quarterly values for latest year are preliminary. 1. Prices paid f.o.b. Central States production area.

2. Milk equivalent, fat basis. 3. Monthly data ERS estimates. 4. Hard ice cream, total lowfat ice cream, and hard sherbet.

Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148

Table 15—Wool

	Annual			2004			2005			
	2002	2003	2004	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
U.S. wool price (¢/lb.) ¹	190	241	235	235	236	232	207	185	187	163
Imported wool price (¢/lb.) ²	263	302	249	249	235	240	252	237	--	--
U.S. mill consumption, scoured										
Carpet wool (1,000 lb.)	6,891	6,017	7,775	1,908	1,529	2,285	--	--	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Wool price delivered at U.S. mills, clean basis, Graded Territory 64's (20.60-22.04 microns) staple 2-3/4" and up.

2. Wool price, Charleston, SC warehouse, clean basis, Australian 60/62's, type 64A (24 micron). Duty since 1982 has been 10 cents.

Information contact: Wilma L. Davis (202) 694-5304

Table 16—Meat Animals

	Annual			2006					2007	
	2004	2005	2006	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Cattle on feed (United States, 1000+ head capacity)										
Number on feed (1,000 head) ¹	11,253	11,299	11,726	12,110	10,986	11,385	11,969	11,973	11,974	11,726
Placed on feed (1,000 head)	22,339	23,556	23,595	1,588	2,232	2,430	1,884	1,714	1,690	1,659
Marketings (1,000 head)	22,304	22,172	22,477	1,602	1,765	1,765	1,797	1,625	1,841	1,711
Other disappearance (1,000 head)	917	879	948	73	68	81	83	88	97	75
Market prices (\$/cwt)										
Slaughter cattle										
Choice steers, 1,100-1,300 lb.										
Texas	84.80	87.88	86.16	90.05	90.21	88.96	87.53	86.50	88.14	91.40
Neb. direct	84.75	87.28	85.41	89.09	89.18	87.43	86.56	85.83	86.75	88.68
Boning utility cows, Sioux Falls	52.36	54.36	47.56	49.75	50.25	48.31	43.06	41.50	48.50	52.63
Feeder steers										
Medium no. 1, Oklahoma City										
600-650 lb.	111.79	120.10	117.91	121.73	122.98	110.50	104.19	104.63	102.38	111.30
750-800 lb.	104.76	110.94	107.17	105.51	117.59	107.96	100.35	100.99	97.17	97.50
Slaughter hogs										
Barrows and gilts, 51-52 percent lean										
National Base converted to live equal.	52.48	50.01	47.28	43.17	50.28	47.57	45.97	44.84	44.04	48.60
Sows, Iowa, S.MN 1-2 300-400 lb.	43.49	42.70	36.24	33.80	40.01	40.65	38.97	34.66	32.69	35.94
Slaughter sheep and lambs										
Lambs, Choice, San Angelo										
Ewes, Good, San Angelo	96.70	97.76	77.31	89.20	85.30	85.18	85.40	83.00	81.00	82.27
Ewes, Good, San Angelo	47.60	55.23	39.50	38.25	42.20	41.00	39.50	38.25	40.50	41.79
Feeder lambs										
Choice, San Angelo	120.27	130.62	105.10	107.85	104.25	106.54	104.30	101.63	102.00	109.63
Wholesale meat prices, Midwest										
Boxed beef cut-out value										
Choice, 600-900 lb.	140.74	145.78	146.88	149.71	144.69	144.79	143.64	142.92	150.67	147.98
Select, 600-900 lb.	132.63	136.36	132.62	138.94	135.40	135.36	130.80	126.29	137.39	140.60
Pork cutout	73.53	69.84	67.62	60.27	71.41	67.61	65.89	64.89	63.70	69.00
Pork loins, bone-in, 1/4" trim, 14-19 lb.	117.14	113.22	104.46	96.21	99.58	99.27	92.02	101.15	100.96	110.00
Pork bellies, 12-14 lb.	99.35	81.46	82.81	71.83	82.56	75.44	78.64	79.50	86.25	94.00
Hams, bone-in, trimmed, 20-23 lb.	64.98	64.07	64.04	51.67	76.58	70.68	70.27	60.31	55.44	61.00
All fresh beef retail price	361.20	364.30	361.30	361.80	357.90	362.30	364.90	361.70	363.20	374.30
Commercial slaughter (1,000 head) ²										
Cattle										
Steers	32,728	32,388	33,684	2,346	2,766	2,856	2,842	2,613	2,799	2,562
Heifers	16,472	17,082	17,752	1,189	1,485	1,446	1,386	1,304	1,410	1,257
Cows	10,531	9,932	9,982	796	780	854	888	784	834	817
Cows	5,162	4,862	5,427	458	455	508	301	270	279	246
Bull and stags	563	511	523	38	46	48	44	40	43	36
Calves	842	734	712	53	58	64	67	68	74	67
Sheep and lambs	2,839	2,698	2,694	203	219	236	224	224	217	204
Hogs	103,463	103,582	104,739	8,055	8,833	9,636	9,365	8,883	9,366	8,117
Barrows and gilts	99,888	99,962	101,131	7,795	8,526	9,312	9,040	8,577	9,072	7,832
Commercial production (mil. lb.)										
Beef	24,547	24,682	26,071	1,825	2,162	2,228	2,227	2,050	2,164	1,953
Veal	167	156	156	12	13	14	13	13	14	12
Lamb and mutton	194	187	185	15	14	16	15	15	15	14
Pork	20,511	20,685	20,999	1,633	1,744	1,924	1,896	1,796	1,898	1,636
		Annual	2005	2006	2006				2007	
	2004	2005	2006	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Hogs and pigs (U.S.) ³										
Inventory (1,000 head) ¹	60,444	60,975	61,449	61,636	61,449	60,176	61,687	62,814	62,149	61,900
Breeding (1,000 head) ¹	6,009	5,969	6,011	5,972	6,011	6,025	6,060	6,079	6,088	--
Market (1,000 head) ¹	54,434	55,005	55,438	55,663	55,438	54,151	55,627	56,625	56,061	--
Farrowings (1,000 head)	11,499	11,535	11,589	2,888	2,840	2,916	2,924	2,909	2,902	2,932
Pig crop (1,000 head)	102,780	103,965	105,423	26,080	25,661	26,480	26,731	26,551	26,465	26,855
Cattle on Feed, (1,000 head) ¹										
Steers and steer calves	6,845	7,175	7,570	6,872	7,570	7,740	7,092	7,197	7,574	--
Heifers and heifer calves	4,330	4,046	4,147	3,553	4,147	3,997	3,710	4,122	4,303	--
Cows and bulls	78	78	87	57	87	75	70	66	97	--

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning of period. 2. Classes estimated. 3. Quarters are Dec. of preceding year to Feb. (I), Mar.-May (II), June-Aug. (III), and Sept.-Nov. (IV). Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173.

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization ^{1, 2}

	Area		Yield	Production	Total supply ⁴	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price ⁵
	Planted	Harvested									
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Bu./acre</i>									
Wheat											
2002/03	60.3	45.8	35.0	1,606	2,460	116	1,003	850	1,969	491	3.56
2003/04	62.1	53.1	44.2	2,345	2,899	203	992	1,158	2,353	546	3.40
2004/05	59.7	50.0	43.2	2,158	2,775	182	987	1,066	2,235	540	3.40
2005/06*	57.2	50.1	42.0	2,105	2,727	153	993	1,009	2,155	571	3.42
2006/07*	57.3	46.8	38.7	1,812	2,498	145	1,006	875	2,026	472	4.20-4.30
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Lb./acre</i>					<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
Rice ⁶											
2002/03	3.2	3.2	6,578	211.0	264.8	--	6/ 113.4	124.6	238.0	26.8	4.49
2003/04	3.0	3.0	6,670	199.9	241.7	--	6/ 115.0	103.1	218.0	23.7	8.08
2004/05	3.3	3.3	6,988	232.4	269.2	--	6/ 122.7	108.8	231.5	37.7	7.33
2005/06*	3.4	3.4	6,636	223.2	278.1	--	6/ 119.3	115.8	235.1	43.0	7.65
2006/07*	2.8	2.8	6,868	193.7	255.7	--	6/ 122.8	102.0	224.8	30.9	9.75-9.95
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Bu./acre</i>					<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
Corn											
2002/03	78.9	69.3	129.3	8,967	10,578	5,563	2,340	1,588	9,491	1,087	2.32
2003/04	78.6	70.9	142.2	10,089	11,190	5,795	2,537	1,900	10,232	958	2.42
2004/05	80.9	73.6	160.4	11,807	12,776	6,158	2,686	1,818	10,662	2,114	2.06
2005/06*	81.8	75.1	148.0	11,114	13,237	6,141	2,981	2,147	11,270	1,967	2.00
2006/07*	78.3	70.6	149.1	10,535	12,512	5,975	3,535	2,250	11,760	752	3.00-3.40
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Bu./acre</i>					<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
Sorghum											
2002/03	9.6	7.1	50.6	361	422	170	24	184	379	43	2.32
2003/04	9.4	7.8	52.7	411	454	182	40	199	421	34	2.39
2004/05	7.5	6.5	69.6	454	487	191	55	184	430	57	1.79
2005/06*	6.5	5.7	68.5	393	450	140	50	195	384	66	1.86
2006/07*	6.5	4.9	56.2	278	343	110	45	150	305	38	3.10-3.50
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Bu./acre</i>					<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
Barley											
2002/03	5.0	4.1	55.0	227	337	84	154	30	268	69	2.72
2003/04	5.3	4.7	58.9	278	368	74	155	19	248	120	2.83
2004/05	4.5	4.0	69.6	280	412	103	158	23	284	128	2.48
2005/06*	3.9	3.3	64.8	212	346	52	158	28	238	108	2.53
2006/07*	3.5	3.0	61.0	180	303	50	155	25	230	73	2.85-2.95
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Bu./acre</i>					<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
Oats											
2002/03	5.0	2.1	56.4	116	274	150	72	3	224	50	1.81
2003/04	4.6	2.2	65.0	144	284	144	73	2	219	65	1.48
2004/05	4.1	1.8	64.7	116	271	136	74	3	213	58	1.48
2005/06*	4.2	1.8	63.0	115	264	136	74	2	211	53	1.63
2006/07*	4.2	1.6	59.5	94	251	125	75	2	202	49	1.80-1.90
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Bu./acre</i>					<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
Soybeans ⁷											
2002/03	74.0	72.5	38.0	2,756	2,969	131	1,615	1,044	2,791	178	5.53
2003/04	73.4	72.5	33.9	2,454	2,638	109	1,530	887	2,525	112	7.34
2004/05	75.2	74.0	42.2	3,124	3,242	193	1,696	1,097	2,986	256	5.74
2005/06*	72.0	71.3	43.0	3,063	3,322	187	1,739	947	2,873	449	5.66
2006/07*	75.5	74.6	42.7	3,188	3,642	166	1,780	1,100	3,046	595	6.10-6.50
							<i>Mil. lbs.</i>				<i>¢/lb.</i>
Soybean oil											
2002/03	--	--	--	18,430	20,835	--	17,083	2,263	19,346	1,489	22.04
2003/04	--	--	--	17,081	18,875	--	16,864	936	17,800	1,076	29.97
2004/05	--	--	--	19,360	20,462	--	17,439	1,324	18,763	1,699	23.01
2005/06*	--	--	--	20,393	22,127	--	17,955	1,153	19,108	3,019	23.41
2006/07*	--	--	--	20,165	23,214	--	19,050	1,500	20,550	2,664	27.50-29.50
							<i>1,000 tons</i>				<i>\$/ton ⁸</i>
Soybean meal											
2002/03	--	--	--	38,194	38,600	--	32,361	6,019	38,380	220	181.6
2003/04	--	--	--	36,325	36,830	--	31,449	5,170	36,619	211	256.1
2004/05	--	--	--	40,715	41,073	--	33,561	7,340	40,901	172	182.9
2005/06*	--	--	--	41,242	41,555	--	33,176	8,064	41,241	314	174.2
2006/07*	--	--	--	42,421	42,900	--	33,900	8,700	42,600	300	185-200

See footnotes at end of table, next page

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization (continued)

	Area		Yield	Production	Total supply ³	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price ⁴
	Planted	Harvested									
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Lb./acre</i>					<i>Mil. bales</i>				<i>¢/lb.</i>
Cotton ⁸											
2002/03	14.0	12.4	665	17.2	24.7	--	7.3	11.9	19.2	5.4	44.5
2003/04	13.5	12.0	730	18.3	23.7	--	6.3	13.8	20.0	3.5	61.8
2004/05	13.7	13.1	855	23.3	26.7	--	6.7	14.4	21.1	5.5	41.6
2005/06*	14.2	13.8	831	23.9	29.4	--	5.9	18.0	23.9	6.1	47.7
2006/07*	15.3	12.7	819	21.7	27.8	--	5.0	14.0	19.0	8.8	--

-- = Not available/applicable. *March 9, 2007 Supply and Demand Estimates. 1. Marketing year beginning June 1 for wheat, barley and oats; August 1 for cotton and rice; September 1 for soybeans, corn, and sorghum; October 1 for soybean meal and soybean oil. 2. Conversion factors: hectare (ha.) = 2.471 acres, 1 metric ton = 2,204.622 pounds, 36.7437 bushels of wheat or soybeans, 39.3679 bushels of corn or sorghum, 45.9296 bushels of barley, 68.8944 bushels of oats, 22.046 cwt of rice, and 4.59 480-pound bales of cotton. 3. Includes imports. 4. Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. Does not include an allowance for loans outstanding and government purchases. 5. Residual included in domestic use. 6. Includes seed. 7. Simple average of 48 percent protein, Decatur. 8. Upland and extra-long staple. Stocks estimates based on Census Bureau data, resulting in an unaccounted difference between supply and use estimates.

USDA is prohibited by law from publishing cotton price projections. *Information contact: Wilma Davis (202) 694-5304*

Table 18—Cash Prices, Selected U.S. Commodities

	Marketing year ¹			2006				2007		
	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Wheat, no. 1 HRW, Kansas City (\$/bu.) ²	4.03	4.14	4.45	4.72	5.16	5.62	5.61	5.49	5.29	5.39
Wheat, DNS, Minneapolis (\$/bu.) ³	4.38	4.37	4.98	4.90	4.86	5.36	5.55	5.44	5.27	5.40
Rice, S.W. La. (\$/cwt) ⁴	16.21	14.85	15.51	16.38	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00
Corn, no. 2 yellow, 30-day, Chicago (\$/bu.)	2.66	1.86	2.10	2.09	2.21	2.93	3.51	3.60	3.78	3.96
Sorghum, no. 2 yellow, Kansas City (\$/cwt)	4.34	2.93	3.57	3.58	3.82	5.07	5.97	6.03	6.36	6.72
Barley, feed, Duluth (\$/bu.)	1.89	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.89	2.16	2.76	3.24	3.01	3.08
Barley, malting Minneapolis (\$/bu.)	3.48	2.61	2.70	2.85	3.22	3.45	3.89	4.19	4.17	4.16
U.S. cotton price, SLM, 1-1/16 in. (¢/lb.) ⁵	60.15	45.62	48.96	52.39	46.80	45.16	46.32	49.85	49.90	48.77
Northern Europe prices cotton index (¢/lb.) ⁶	69.24	53.53	58.94	60.71	59.44	57.60	58.87	61.74	62.44	59.06
U.S. M 1-3/32 in. (¢/lb.) ⁷	73.06	56.12	61.94	62.69	62.19	58.50	59.35	63.44	63.19	60.94
Soybeans, no. 1 yellow, 15-day ⁸ Chicago (\$/bu)	8.18	5.88	5.64	5.69	5.24	5.72	6.38	5.36	6.70	7.26
Soybean oil, crude, Decatur (¢/lb.)	29.97	23.01	23.41	22.21	23.54	24.80	27.64	27.66	28.00	28.94
Soybean meal, high protein, Decatur (\$/ton)	256.05	182.90	174.13	176.73	168.87	177.63	190.67	180.79	190.46	208.81

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning June 1 for wheat and barley; Aug. 1 for rice and cotton; Sept. 1 for corn, sorghum, and soybeans; Oct. 1 for soybean meal and oil. 2. Ordinary protein. 3. 14 percent protein. 4. Long grain, milled basis. 5. Average spot market. 6. Liverpool Cotlook "A" Index; average of 5 lowest priced growth. 7. Cotton, Memphis territory growth. 8. Soybean 30-day price discontinued. *Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173*

Table 19—Farm Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price ¹ \$/bu.	Income support payment rates ²	Acres enrolled ³ Mil. acres	Contract or Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields ⁴ Bu./acre
Wheat					
1998/99	2.58		0.663	78.9	34.50
1999/2000	2.58		0.637	79.0	34.50
2000/2001	2.58		0.588	78.9	34.50
2001/2002	2.58		0.474	78.5	34.50
2002/2003	2.80	3.86	0.52/0.00	76.2	34.5/36.1
2003/2004	2.80	3.86	0.52/0.00	76.2	34.5/36.1
2004/2005	2.75	3.92	0.52/--	--	--
		\$/cwt			Cwt/acre
Rice					
1998/99	6.50		2.921	4.2	48.17
1999/2000	6.50		2.820	4.2	48.15
2000/2001	6.50		2.600	4.1	48.15
2001/2002	6.50		2.100	4.1	48.15
2002/2003	6.50	10.50	2.35/1.65	4.5	48.16/51.23
2003/2004	6.50	10.50	2.35/--	4.5	48.14/51.20
2004/2005	6.50	10.50	2.35/--	--	--
		\$/bu.			Bu./acre
Corn					
1998/99	1.89		0.377	82.0	102.60
1999/2000	1.89		0.363	81.9	102.60
2000/2001	1.89		0.334	81.9	102.70
2001/2002	1.89		0.269	81.7	102.60
2002/2003	1.98	2.60	0.28/0.00	87.9	102.3/114.3
2003/2004	1.98	2.60	0.28/--	87.8	102.3/114.3
2004/2005	1.95	2.63	0.28/--	--	--
		\$/bu.			Bu./acre
Sorghum					
1998/99	1.74		0.452	13.6	56.90
1999/2000	1.74		0.435	13.7	56.90
2000/2001	1.71		0.400	13.6	57.00
2001/2002	1.71		0.324	13.6	57.00
2002/2003	1.98	2.54	0.35/0.00	12.1	56.4/58.0
2003/2004	1.98	2.54	0.35/--	12.1	56.5/58.1
2004/2005	1.95	2.57	0.35/--	--	--
		\$/bu.			Bu./acre
Barley					
1998/99	1.56		0.284	11.2	46.70
1999/2000	1.59		0.271	11.2	46.60
2000/2001	1.62		0.251	11.2	46.60
2001/2002	1.65		0.206	11.1	46.60
2002/2003	1.88	2.21	0.24/0.00	8.8	47.7/48.7
2003/2004	1.88	2.21	0.24/0.00	8.8	47.7/48.7
2004/2005	1.85	2.24	0.24/--	--	--
		\$/bu.			Bu./acre
Oats					
1998/99	1.11		0.031	6.5	50.70
1999/2000	1.13		0.030	6.5	50.60
2000/2001	1.16		0.028	6.5	50.60
2001/2002	1.21		0.022	6.5	50.60
2002/2003	1.35	1.40	0.024/0.00	3.1	48.3/49.8
2003/2004	1.35	1.40	0.024/--	3.1	48.5/50.0
2004/2005	1.33	1.44	0.024/--	--	--
		\$/bu.			Bu./acre
Soybeans⁵					
1998/99	5.26		--	--	--
1999/2000	5.26		--	--	--
2000/2001	5.26		--	--	--
2001/2002	5.26		--	--	--
2002/2003	5.00	5.80	0.44/0.00	53.50	30.8/34.1
2003/2004	5.00	5.80	0.44/--	53.40	30.8/34.1
2004/2005	5.00	5.80	0.44/--	--	--
		¢/lb.			Lb./acre
Upland cotton					
1998/99	51.92		8.173	16.4	604.00
1999/2000	51.92		7.880	16.4	604.00
2000/2001	51.92		7.330	16.3	604.80
2001/2002	51.92		5.990	16.2	605.30
2002/2003	52.00	72.40	6.67/13.73	18.9	604.3/638.9
2003/2004	52.00	72.40	6.67/--	18.8	604.7/639.3
2004/2005	52.00	72.40	6.67/--	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Authorized by the Food Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (2002 Act). 2. First entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 3. Contract acres for 1998/1999-2001/02 and base acres for 2002/03-2003/04. For 2002/2003 and 2003/2004, first entry is contract acres, second entry is enrolled direct and counter-cyclical acres. 4. For 2002/2003 and 2003/2004, first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield. 5. There are no flexibility contract payment for soybeans.

Table 20—Fruit

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Citrus ¹										
Production (1,000 tons)	17,270	17,770	13,633	17,276	16,216	16,194	15,180	16,360	11,574	11,584
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	26.5	26.6	20.4	23.5	23.9	23.3	24.0	22.7	21.6	--
Noncitrus ³										
Production (1,000 tons)	18,400	16,552	17,347	18,854	16,740	17,122	16,853	16,837	18,299	16,669
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	75.1	75.2	80.7	77.7	73.6	76.0	77.4	79.7	78.3	--
					2006					2007
	Jan	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Grower prices										
Apples (¢/pound) ⁴	21.70	18.90	22.90	28.10	36.30	37.30	33.50	32.70	26.10	28.70
Pears (¢/pound) ⁴	20.20	20.95	29.80	--	15.55	16.40	29.30	27.85	28.90	28.05
Strawberries (¢/pound) ⁴	117.00	61.80	51.40	64.00	63.70	77.60	72.90	96.10	189.00	109.00
Oranges (\$/box) ⁵	5.16	7.13	7.05	6.56	12.03	14.48	16.28	7.94	7.47	8.14
Grapefruit (\$/box) ⁵	11.06	11.41	10.98	11.16	9.42	13.01	16.26	9.60	8.17	6.18
Stocks, ending										
Fresh apples (mil. lb.)	3,991	1,134	632	286	84	3,089	5,950	5,499	4,732	3,850
Fresh pears (mil. lb.)	234	41	15	2	82	392	407	341	248	199
Frozen fruits (mil. lb.)	972	740	849	1,057	1,027	963	1,180	1,192	1,137	1,003
Frozen conc. orange juice (mil. single-strength gallons)	435	473	451	409	363	317	292	265	277	297

-- = Not available. 1. Year shown is when harvest concluded. 2. Fresh per capita consumption. 3. Calendar year. 4. Fresh use.
5. U.S. equivalent on-tree returns. *Information contact: Susan Pollack (202) 694-5251*

Table 21—Vegetables

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Production ¹										
Total vegetables (1,000 cwt)	763,532	723,190	828,248	816,750	769,354	804,463	779,842	832,857	786,283	785,554
Fresh (1,000 cwt) ^{2,4}	436,459	410,399	444,309	473,872	467,114	461,217	466,086	476,893	469,594	463,875
Processed (tons) ^{3,4}	16,353,639	15,639,548	19,196,942	17,143,880	15,112,000	17,162,310	15,687,784	17,798,220	15,834,470	16,083,980
Mushrooms (1,000 lbs) ⁵	808,678	847,760	854,394	846,209	831,107	836,398	841,162	838,083	829,847	--
Potatoes (1,000 cwt)	467,091	475,667	478,093	513,544	437,673	458,171	457,814	456,041	423,926	434,683
Sweet potatoes (1,000 cwt)	13,327	12,365	12,221	13,780	14,515	12,799	15,891	16,112	15,730	16,441
Dry edible beans (1,000 cwt)	29,370	30,418	33,146	26,543	19,610	30,312	22,492	17,788	26,772	24,247
	2006									2007
	Jan	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Shipments (1,000 cwt)										
Fresh	21,422	41,418	35,590	25,018	27,506	17,689	18,825	26,454	20,315	25,182
Iceberg lettuce	2,754	3,623	3,223	2,896	3,446	2,841	2,828	3,670	2,596	3,203
Tomatoes, all	4,267	5,895	4,210	4,098	4,679	2,888	3,484	4,998	4,058	4,977
Dry-bulb onions	3,571	4,936	3,484	3,169	3,653	2,810	3,131	4,541	3,471	4,148
Others ⁶	10,830	26,964	24,673	14,855	15,728	9,150	9,382	13,245	10,190	12,854
Potatoes, all	10,121	15,400	9,674	9,388	11,580	9,531	10,646	14,753	10,633	13,745
Sweet potatoes	298	348	233	302	415	437	452	1,091	524	480

-- = Not available. 1. Calendar year except mushrooms. 2. Includes fresh production of asparagus, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, honeydews, onions, & tomatoes through 1999. In 2000, greens, okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, radishes, and squash were added. In 2002, greens, okra, radishes, eggplant, lima beans, and brussels sprouts were removed from the estimates program due to budget reductions. 3. Includes processing production of snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, cucumbers (for pickles), asparagus, broccoli, carrots, lima beans, spinach, and cauliflower. 4. Data after 2001 not comparable to previous years because of program changes in 2002. 5. Fresh and processing agaricus mushrooms only. Excludes specialty varieties. Crop year July 1 - June 30. 6. Includes snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloup, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, bell peppers, squash, honeydews, and watermelons. *Information contact: Gary Lucier (202) 694-5253*

Table 22—Other Commodities

	Annual			2005			2006			
	2003	2004	2005	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Sugar										
Production ¹	8,379	8,649	7,477	659	458	3,935	2,281	544	640	--
Deliveries ¹	9,713	9,901	9,312	2,324	2,461	2,337	2,110	2,238	2,356	--
Stocks, ending ¹	3,432	4,088	13,829	4,438	2,926	1,332	3,357	4,150	3,072	1,698
	Annual			2006						
	2003	2004	2005	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Tobacco										
Average price to grower ²										
Flue-cured (\$/cwt.)	185.1	184.6	147.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	--	--	--
Burley (\$/cwt.)	197.7	199.4	156.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed
Domestic taxable removals										
Cigarettes (bil.)	376.7	373.1	363.0	31.6	28.0	33.2	34.3	27.6	33.6	29.8
Large cigars (mil.)	4,018.5	4,319.2	4,431.8	448.0	380.9	422.3	415.3	353.6	384.7	375.9

-- = Not available. 1. 1,000 short tons, raw value. Quarterly data shown at end of each quarter. 2. Crop year July-June for flue-cured, October-September for burley. Includes contract sales.

Information contacts: sugar and coffee, Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5245; tobacco, Tom Capehart (202) 694-5311

Table 23—World Supply & Utilization of Major Crops, Livestock, & Products

	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06 F	2006/07 F
	<i>Million units</i>									
Wheat										
Area (hectares)	228.4	225.1	215.4	217.6	214.7	214.6	209.9	218.8	218.4	212.8
Production (metric tons)	610.0	590.0	585.8	581.5	581.1	567.6	554.6	628.6	620.6	593.1
Exports (metric tons) ¹	104.5	102.0	112.7	104.1	110.8	110.1	104.5	113.1	113.6	110.7
Consumption (metric tons) ²	577.3	579.0	585.0	583.9	585.0	603.8	588.5	610.0	624.4	619.3
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	197.1	208.1	208.9	206.5	202.7	166.6	132.7	151.2	147.5	121.2
Coarse grains										
Area (hectares)	311.2	308.5	299.7	296.7	301.4	293.0	306.9	300.4	301.1	302.7
Production (metric tons)	881.2	890.9	877.6	862.3	893.7	875.1	915.9	1,014.0	977.5	966.7
Exports (metric tons) ¹	85.8	96.7	104.8	104.4	102.7	104.6	103.0	102.0	109.1	107.9
Consumption (metric tons) ²	867.2	869.2	882.4	884.4	906.6	902.3	945.9	975.9	989.1	1,014.5
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	215.8	237.4	232.2	210.1	197.1	169.9	139.9	178.0	166.4	118.6
Rice, milled										
Area (hectares)	151.2	152.7	155.2	151.5	150.5	145.8	148.1	150.4	152.2	152.0
Production (metric tons)	386.9	394.6	408.8	398.7	399.1	377.5	391.8	400.5	416.3	415.3
Exports (metric tons) ¹	27.6	24.8	22.8	24.4	27.9	27.6	27.2	29.0	27.7	29.2
Consumption (metric tons) ²	379.6	388.1	398.0	394.5	412.0	407.4	412.9	407.7	413.1	417.7
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	127.9	134.3	145.1	149.2	136.4	106.5	85.4	78.1	81.3	78.9
Total grains										
Area (hectares)	690.8	686.3	670.3	665.8	666.6	653.4	664.9	669.6	671.7	667.5
Production (metric tons)	1,878.1	1,875.5	1,872.2	1,842.5	1,873.9	1,820.2	1,862.3	2,043.1	2,014.5	1,975.1
Exports (metric tons) ¹	217.9	223.5	240.3	232.9	241.4	242.3	234.7	244.1	250.4	247.8
Consumption (metric tons) ²	1,824.1	1,836.3	1,865.4	1,862.8	1,903.6	1,913.5	1,947.3	1,993.6	2,026.6	2,051.5
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	540.8	579.8	586.2	565.8	536.2	443.0	358.0	407.3	395.2	318.8
Oilseeds										
Crush (metric tons)	264.3	278.4	247.3	254.4	264.9	268.9	278.5	302.1	317.9	324.6
Production (metric tons)	338.6	346.0	303.9	314.2	325.2	330.3	335.2	381.3	389.0	386.5
Exports (metric tons)	62.1	63.5	59.9	66.9	62.7	70.0	67.1	74.6	77.5	82.2
Ending stocks (metric tons)	30.2	32.9	35.1	38.9	41.2	47.5	43.9	56.3	60.8	58.2
Meals										
Production (metric tons)	183.8	194.6	168.5	175.0	182.8	185.3	189.7	206.0	215.5	221.9
Exports (metric tons)	69.6	71.6	47.2	49.2	52.5	53.6	58.3	60.1	65.2	66.3
Oils										
Production (metric tons)	82.1	87.7	86.4	90.0	92.7	95.8	101.6	111.2	117.0	120.5
Exports (metric tons)	30.5	32.4	29.0	31.0	31.6	35.6	38.4	42.3	44.9	46.9
Cotton										
Area (hectares)	33.8	32.9	32.2	32.0	33.7	30.5	32.2	35.8	34.4	35.0
Production (bales)	92.2	85.5	87.7	88.9	98.8	88.3	95.3	120.3	114.1	114.9
Exports (bales)	26.7	23.5	27.2	26.4	29.0	30.3	33.2	35.0	44.2	43.1
Consumption (bales)	87.3	84.8	91.1	92.2	94.3	98.3	98.0	108.8	117.4	122.2
Ending stocks (bales)	49.4	52.2	50.2	48.1	53.7	44.2	43.1	54.0	52.2	46.7
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 P	2007F
Beef and Pork ⁴										
Production (metric tons)	128.2	131.4	132.1	133.2	139.3	140.6	144.1	148.6	153.3	158.1
Consumption (metric tons)	126.8	131.1	131.2	132.2	138.1	139.3	142.0	146.0	150.4	155.0
Exports (metric tons) ¹	8.2	9.2	8.9	8.9	10.2	10.6	11.4	12.3	12.2	12.8
Broilers and Turkeys ⁴										
Production (metric tons)	49.5	52.3	55.3	57.1	59.2	59.2	60.8	63.9	64.9	66.0
Consumption (metric tons)	48.8	51.6	54.1	55.5	57.6	57.7	58.9	62.1	63.6	64.5
Exports (metric tons) ¹	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.6	7.4	7.0	7.3
Dairy										
Milk production (metric tons) ⁵	373.7	376.7	381.6	384.8	395.0	399.0	406.1	414.0	423.3	432.2

-- = Not available. P = preliminary. F = forecast. 1. Excludes intra-EU trade but includes intra-FSU trade. 2. Where stocks data are not available, consumption includes stock changes. 3. Stocks data are based on differing marketing years and do not represent levels at a given date. Data not available for all countries. 4. Calendar year data, selected countries. 5. Data prior to 1989 no longer comparable.

Information contacts: Wheat, rice and coarse grains, Mary Fant (202) 694-5272; Erma McCray (202) 694-5306; oilseeds, meals, oils and cotton, Wilma Davis (202) 694-5304; red meat and poultry, Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173.

Table 24—Prices of Principal U.S. Agricultural Trade Products

	Annual			2006					2007	
	2004	2005	2006	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Export commodities										
Wheat, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	4.30	4.23	5.30	4.90	5.48	5.83	5.78	5.73	5.52	5.62
Corn, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.84	2.50	3.10	2.71	3.08	3.62	4.20	4.11	4.22	4.53
Grain sorghum, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.80	2.48	3.17	2.72	3.05	3.72	4.27	4.37	4.52	4.70
Soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	7.95	6.55	6.42	6.38	6.10	6.54	7.21	7.13	7.31	7.87
Soybean oil, Decatur (¢/lb.)	28.57	22.99	24.36	22.21	23.54	24.80	27.64	27.66	28.00	28.94
Soybean meal, Decatur (\$/ton)	237.05	187.78	175.77	176.73	168.87	177.63	190.67	180.79	190.46	208.81
Cotton, 7-market avg. spot (¢/lb.)	52.48	47.36	48.52	52.39	46.80	45.16	46.32	49.85	49.90	48.77
Tobacco, avg. price at auction (¢/lb.)	177.34	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rice, f.o.b., mill, Houston (\$/cwt)	18.59	16.53	19.45	18.25	21.00	21.28	21.38	21.38	21.38	21.38
Inedible tallow, Chicago (¢/lb.)	16.66	16.40	15.44	--	16.00	--	--	--	22.50	--
Import commodities										
Coffee, N.Y. spot (\$/lb.)	0.68	1.01	1.04	1.10	1.00	0.99	1.10	1.17	1.13	1.10
Cocoa beans, N.Y. (\$/lb.)	0.68	0.67	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.73	0.73	0.78

-- = Not available. Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173

Table 25—Trade Balance

	Fiscal year			2006						2007
	2005	2006	2007 F	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Exports										
Agricultural	62,516	68,721	78,000	5,649	5,410	5,315	6,865	6,852	6,581	6,592
Nonagricultural	721,290	827,533		61,755	75,024	73,915	75,951	74,906	73,556	70,485
Total ¹	783,766	896,254		67,404	89,324	88,436	92,414	81,758	89,240	77,077
Imports										
Agricultural	57,736	64,025	70,000	5,568	5,462	5,007	5,601	5,686	5,582	6,036
Nonagricultural	1,552,945	1,760,144		137,945	162,151	152,164	159,276	151,282	143,553	142,988
Total ²	1,610,681	1,834,687		144,920	168,303	158,396	164,477	156,716	148,950	150,474
Trade balance										
Agricultural	4,780	4,696	8,000	81	-52	308	1,264	1,166	999	556
Nonagricultural	-831,655	-932,611		-76,190	-87,127	-78,249	-83,325	-76,376	-69,997	-72,503
Total	-826,915	-938,433		-77,515	-78,979	-69,960	-72,063	-74,958	-59,711	-73,397

R = Revised. P = Preliminary. F = Forecast. Fiscal year (Oct. 1-Sep. 30).

1. Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments (f.a.s. value).

2. Imports for consumption (customs value).

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 26—Indexes of Real Trade-Weighted Dollar Exchange Rates¹

	Annual		2006					2007		
	2004	2005	2006	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
	<i>2000 is base year</i>									
Total U.S. merchandise exports	94.1	91.7	91.2	91.8	91.0	90.8	90.8	89.7	89.0	90.0
U.S. markets										
All agricultural exports	93.2	91.4	92.4	93.1	92.3	92.0	92.0	90.6	89.6	90.7
Bulk commodities	95.8	93.5	94.2	95.2	94.3	93.9	93.7	92.2	91.0	91.9
Corn	106.2	103.8	107.8	109.2	108.5	108.2	108.0	106.7	106.0	107.0
Cotton	96.5	93.4	92.2	93.8	92.8	92.4	91.7	90.7	89.7	90.0
Rice	93.5	90.8	91.9	92.9	91.9	91.8	91.6	90.5	89.5	90.2
Soybeans	82.6	82.4	83.4	83.8	83.0	82.9	82.9	80.9	79.1	80.4
Tobacco, raw	79.4	77.5	79.4	80.0	78.8	78.9	79.1	77.2	75.0	76.5
Wheat	105.9	101.6	99.7	100.6	99.7	98.8	98.1	96.9	95.9	96.1
High-value products	91.2	89.4	90.1	90.7	89.8	89.6	89.7	88.6	87.8	89.0
Processed intermediates	84.7	83.8	84.2	84.8	83.9	83.7	83.6	81.8	80.1	81.2
Soymeal	93.5	89.5	87.6	88.7	87.5	86.9	86.4	85.2	84.2	84.4
Soyoil	104.2	100.1	99.1	100.5	100.0	99.0	98.1	97.0	96.3	96.1
Produce and horticulture	92.9	90.6	90.4	90.8	90.1	89.9	90.4	89.7	89.7	91.1
Fruits	97.0	95.4	96.2	96.8	96.2	96.0	96.3	95.4	95.1	96.4
Vegetables	90.9	87.2	85.2	85.4	84.7	84.6	85.2	85.0	85.8	87.5
High-value processed	96.4	94.9	97.6	98.3	97.7	97.5	97.7	96.8	96.4	97.8
Fruit juices	85.4	83.6	83.8	84.1	83.2	83.1	83.6	82.5	81.9	83.5
Poultry	94.4	90.9	89.0	89.6	89.1	88.7	88.4	87.6	87.2	87.7
Red meats	99.2	98.7	103.8	104.6	104.0	103.9	104.3	103.4	103.0	104.9
U.S. competitor exports										
All agricultural exports	74.4	73.5	73.1	73.3	72.3	72.2	72.2	70.1	68.0	69.1
Bulk commodities	97.8	93.5	92.7	93.0	92.9	92.8	92.3	91.0	89.8	90.5
Corn	97.5	96.0	97.1	97.3	96.7	96.6	96.4	93.8	91.4	92.7
Cotton	87.3	84.4	86.2	84.9	86.3	86.2	86.2	85.2	84.5	85.5
Rice	96.5	94.1	91.4	92.0	91.3	90.6	89.5	87.7	86.3	86.5
Soybeans	123.8	108.5	99.7	100.7	99.6	99.1	97.7	97.0	95.9	95.5
Tobacco, raw	111.1	110.4	129.3	122.4	132.9	134.9	136.7	138.0	139.3	145.0
Wheat	80.9	78.8	77.5	77.7	76.5	76.5	76.6	74.7	73.1	74.2
High-value products	71.3	70.8	70.5	70.7	69.5	69.5	69.6	67.3	65.1	66.3
Processed intermediates	80.5	78.9	78.1	78.3	77.5	77.4	77.3	75.3	73.3	74.3
Soymeal	126.0	114.8	109.7	110.8	109.2	109.2	107.9	106.1	104.1	104.3
Soyoil	117.6	110.0	106.1	106.8	105.6	105.3	104.4	102.3	100.1	100.7
Produce and horticulture	72.7	71.8	71.9	72.4	71.3	71.3	71.2	69.1	67.1	68.2
Fruits	75.4	73.9	74.1	74.8	73.7	73.6	73.4	71.4	69.4	70.4
Vegetables	68.5	68.4	68.5	68.7	67.6	67.6	67.7	65.4	63.2	64.5
High-value processed	69.0	68.5	68.3	68.4	67.3	67.2	67.4	65.2	62.9	64.1
Fruit juices	67.1	67.3	67.4	67.4	66.3	66.4	66.7	64.4	62.1	63.4
Poultry	74.4	73.1	71.9	72.1	71.0	70.9	70.8	68.6	66.4	67.4
Red meats	75.8	73.7	73.0	73.2	72.1	71.9	71.9	69.9	67.9	68.9
U.S. suppliers										
All agricultural imports	86.6	83.2	81.5	82.4	81.3	81.0	80.7	79.5	78.4	79.1
High-value products	86.8	83.3	81.8	82.8	81.6	81.3	81.0	79.7	78.6	79.2
Processed intermediates	85.2	82.0	79.4	79.6	78.7	78.6	78.8	78.0	77.7	79.0
Grains and feeds	84.1	81.1	78.5	78.7	77.8	77.7	77.9	77.1	76.8	78.1
Vegetable oils	85.3	83.1	79.6	80.2	79.2	78.8	78.7	77.4	76.2	76.8
Produce and horticulture	100.7	95.2	92.9	94.6	93.5	93.0	92.0	91.1	90.5	90.9
Fruits	101.4	95.9	93.4	95.2	94.3	93.9	92.7	91.8	91.2	92.0
Vegetables	97.7	93.5	92.0	93.6	92.3	91.9	91.3	90.5	90.1	90.6
High-value processed	84.1	80.9	79.5	80.4	79.3	79.0	78.8	77.4	76.2	76.8
Cocoa and products	76.1	73.9	74.4	74.4	73.7	73.6	73.5	72.4	71.2	71.9
Coffee and products	97.5	89.6	86.9	88.9	87.3	87.0	86.1	84.8	83.9	83.5
Dairy products	69.6	68.5	69.1	70.0	68.7	68.0	68.0	66.2	64.2	65.1
Fruit juices	110.0	101.2	96.8	98.2	97.0	96.6	95.6	94.2	92.8	93.1
Meats	89.1	84.3	82.3	83.1	82.0	81.5	81.5	80.8	80.5	81.3

Real indexes adjust nominal exchange rates for relative rates of inflation among countries. A higher value means the dollar has appreciated. The weights used for "total U.S. merchandise exports" index are based on U.S. total merchandise exports to the largest 85 trading partners. Weights are based on relative importance of major U.S. customers, competitors in world markets, and suppliers to the U.S. Indexes are subject to revisions for up to 1 year due to delayed reporting by some countries. High-value products are total agricultural exports less bulk exports. Source: Nominal exchange rates are obtained from the IMF International Financial Statistics. Exchange rates for the EU-12 are obtained from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Full historical series are available back to January 1970 at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/exchangerates/>

1. A major revision to the weighting scheme and commodity definitions was completed in May 2000. This significantly altered the series from previous versions. Beginning in August 2002, the base of the series has been changed from 1995 to 2000.

Information contact: Mathew Shane (202) 694-5282 or email: mshane@ers.usda.gov.

Table 27—U.S. Agricultural Exports and Imports

	units of measure	Fiscal year			Jan		Fiscal year			Jan	
		2005	2006	2007 F	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007 F	2006	2007
		1,000 units					\$ million				
Exports											
Animals live		0	0		0	0	448	495		29	19
Red Meats and preps. ¹	(MT)	1,568	1,824	2,100	171	196	3,759	4,576	5,300	395	448
Dairy products		0	0		0	0	1,745	1,820	1,900	119	153
Poultry meats ²	(MT)	2,785	2,686	2,500	216	207	2,041	1,930	2,100	188	194
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	1,086	1,108		77	97	479	478		35	50
Hides and skins, furskins		0	0		0	0	1,748	1,978	2,000	148	177
Cattle hides, whole		0	0		1,604	1,399	1,102	1,207		94	91
Mink pelts	(NO)	3,858	4,044		273	689	135	164		8	24
Grains and feeds	(MT)	98,054	108,825		8,754	8,623	15,989	18,337	22,800	1,487	1,917
Wheat ³	(MT)	26,505	25,164	25,000	2,266	2,274	4,252	4,320	4,900	380	464
Wheat flour	(MT)	194	179		11	15	57	58		3	6
Rice	(MT)	4,248	4,045	3,600	394	296	1,240	1,304	1,400	137	122
Feed grains, incl. products ⁴	(MT)	53,780	65,563	60,500	5,060	5,050	5,316	6,822	10,000	564	875
Feeds and fodders	(MT)	11,122	11,666	11,600	855	849	2,749	3,091	3,400	242	269
Other grain products	(MT)	2,205	2,208		127	112	2,015	2,263		137	157
Fruits, nuts, and preps.	(MT)	3,953	4,053		334	358	5,940	6,800		492	559
Fruit juices incl. frozen	(HL)	10,609	11,156		102	81	766	892		70	80
Vegetables and preps. ⁵		0	0		0	0	5,616	6,290		308	336
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	152	169	200	16	16	988	1,058	1,200	106	102
Cotton, excl. linters	(MT)	3,349	3,678	3,300	308	170	3,869	4,664	4,500	383	239
Seeds	(MT)	805	581		79	68	916	877		103	108
Sugar, cane or beet ⁹	(MT)	159	148		8	21	67	77		3	11
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	39,505	37,589		3,960	4,694	11,001	10,693	12,700	1,102	1,408
Oilseeds	(MT)	31,509	29,218		3,124	3,792	7,984	7,563		819	1,074
Soybeans	(MT)	29,504	26,616	29,900	3,043	3,676	6,980	6,382	7,800	760	1,003
Protein meal	(MT)	5,988	6,291		10	12	1,259	1,319		37	40
Vegetable oils	(MT)	2,008	2,079		138	208	1,685	1,736		120	175
Essential oils	(MT)	82	85		8	7	1,031	1,041		82	86
Other		0	0		0	0	5,188	5,711		600	705
Total Agricultural Exports		0	0		0	0	62,516	68,721	78,000	5,649	6,592
Imports											
Animals, live		9,574	11,010	11,200	0	0	1,304	2,182	2,000	218	229
Meats and preps., excl. poultry	(MT)	1,794	1,606	1,600	0	0	8,165	8,509	8,600	450	430
Beef and veal	(MT)	1,218	1,026	1,100	94	88	3,779	3,254	3,500	300	288
Pork	(MT)	432	430	500	37	31	1,327	1,263	1,200	100	85
Dairy products		0	0		0	0	2,610	2,640	2,600	275	221
Poultry and products		0	0		0	0	375	405		36	36
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	103	92		9	7	88	85		7	6
Hides and skins, incl. furskins		0	0		0	0	147	148		31	48
Wool, unmanufactured	(MT)	10	9		1	1	38	32		4	2
Grains and feeds		0	0		0	0	4,429	5,072	5,700	378	474
Fruits, and preps., excl. juices ⁶	(MT)	9,192	9,337	9,900	852	975	6,562	7,292	8,400	666	787
Bananas and plantains	(MT)	4,230	4,119		330	374	1,177	1,238		101	108
Fruit juices	(HL)	42,068	37,996		359	386	1,002	1,053	1,400	92	132
Vegetables and preps. ⁵	(MT)	6,523	6,839	7,300	0	0	6,139	6,734	7,400	786	760
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	229	265		12	31	644	754		27	107
Cotton, unmanufactured	(MT)	21	15		1	1	19	16		2	1
Seeds	(MT)	321	374		29	28	516	599		48	54
Nursery stock and cut flowers		0	0		0	0	1,380	1,430	1,540	131	143
Sugar, cane or beet	(MT)	1,811	3,087		261	160	713	1,403	1,400	115	68
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	4,682	5,590		422	489	2,961	3,454	3,900	261	298
Oilseeds	(MT)	933	1,135		68	95	362	385		19	33
Protein meal	(MT)	1,503	1,621		136	141	216	207		17	18
Vegetable oils	(MT)	1,977	2,505	2,800	218	253	2,383	2,863	2,800	224	247
Beverages excl. fruit juices ⁷	(HL)	3,634	4,006	4,500	0	0	6,698	7,418	8,300	609	750
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices ⁹	(MT)	3,029	3,114		277	294	6,361	6,875		553	647
Coffee, incl. products ¹⁰	(MT)	1,274	1,296	1,400	111	130	2,830	3,205	3,600	238	318
Cocoa and chocolate	(MT)	1,220	1,263	1,300	114	111	2,633	2,670	2,700	231	230
Rubber	(MT)	1,187	1,069	1,100	114	87	1,506	1,950	2,300	189	159
Other		0	0		0	0	5,507	5,787		690	683
Total Agricultural Imports		0	0		0	0	57,736	64,025	70,000	5,568	6,036

F = Forecast. Fiscal year basis (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). Projections are from *Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Trade*.

1. Projection includes beef, pork, and variety meats only.

2. Projection includes only federally inspected broiler meats

3. Value projection excludes wheat flour.

4. Projection excludes feed grain products.

5. Includes pulses.

6. Value projection includes juice.

7. Quantity and projections include wine and malt beverages only; nonalcoholic beverages are excluded

8. Value projection includes natural drugs.

9. Projections includes sugar and tropical products.

10. Volume includes beans only.

0 = Not available; includes mixed units and cannot be summed.

NO = Numbers. HL = Hectoliters. MT = Metric tons.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 28—U.S. Agricultural Exports by Region

Region and country	Fiscal year			2006						2007
	2005	2006	2007 F	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
	<i>Million dollars</i>									
WESTERN HEMISPHERE	24,833	28,102	32,500	2,165	2,447	2,437	2,667	2,757	2,592	2,551
NORTH AMERICA	19,641	22,003	25,600	1,659	1,906	1,961	2,086	2,086	2,026	1,936
CANADA	10,386	11,599	13,000	884	1,013	1,006	1,049	1,067	981	1,034
MEXICO	9,253	10,404	12,600	775	893	956	1,037	1,019	1,044	902
CARIBBEAN	1,861	2,053	2,300	176	168	164	185	238	179	183
CENTRAL AMERICA	1,519	1,756	2,100	145	159	146	183	197	171	179
SOUTH AMERICA	1,812	2,290	2,500	186	215	166	213	235	216	253
BRAZIL	222	281	300	20	21	19	24	23	21	19
COLOMBIA	601	794	1,100	65	78	68	89	107	88	85
VENEZUELA	351	442	500	45	31	24	34	40	22	29
ASIA	22,521	25,013	28,700	2,165	1,682	1,734	2,419	2,409	2,359	2,365
EAST ASIA	18,385	20,898	24,700	1,830	1,377	1,375	2,022	1,978	1,990	1,900
CHINA (MAINLAND)	5,254	6,657	8,300	584	257	287	757	585	607	584
HONG KONG	885	912	1,000	66	66	86	98	103	110	79
JAPAN	7,847	8,193	9,300	780	644	594	697	837	762	764
SOUTH KOREA	2,187	2,712	3,400	199	226	224	202	228	267	233
CHINA (TAIWAN)	2,198	2,410	2,700	201	182	181	267	225	242	240
SOUTH ASIA	697	676	700	67	29	89	63	63	69	75
SOUTHEAST ASIA	3,439	3,438	3,300	268	276	270	333	368	300	390
INDONESIA	983	1,047	1,200	52	72	65	110	98	83	121
MALAYSIA	382	431	500	41	41	37	32	36	32	55
PHILIPPINES	836	828	900	89	87	63	79	80	70	83
THAILAND	762	640	700	59	35	56	58	110	60	81
EUROPE/EURASIA	8,649	8,622	9,000	752	638	614	1,071	979	889	891
EUROPEAN UNION-25 ¹	7,152	7,189	7,400	621	528	504	933	835	773	797
OTHER EUROPE ²	278	326	500	42	18	26	34	22	38	19
FORMER SOVIET UNION-12 ³	1,218	1,108	1,100	89	93	85	105	122	78	75
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	918	921	900	73	82	67	79	97	54	53
MIDDLE EAST	2,866	3,058	3,300	252	215	230	304	325	405	377
SAUDI ARABIA	342	435	500	29	46	33	37	37	25	40
TURKEY	1,011	1,009	1,000	69	63	58	65	107	94	92
AFRICA	2,672	3,060	3,600	265	363	226	266	274	256	340
N AFRICA	1,281	1,613	2,100	136	235	125	175	174	145	236
EGYPT	809	955	1,200	102	150	77	130	79	72	132
SUB-SAHARA	1,391	1,448	1,500	129	128	101	91	100	111	104
OCEANIA	734	735	800	52	65	66	74	72	74	69
TRANSSHIPMENTS ⁴	242	131	100	0	0	9	64	37	7	0
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS	62,516	68,721	78,000	5,649	5,410	5,315	6,865	6,852	6,581	6,592

Based on fiscal year (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). F = Forecast.

1. The former EU-25 plus Romania and Bulgaria who acceded in January 2007. Projections are for EU-25.

2. Major countries include Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, and the former Yugoslav States. Projections include Romania and Bulgaria.

3. The former 15 Republics of the Soviet Union minus the three Baltic Republics.

4. Transshipments through Canada have not been distributed by country but are included in the total.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 29--Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector

United States	2003	2004	2005	2006P	02/14/07 2007F	1997-2006 average
	<i>\$ billion</i>					
Value of crop production	108.4	125.3	112.7	119.6	137.6	106.2
Food grains	8.0	8.9	8.4	8.7	10.5	8.0
Feed crops	24.7	27.4	25.3	29.1	37.9	24.2
Cotton	6.4	4.8	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.0
Oil crops	18.0	17.9	18.3	18.8	20.0	16.5
Tobacco	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.9
Fruits and tree nuts	13.5	15.8	16.8	17.7	18.2	13.8
Vegetables	16.9	16.8	16.9	18.6	17.7	16.2
All other crops	20.7	21.0	21.3	21.8	22.2	19.6
Home consumption	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Value of inventory adjustment ¹	-1.6	11.0	-1.3	-2.0	4.1	0.8
Value of livestock production	105.0	124.4	126.9	122.7	125.7	106.4
Meat animals	56.2	62.4	64.8	65.3	65.0	54.2
Dairy products	21.2	27.4	26.7	23.4	25.8	23.3
Poultry and eggs	24.0	29.5	28.9	27.7	29.6	24.6
Miscellaneous livestock	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.1
Home consumption	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Value of inventory adjustment ¹	-0.8	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.0
Revenues from services and forestry	30.9	33.5	35.8	39.8	42.2	29.7
Machine hire and customwork	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.5
Forest products sold	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6
Other farm income	10.5	11.2	12.4	12.5	13.0	10.1
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	15.2	16.5	18.2	21.8	23.5	14.4
Value of agricultural sector production ²	244.3	283.2	275.4	282.1	305.5	242.2
<i>Minus</i> Purchased inputs	130.0	136.6	146.7	154.8	164.1	129.5
Farm origin	53.7	57.5	57.9	60.9	64.9	51.2
Feed purchased	27.5	29.7	28.2	30.9	34.9	26.6
Livestock and poultry purchased	16.8	18.1	19.2	18.7	18.1	15.8
Seed purchased	9.4	9.6	10.4	11.3	12.0	8.7
Manufactured inputs	28.5	31.7	35.5	37.8	39.0	30.5
Fertilizers and lime	10.0	11.4	12.9	13.7	14.5	11.0
Pesticides	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.7	8.7
Petroleum fuel and oils	6.8	8.2	10.3	11.0	10.9	7.4
Electricity	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.3
Other intermediate expenses	47.8	47.5	53.3	56.1	60.2	47.9
Repair and maintenance of capital items	10.3	12.0	11.9	12.9	13.9	11.1
Machine hire and customwork	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9
Marketing, storage, and transportation	7.3	7.2	8.8	9.0	9.8	7.6
Contract labor	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	2.8
Miscellaneous expenses	23.6	21.7	26.1	27.4	29.4	22.4
<i>Plus</i> Net government transactions	9.2	5.4	15.8	7.6	3.6	9.4
+ Direct government payments	16.5	13.0	24.3	16.3	12.4	17.0
- Vehicle registration and licensing fees	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
- Property taxes	6.8	7.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	7.1
Gross value added	123.5	152.0	144.6	135.0	145.0	122.1
<i>Minus</i> Capital consumption	21.5	23.1	24.1	25.3	26.5	21.4
Net value added ²	102.0	128.9	120.4	109.7	118.5	100.7
<i>Minus</i> Payments to stakeholders	41.6	43.5	46.6	49.1	51.8	43.3
Employee compensation (total hired labor)	18.8	20.5	21.0	21.8	23.4	18.8
Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	10.1	9.9	10.5	10.1	10.4	10.5
Real estate and non-real estate interest	12.7	13.1	15.1	17.2	18.1	14.0
Net farm income ²	60.4	85.4	73.8	60.6	66.6	57.4

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales. 2. Final sector output is the gross value of commodities and services produced within a year. Net value added is the sector's contribution to the National economy. Net farm income is farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concepts presented are consistent with those employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). [Information contact: Roger Strickland, E-mail: rogers@ers.usda.gov]

Table 30—Income Statement for U.S. Farm Sector

	2003	2004	2005	2006P	2007F	1997-2006 average
	<i>\$ billion</i>					
Cash income statement						
1. Cash receipts	215.5	237.9	238.9	242.7	258.7	211.4
Crops ¹	109.9	114.3	114.0	121.6	133.5	105.2
Livestock	105.6	123.6	125.0	121.2	125.2	106.2
2. Direct Government payments ²	16.5	13.0	24.3	16.3	12.4	17.0
3. Farm-related income ³	15.7	16.9	17.6	18.0	18.7	15.3
4. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	247.8	267.8	280.9	277.1	289.8	243.6
5. Cash expenses ⁴	177.8	186.3	199.7	210.4	222.6	179.1
6. Net cash income ⁵ (4-5)	70.0	81.5	81.2	66.7	67.2	64.6
Farm income statement						
7. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	247.8	267.8	280.9	277.1	289.8	243.6
8. Noncash income ⁶	15.5	16.8	18.5	22.2	23.8	14.7
9. Value of inventory adjustment	-2.4	11.6	0.4	-0.8	4.3	0.8
10. Gross farm income (7+8+9)	260.9	296.2	299.8	298.4	318.0	259.2
11. Total production expenses	200.4	210.8	226.0	237.8	251.3	201.8
12. Net farm income (10-11)	60.4	85.4	73.8	60.6	66.6	57.4

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. Includes commodities placed under CCC loans and profits made on loans redeemed. 2. Government payments reflect payments made directly to all recipients in the farm sector, including landlords. The nonoperator landlords share is offset by its inclusion in rental expenses paid to these landlords and thus is not reflected in net farm income or net cash income. 3. Income from custom labor, machine hire, recreational activities, forest product sales, and other farm sources. 4. Excludes depreciation and perquisites to hired labor. 5. Excludes farm operator dwellings. 6. Value of farm products consumed on farms where produced plus the imputed rental value of farm dwellings. [Information contacts: Roger Strickland, E-mail: rogers@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income forecast and historical statistics can always be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 31—Average Income to Farm Operator Households ¹

	2003 ²	2004	2005	2006F	2007F
<i>Dollars per farm</i>					
Net cash farm business income ³	14,979	20,624	20,839	16,908	17,271
Less depreciation ⁴	7,334	7,909	7,586	--	--
Less wages paid to operator ⁵	695	747	726	--	--
Less farmland rental income ⁶	864	806	953	--	--
Less adjusted farm business income due to other household(s) ⁷	1,344	2,955	2,009	1,602	1,591
<i>Dollars per farm operator household</i>					
<i>Equals</i> adjusted farm business income	4,742	8,206	9,565	6,041	6,415
<i>Plus</i> wages paid to operator	695	747	726	--	--
<i>Equals</i> farm self-employment income	5,437	8,953	10,291	--	--
<i>Plus</i> other farm-related earnings ⁸	2,447	5,363	4,346	--	--
<i>Equals</i> earnings of the operator household from farming activities	7,884	14,317	14,637	11,113	11,488
<i>Plus</i> earnings of the operator household from off-farm sources ⁹	60,713	67,279	66,782	68,975	70,101
<i>Equals</i> average income to farm operator households, comparable to U.S. average household income, as measured by the CPS	68,597	81,596	81,420	79,851	81,588
<i>Dollars per U.S. household</i>					
U.S. average household income ¹⁰	59,067	60,528	63,344	--	--
<i>Percent</i>					
Average farm operator household income as percent of U.S. average household income	116.1	134.8	128.5	--	--
Average operator household earnings from farming activities as percent of average operator household income	11.5	17.5	18.0	13.9	14.1

F = forecast. -- = not available.

1. This table derives farm operator household income estimates from the Agricultural Resource Management Study (ARMS) that are consistent with Current Population Survey (CPS) methodology. The CPS, conducted by the Census Bureau, is the source of official U.S. household income statistics. The CPS defines income to include any income received as cash. The CPS definition departs from a strictly cash concept by including depreciation as an expense that farm operators and other self-employed people subtract from gross receipts when reporting net cash income. CPS specifically excludes net capital gains/losses as income. ARMS does not mention net capital gains/losses until 2004. From that point, income to farm operator households specifically excludes net capital gains/losses. Prior to that, respondents to the survey may or may not of included it as other off-farm income.

2. Prior to 2000, net cash income from operating another farm and net cash income from farmland rental were included in earnings from farming activities. For 2000 and 2001, net cash income from another farm and net cash income from farmland rental are not separable from total off-farm income in ARMS. Although there is no effect on estimates of farm operator household income in 2000 and beyond, estimates of farm self employment income, other farm related earnings, earnings of the farm from farming activities, and earnings of the farm from off-farm are not strictly comparable to those from previous years. In 2002, net cash income from operating another farm is once again included as earnings from farming activities. In 2003, net cash income from farmland rental is once again included as earnings from farming activities.

3. A component of farm sector income. Excludes income of contractors and landlords as well as the income of farms organized as nonfamily corporations or cooperatives and farms run by a hired manager. Includes the income of farms organized as proprietorships, partnerships, and family corporations.

4. The ARMS collects farm business depreciation used for tax purposes.

5. Wages paid to the operator are subtracted here because they are not shared among other households that have claims on farm business income. These wages are added to the operator household's adjusted farm business income to obtain farm self-employment income.

6. Gross rental income is subtracted here because net rental income from the farm operation is added below to income received by the household.

7. More than one household may have a claim on the income of a farm business. On average, 1.1 households share the income of a farm business.

8. Wages paid to other operator household members by the farm business and net income from a farm business other than the one being surveyed. This also includes the value of commodities provided to household members for farm work. In 2000 and 2001, net cash income from another farm is included in off-farm income (see footnote 2). Starting in 2003, this category includes net income from farmland rental.

9. Wages, salaries, net income from nonfarm businesses, interest, dividends, transfer payments, etc. In 2000 and 2001, also includes net cash income from another farm and net cash income from farmland rental. In 2002, also includes net cash income from farm land rental (see footnote 2).

10. From the CPS.

Sources: USDA, Economic Research Service, 2001 - 2005 Agricultural Resource Management Study (ARMS) for farm operator household data and USDC, Bureau of the Census, 2001 - 2004 Current Population Survey (CPS) for U.S. average household income.

For information on household income contact: Bob Green (202) 694-5568. Email rgreen@ers.usda.gov.

Bob Hoppe (202) 694-5572. Email rhoppe@ers.usda.gov.

Table 32—Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector

	2003	2004	2005	2006P	2007F
	<i>\$ million</i>				
Farm assets	1,378,757	1,584,842	1,805,272	1,919,432	1,994,296
Real estate	1,111,777	1,307,597	1,520,922	1,634,727	1,711,117
Livestock and poultry	78,540	79,420	81,097	80,747	75,420
Machinery and motor vehicles ¹	95,944	102,190	105,006	103,500	101,534
Crops stored ²	24,429	24,435	24,291	22,699	26,781
Purchased inputs	5,627	5,700	6,491	6,815	7,145
Financial assets	62,440	65,500	67,465	70,944	72,300
Total farm debt ³	196,088	204,701	215,644	226,191	235,335
Real estate	105,110	110,406	114,872	119,897	124,481
Non-real estate	90,978	94,296	100,772	106,293	110,855
Farm equity	1,182,669	1,380,140	1,589,628	1,693,241	1,758,961
	<i>Percent</i>				
Selected ratios					
Debt-to-equity	16.6	14.8	13.6	13.4	13.4
Debt-to-assets	14.2	12.9	11.9	11.8	11.8

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. The balance sheet is as of December 31. 1.

Includes only farm share of value for trucks and automobiles. 2. Non-CCC crops held on farms plus value above loan rates for crops held under CCC. 3. Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans but excludes debt on operator dwellings and for nonfarm purposes. [Contacts: Ken Erickson, 202-694-5565, erickson@ers.usda.gov and Bob Williams, 202-694-5053, e-mail: williams@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income and balance sheet forecasts can always be found starting at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 33—Cash Receipts from Farming

	Annual			2005		2006				
	2004	2005	2006	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	<i>\$ million</i>									
Commodity cash receipts¹	237,878	238,941	235,764	21,392	19,121	20,123	20,327	25,147	23,679	21,106
Livestock and products	123,627	124,980	117,297	10,135	9,771	10,517	9,685	11,013	9,939	9,193
Meat animals	62,352	64,808	62,418	5,320	4,936	5,868	5,075	6,295	4,903	4,646
Dairy products	27,387	26,738	23,639	2,225	1,835	1,795	1,855	1,986	1,952	2,129
Poultry and eggs	29,541	28,904	26,704	2,318	2,160	2,512	2,351	2,454	2,434	2,146
Other	4,349	4,530	4,536	272	840	342	404	278	649	272
Crops	114,250	113,962	118,466	11,257	9,350	9,606	10,641	14,133	13,740	11,913
Food grains	8,911	8,401	9,179	751	1,378	1,107	983	719	585	756
Feed crops	27,432	25,256	27,547	2,193	2,115	2,019	2,299	3,284	3,240	2,716
Cotton (lint and seed)	4,784	5,796	6,156	968	234	409	184	601	943	1,223
Tobacco	1,578	1,096	1,164	152	1	239	318	104	167	169
Oil-bearing crops	17,862	18,345	17,892	2,382	983	1,003	1,249	3,779	2,004	2,080
Vegetables and melons	16,817	16,880	18,298	1,054	1,546	1,982	2,265	1,875	1,414	1,140
Fruits and tree nuts	15,822	16,840	16,840	1,704	1,672	1,572	1,436	1,781	2,706	1,761
Other	21,044	21,348	21,390	2,053	1,422	1,275	1,908	1,990	2,681	2,068
Government payments	12,965	24,349	16,318	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	250,843	263,291	252,082	21,392	19,121	20,123	20,327	25,147	23,679	21,106

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Larry Traub (202) 694-5593 or ltraub@ers.usda.gov. To receive current monthly cash receipts via e-mail, contact Larry Traub.

Table 34—Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, by State

Region and State	Livestock and products				Crops ¹				Total ¹			
			Nov	Dec			Nov	Dec			Nov	Dec
	2005	2006	2006	2006	2005	2006	2006	2006	2005	2006	2006	2006
<i>\$ million</i>												
North Atlantic												
Maine	295	291	30	24	240	301	20	19	535	592	50	43
New Hampshire	70	70	7	6	93	98	7	7	163	168	14	13
Vermont	483	410	31	38	80	76	7	5	563	486	38	43
Massachusetts	91	91	9	8	313	332	59	23	404	423	68	31
Rhode Island	10	10	1	1	54	53	4	8	64	63	5	9
Connecticut	160	156	19	14	351	362	23	37	511	519	42	51
New York	2,305	1,982	169	180	1,326	1,453	159	117	3,630	3,435	329	297
New Jersey	181	181	42	7	677	727	56	39	858	908	98	46
Pennsylvania	3,234	2,914	233	233	1,548	1,653	198	140	4,782	4,567	431	373
North Central												
Ohio	2,044	1,987	164	164	3,138	3,376	415	241	5,182	5,363	578	405
Indiana	2,043	1,928	173	172	3,537	3,843	402	232	5,580	5,771	574	403
Illinois	1,988	1,827	121	192	6,859	6,748	516	705	8,847	8,575	637	897
Michigan	1,727	1,506	115	127	2,432	2,806	340	226	4,160	4,311	455	353
Wisconsin	5,014	4,445	359	373	1,745	2,122	325	173	6,759	6,567	684	546
Minnesota	4,963	4,708	430	392	4,338	5,053	784	584	9,301	9,761	1,214	976
Iowa	7,947	7,676	539	659	6,674	7,168	811	611	14,621	14,844	1,350	1,270
Missouri	3,101	2,846	242	221	2,514	2,587	311	289	5,615	5,432	553	510
North Dakota	997	969	141	76	2,925	3,104	423	352	3,921	4,073	564	428
South Dakota	2,601	2,544	214	179	2,262	2,056	216	153	4,863	4,600	430	332
Nebraska	7,545	7,717	663	619	3,925	4,309	517	462	11,470	12,025	1,180	1,082
Kansas	6,868	6,794	501	453	3,107	3,290	334	436	9,975	10,084	835	890
Southern												
Delaware	893	779	67	67	175	176	19	8	1,068	955	86	76
Maryland	931	854	73	72	686	702	75	47	1,617	1,557	148	119
Virginia	1,872	1,731	172	113	830	920	76	63	2,702	2,652	248	176
West Virginia	376	376	34	33	76	75	5	4	452	451	40	37
North Carolina	5,602	4,790	391	349	2,662	2,881	397	287	8,264	7,671	788	636
South Carolina	1,091	1,046	85	72	728	774	70	89	1,819	1,820	155	162
Georgia	3,999	3,571	302	284	2,131	2,182	204	454	6,130	5,753	505	739
Florida	1,453	1,371	94	106	6,306	5,717	415	530	7,760	7,088	509	636
Kentucky	2,701	2,619	442	129	1,270	1,288	204	177	3,971	3,907	646	307
Tennessee	1,267	1,238	95	89	1,258	1,370	201	120	2,525	2,609	296	209
Alabama	3,375	2,976	246	247	722	690	92	108	4,097	3,665	337	355
Mississippi	2,901	2,617	225	231	1,234	1,264	121	158	4,135	3,880	346	389
Arkansas	4,215	3,760	313	298	2,105	2,440	321	397	6,320	6,200	634	695
Louisiana	920	934	69	62	1,205	1,375	227	296	2,125	2,310	296	358
Oklahoma	4,215	3,946	315	269	1,032	935	65	91	5,247	4,881	380	360
Texas	10,662	10,217	768	686	5,694	5,465	467	752	16,355	15,682	1,235	1,438
Western												
Montana	1,286	1,209	187	92	1,038	1,042	123	104	2,324	2,251	310	196
Idaho	2,584	2,465	203	206	1,901	2,032	297	203	4,484	4,497	501	409
Wyoming	815	799	56	32	151	160	44	21	966	959	99	53
Colorado	3,990	3,791	375	300	1,396	1,566	167	189	5,386	5,356	542	489
New Mexico	1,990	1,924	138	135	621	589	103	74	2,611	2,514	242	209
Arizona	1,412	1,312	103	119	1,693	1,647	152	276	3,106	2,959	255	394
Utah	1,037	1,039	85	100	289	289	25	24	1,326	1,328	110	124
Nevada	307	308	25	27	172	171	12	12	479	479	38	39
Washington	1,823	1,683	128	148	3,987	4,534	463	357	5,810	6,218	590	505
Oregon	1,031	988	81	79	2,716	2,758	323	204	3,747	3,746	404	283
California	8,454	7,792	657	697	23,253	23,418	3,099	1,967	31,707	31,210	3,756	2,664
Alaska	24	24	2	2	25	25	2	2	49	49	4	4
Hawaii	88	87	7	8	468	461	42	39	556	548	49	47
U.S.	124,980	117,297	9,939	9,193	113,962	118,466	13,740	11,913	238,941	235,764	23,679	21,106

-- = Not available. Annual values for the most recent year are the sum of monthly values and monthly values for current year are work in progress and subject to change and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Larry Traub (202) 694-5593 or ltraub@ers.usda.gov. To receive current monthly cash receipts via e-mail, contact Larry Traub.

Table 35—CCC Net Outlays by Commodity and Function

	Fiscal year									
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007E	2008E
	\$ million									
Commodity/Program										
Feed grains:										
Corn	5,402	10,136	6,297	2,959	1,415	2,504	6,243	8,804	3,304	2,114
Grain sorghum	502	979	478	207	106	213	376	578	159	198
Barley	224	397	217	97	45	119	189	159	70	83
Oats	41	61	36	7	4	5	3	2	4	3
Corn and oat products	0	6	8	25	2	0	2	-1	-1	1
Total feed grains	6,169	11,579	7,036	3,295	1,572	2,841	6,813	9,542	3,536	2,399
Wheat and products	3,435	5,321	2,922	1,190	1,118	1,173	1,232	1,080	953	1,169
Rice	911	1,774	1,423	1,084	1,279	1,130	473	605	407	457
Upland cotton	1,882	3,809	1,868	3,307	2,889	1,372	4,245	3,982	2,780	2,211
Tobacco	113	657	386	-137	179	18	-411	77	7	7
Dairy	480	684	1,140	614	2,494	549	40	412	347	75
Soybeans	1,289	2,840	3,281	3,447	907	595	1,140	591	297	674
Peanuts	21	35	136	129	1,562	259	408	404	269	199
Sugar	-51	465	31	-130	-84	61	-86	10	4	302
Honey	2	7	23	-3	1	3	8	-1	2	0
Wool and mohair	10	-2	38	-1	20	12	7	8	9	10
Tobacco Trust Fund							899	891	960	960
Operating expense ¹	4	60	5	55	81	6	10	14	4	4
Interest expenditure	210	736	428	218	49	88	71	366	367	182
Export programs ²	165	216	-2,047	-96	367	65	-1,443	-629	230	276
1988-2005 Disaster/tree/ livestock assistance	2,241	1,452	2,326	248	2,119	936	2,469	383	327	0
Conservation Reserve Program	1,462	1,511	1,658	1,785	1,789	1,801	1,828	1,896	2,019	2,013
Emergency Forestry Consvrat. Reserv.								6	44	23
Other conservation programs	292	263	288	286	185	97	23	22	28	1
Other	588	858	1,163	389	898	-431	2,461	552	776	763
Total	19,223	32,265	22,105	15,680	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	13,366	11,725
Function										
Price support loans (net)	1,455	3,369	3,189	4,456	4,306	1,246	5,801	5,959	3,362	2,848
Cash direct payments: ³										
Production flexibility contract	5,476	5,057	4,105	3,968	-294	-11	1	-1	0	0
Direct payment	0	0	0	0	4,151	5,289	5,235	4,962	4,131	5,249
Counter-cyclical payment	0	0	0	0	1,743	809	2,772	4,356	2,803	983
Market loss assistance	3,011	11,046	5,455	-1	1,962	-3	2	0	0	0
Deficiency	-3	1	-1	-2	-1	-2	0	0	0	0
Dairy market income loss	0	0	0	0	0	221	9	352	325	0
Loan deficiency	3,360	6,419	5,293	5,345	693	461	3,856	4,630	238	101
Oilseed	0	460	921	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton User marketing	280	446	237	182	455	363	582	372	0	0
Other	1	461	820	7	1,323	20	9	12	15	0
Tobacco Buy-Out Payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	939	967	960	960
Conservation Reserve Program	1,435	1,476	1,625	1,785	1,785	1,786	1,788	1,830	1,900	1,949
Other conservation programs	247	215	229	249	159	96	22	22	28	0
Emergency Forestry Consvrat. Reserv.								0	37	24
Noninsured Assistance (NAP)	54	38	64	181	237	124	110	66	328	325
Total direct payments	13,861	25,619	18,748	11,714	12,214	9,153	15,325	17,568	10,765	9,591
1988-2005 crop disaster	1,913	1,251	1,848	230	1,867	804	2,395	178	152	0
Emergency livestock/tree/DRAP livestock indemn./forage assist.	328	201	478	17	251	132	73	205	175	0
Purchases (net)	668	120	-1,310	-1,006	-2,248	-258	-4,269	-3,948	-2,404	-2,628
Processing, storage, and transportation	62	81	122	119	167	143	125	103	114	35
Export donations ocean transportation	323	370	362	302	388	-121	46	39	55	52
Operating expense ¹	4	60	5	55	81	6	10	14	4	4
Interest expenditure	210	736	428	218	49	88	71	366	367	182
Export programs ²	165	216	-2,047	-96	367	65	-1,443	-629	230	276
Other	234	242	282	-329	-17	-683	2,053	356	546	1,365
Total	19,223	32,265	22,105	15,680	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	13,366	11,725

1. Does not include CCC Transfers to General Sales Manager. 2. Includes Export Guarantee Program, Direct Export Credit Program, CCC Transfers to the General Sales Manager, Market Access (Promotion) Program, starting in FY 1991 and starting in FY 1992 the Export Guarantee Program - Credit Reform, Export Enhancement Program, Dairy Export Incentive Program, and Technical Assistance to Emerging Markets, starting in FY 2000 Foreign Market Development Cooperative Program and Quality Samples Program, starting in FY 2003 Specialty Crops. 3. Includes cash payments only. Excludes generic certificates in FY 86-96. E = Estimated in FY 2008 President's Budget based on 'November 2006' supply and demand estimates. The CCC outlays shown for 2002-2008 include the impact of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, which was enacted on May 13, 2002. Minus (-) indicates a net receipt (excess of repayments or other receipts over gross outlays of funds). FY 2004-FY 2005 includes revised dairy outlays.

Table 36—Food Sales

	Annual			2006	2007		Year-to-date cumulative		
	2004	2005	2006	Dec	Jan	Feb	Dec	Jan	Feb
	<i>\$ billion</i>								
Sales ¹									
At home ²	489.5	520.3	541.6	51.6	45.0	42.4	541.6	45.0	87.5
Away from home ³	426.1	453.3	486.0	43.3	38.5	37.5	486.0	38.5	76.0
	<i>Percent change from year earlier (\$ billion)</i>								
Sales ¹									
At home ²	4.4	3.9	4.1	2.6	6.7	4.7	4.1	6.7	1.0
Away from home ³	6.1	4.9	7.2	6.2	4.4	4.1	7.2	4.4	4.3

-- = Not available. 1. Food only (excludes alcoholic beverages). Not seasonally adjusted. 2. Excludes donations and home production.

3. Excludes donations, child nutrition subsidies, and meals furnished to employees, patients, and inmates. *Information contact: Annette Clauson (202) 694-5389*

Note: This table differs from Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE), table 2, for several reasons: (1) this series includes only food, excluding alcoholic beverages and pet food which are included in PCE; (2) this series is not seasonally adjusted, whereas PCE is seasonally adjusted at annual rates; (3) this series reports sales only, but PCE includes food produced and consumed on farms and food furnished to employees; (4) this series includes all sales of meals and snacks, while PCE includes only purchases using personal funds, excluding business travel and entertainment. For a more complete discussion of the differences, see "Developing an Integrated Information System for the Food Sector," ERS Ag. Econ. Rpt. No. 575, Aug. 1987, available at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aer575/>

Table 37—Rail Rates: Grain & Fruit-Vegetable Shipments

	Annual			2006					2007	
	2004	2005	2006	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Rail freight rate index ¹ (Dec. 1984=100)										
Railroads, line-haul operating	126.5	139.6	151.8	146.3	155.6	155.5	153.8	151.4	151.4	152.1
Grain shipments										
Rail carloadings (1,000 cars) ²	21.7	23.3	24.3	22.7	22.5	24.0	22.5	22.8	22.2	20.4
Fresh fruit and vegetable shipments ³										
Piggy back (mil. cwt)	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
Rail (mil. cwt)	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2
Truck (mil. cwt)	45.7	45.8	45.3	34.1	43.7	41.4	43.8	42.0	38.4	36.8

-- = Not available. 1. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2. Weekly average; from Association of American Railroads.

3. Annual data are monthly average. Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Information contact: Allen Baker (202) 694-5290

Table 38—Indexes of Farm Production, Input Use, & Productivity

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	1996 = 100									
Farm output	91	101	96	100	104	105	107	108	107	106
All livestock products	95	99	101	100	101	104	107	108	109	110
Meat animals	100	103	104	100	101	104	105	106	105	105
Dairy products	98	100	101	100	101	102	106	109	108	110
Poultry and eggs	87	91	95	100	102	104	109	111	112	117
All crops	88	103	92	100	105	103	105	106	103	101
Cereals	79	106	83	100	100	104	100	102	96	88
Forage crops ¹	98	101	102	100	104	103	108	104	107	104
Industrial crops ²	85	106	93	100	109	104	105	104	96	102
Potatoes	87	96	90	100	95	95	96	102	89	93
Vegetable and horticulture	93	100	96	100	100	99	105	106	107	104
Fruit and tree nuts	102	106	99	100	118	105	113	120	116	119
Other crops ³	85	92	94	100	107	114	106	123	120	117
Misc. output ⁴	98	98	109	100	111	125	134	125	131	128
Farm input	100	102	104	100	103	105	107	104	103	102
All capital	103	102	101	100	100	99	99	98	98	98
Durable equipment	109	106	103	100	98	98	99	99	99	100
Non-residential structures	107	105	103	100	98	96	94	92	91	90
Inventories	101	97	105	100	107	107	106	105	106	107
Land	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	98
Labor	98	99	103	100	101	98	101	98	96	96
Hired labor	102	101	110	100	105	107	112	107	106	105
Self-employed labor	96	98	100	100	99	94	96	94	93	92
Materials	100	103	106	100	107	112	116	111	110	107
Farm origin	105	106	111	100	108	116	123	120	117	113
Energy	93	96	101	100	103	104	106	100	97	97
Chemicals	94	100	92	100	108	104	103	101	97	98
Purchased services	97	100	105	100	107	111	114	110	113	107
Total factor productivity	91	100	93	100	100	100	100	104	104	104
Farm output per unit of labor	93	102	94	100	103	107	107	111	111	111

1. Includes corn and grain sorghum silage and hay crops. 2. Includes oilcrops, cotton, tobacco, sugar crops, dry beans, dry peas, hops, and mint.
3. Includes seed crops, other field crops, and farm forest products. 4. Includes certain non-agricultural activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed. Examples include the provision of agricultural services such as custom machine services, recreational activities, and other activities involving the use of the land and the means of agricultural production.
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These data are updated infrequently. For the latest information, see the Agricultural Research and Productivity Briefing Room on the ERS website:
<http://ers.usda.gov/Briefing/AgResearch/>

Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities¹

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	<i>Lbs.</i>									
Red meats ^{2,3,4}	111.0	109.0	113.2	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.0	111.6	112.0	110.0
Beef	64.0	62.6	63.6	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	61.9	62.9	62.4
Veal	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Lamb & mutton	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Pork	45.2	44.7	48.2	49.3	47.8	46.9	48.2	48.4	47.8	46.5
Poultry ^{2,3,4}	63.1	63.6	64.3	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.7	71.2	72.7	73.6
Chicken	48.8	50.0	50.4	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.5	59.2	60.4
Turkey	14.3	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.4	13.1
Fish and shellfish ³	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.1
Eggs ⁴	30.1	30.2	30.8	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.0	32.7
Dairy products										
Cheese (excluding cottage) ^{2,5}	27.3	27.5	27.8	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.2	31.4
American	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.7
Italian	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3
Other cheeses ⁶	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6
Beverage milks ²	205.4	201.9	198.5	197.6	193.8	189.9	188.8	185.9	183.1	181.0
Fluid whole milk ⁷	73.0	71.0	69.5	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.5	65.4	62.7	59.6
Fluid lower fat milk ⁸	99.5	97.4	95.6	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.4	93.7	93.9	94.4
Fluid skim milk	32.9	33.5	33.4	32.2	29.9	28.8	27.9	26.8	26.5	27.0
Fluid cream products ⁹	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.8	12.5	12.9
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	8.6
Ice cream	15.6	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.4	15.0	15.4
Lowfat ice cream ¹⁰	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.2	5.9
Frozen yogurt	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis ¹¹	566.2	567.2	572.2	584.1	592.2	586.5	586.4	594.0	592.9	600.5
Fats and oils--total fat content	63.0	62.6	63.0	65.6	81.8	83.0	87.9	87.3	86.4	85.5
Butter and margarine (product weight)	13.2	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.7	11.4	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.6
Shortening	21.9	20.5	20.5	21.1	31.6	32.6	33.3	32.8	32.6	29.1
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	3.5	2.9	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3
Salad and cooking oils	25.7	28.0	27.3	28.8	33.7	35.6	39.7	40.1	39.9	42.7
Fruits and vegetables ¹²	703.3	709.7	696.2	705.2	711.2	684.2	684.9	702.0	693.8	688.6
Fruit	286.4	294.6	285.2	291.0	289.2	272.3	273.8	281.8	272.1	273.2
Fresh fruits	126.7	130.1	129.3	130.4	128.7	126.0	127.0	128.2	127.9	126.0
Canned fruit	18.7	20.3	17.2	19.4	17.7	17.8	16.9	17.4	17.0	16.8
Dried fruit	11.2	10.7	12.2	10.3	10.5	9.9	10.5	9.9	9.3	10.4
Frozen fruit	4.7	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.2	7.1	4.1	5.5	4.9	5.4
Selected fruit juices	124.9	128.5	121.8	125.3	127.7	111.3	115.2	120.5	112.4	114.1
Vegetables	416.9	415.1	411.0	414.3	422.0	411.9	411.1	420.1	421.7	415.4
Fresh	185.9	190.4	185.7	192.3	198.7	195.7	194.7	199.1	202.4	198.6
Canning	106.3	105.4	105.3	102.8	103.2	97.3	100.7	101.5	103.4	105.3
Freezing	83.3	80.0	80.3	80.8	79.3	78.6	76.7	78.3	78.2	75.3
Dehydrated and chips	33.9	31.9	32.4	30.5	33.2	33.4	32.3	34.6	31.8	30.0
Legumes	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.8	7.6	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.0	6.1
Peanuts (shelled)	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.6
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.7
Flour and cereal products ¹³	196.7	197.4	194.4	195.9	199.5	194.9	192.1	193.3	192.2	192.3
Wheat flour	146.4	146.8	143.0	144.0	146.3	141.0	136.7	136.6	134.3	134.1
Rice (milled basis)	17.8	17.5	18.5	18.6	19.3	19.2	20.0	20.6	21.2	21.0
Caloric sweeteners ¹⁴	144.4	147.7	148.9	151.2	148.8	147.0	146.1	141.3	141.6	141.6
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2

-- = Not available. 1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored. 8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk. 11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

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