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A

Acreage reduction programs: (*see also* Commodity programs, Conservation Reserve Program, and Farm programs)
 Acreage: 1998—8/2; 1999—8/2; 2000—5/2, 8/2; 2001—5/5, 6-7/2, 8/2
 Africa, Sub-Saharan: 2000—4/21 (trade); 2002—8/18 (U.S. legislation)
 African Growth and Opportunity Act: 2002—8/18
 Agenda 2000 (European Union): 1999—5/7, 10/12; 2002—10/15
 Aggregate measure of support (AMS): 1998—12/29
 Agricultural economy (*see* Farm economy)
 Agricultural exports (*see* Exports, U.S. agricultural)
 Agricultural imports (*see* Imports, U.S. agricultural)
 Agricultural Marketing Service: 2002—10/7 (organic foods)
 Agricultural reform: 1998—3/24 (Argentina), 6-7/24 (CEE's and NIS); 1999—12/13 (China); 2002—10/15 (European Union)
 Agricultural Resource Management Survey: 1998—2/23, 9/7; 1999—1-2/15, 3/12, 5/24, 11/8; 2000—1-2/19, 5/23; 2001—5/27, 6-7/15, 20; 2002—4/27, 12/21 (cattle)
 Agriculture, global: 2002—6-7/27 (land degradation)
 Agriculture, U.S.: 2001—1-2/6 (*see also* Farm economy; Farms, U.S.)
 Agriculture, U.S. Department of: 1998—4/19, 5/16 (civil rights)
 Allergies: 1998—12/13, 15 (peanuts)
 Almonds: 2000—1-2/9; 2002—9/4 (*see also* Tree nuts)
 "Amber box" policies: 2002—1-2/12
 American White Wheat Producers Association: 1998—8/18
 Andean Group: 1998—4/11
 Animal Agriculture Reform Act: 1998—3/17
 Animal feeding operations: 2002—4/22, 4/26
 Animal waste: 1998—3/15
 Antidumping: 2002—8/26
 Antitrust law: 1999—5/28, 9/21
 Apples: 1998—9/13; 1999—9/6; 2000—11/3; 2001—10/6; 2002—10/2
 Aquaculture: 1998—5/7; 1999—5/7 (catfish)
 Archer Daniels Midland: 1999—3/22
 Area Studies Project: 2001—5/32
 Argentina: 1998—3/24, 12/10 (corn); 2001—9/11 (economy), 9/28 (exports, policy); 2002—5/19, 9/9 (soybeans)
 Asia: 1998—6-7/11 (livestock trade), 12/10 (corn trade), 12/20 (Indonesia) (*see also* individual countries)
 Asian financial crisis: 1998—2/2, 9, 3/2, 4/36, 8/4, 9, 9/5, 9/15 (cotton), 9/18 (soybeans), 12/19 (grain trade); 1999—1-2/2
 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC): 1998—9/25; 1999—10/26; 2000—12/21; 2001—10/17, 11/12 (water); 2002—12/28 (food safety)
 Australia: 2001—4/9 (sheep)

B

Bankruptcy: 1998—6-7/18
 Banks and savings & loans: (*see also* Farm Credit System)
 Baseline forecasts: 1998—3/24 (Argentina), 4/28, 37 (trade), 5/34 (Brazil); 1999—4/34; 2001—4/5; 2002—4/2
 Beans, dry edible: 1998—6-7/6; 1999—11/17; 2000—5/2
 Beans, snap: 2002—3/6
 Beef: 1998—3/7 (trade), 10/2; 1999—8/11 (Korean trade), 10/2; 2001—3/8 (Russia), 5/2; 2002—12/21 (small farms) (*see also* Cattle; Meat; Meat production and demand)
 Beverages: 2002—12/25
 Biodiversity: 2000—11/18
 Biotechnology: 1998—8/21; 1999—3/18, 10/22 (research); 2000—4/24, 4/29, 5/12 (planting intentions), 8/3 (plantings), 8/13

(and pesticide use); 11/18 (genetic resources), 12/21; 2002—9/8 (soybean trade) (*see also* Genetic modification)
 "Blue box" policies: 2002—1-2/12
 Border crossings: 2000—9/24 (U.S.-Mexico)
 Brazil: 1998—3/11 (oranges), 5/34; 1999—3/6 (coffee), 3/9 (financial crisis); 2001—9/11 (economy), 9/28 (policy); 2002—9/9 (soybeans)
 Broccoli: 1999—4/8
 Broiler industry, U.S.: 1999—1-2/2; 2000—11/2; 2002—11/2 (exports) (*see also* Poultry)
 Bt crops: 1998—8/22; 2002—9/24 (*see also* Biotechnology; Genetic modification)
 Bureau of Labor Statistics: 1998—4/16

C

Cabbage: 2002—9/10
 California: 1999—4/8 (broccoli), 4/15 (rice); 2001—6-7/5 (fruit); 2002—12/10 (grapes)
 California Tree Fruit Agreement: 2001—6-7/5
 Canada: 1998—3/15 (animal waste), 6-7/12 (livestock trade); 1999—5/24 (savings), 9/13 (NAFTA); 2001—3/3 (french fries), 5/15 (transportation), 8/19 (dairy)
 Canadian Wheat Board: 1999—3/21, 6-7/9
 Canola: 1999—3/19 (biotechnology)
 Capital gains: 1998—12/24
 Carbon permits: 1999—8/19
 Carbon sinks: 1999—8/19
 Cargill: 1999—5/26, 9/21 (merger)
 Caribbean Community and Common Market: 1998—4/11
 Catfish: 1998—5/7; 1999—5/9; 2002—4/10 (*see also* Aquaculture)
 Cattle: 1998—10/2; 1999—5/5; 2000—5/4, 10/2; 2001—6-7/6 (Mexico), 10/3; 2002—12/16 (pricing), 12/21 (small farms) (*see also* Beef; Livestock)
 Cattle cycle: 2000—5/4
 Celery: 2000—11/4
 Celery root (celeriac): 2000—11/7
 Census, Bureau of: 1998—10/19, 20
 Central American Common Market: 1998—4/11
 Central and Eastern Europe (CEE's): 1998—6-7/24 (livestock), 12/10 (corn); 1999—12/20; 2001—1-2/19 (EU membership); 3/19 (crop production); 2002—1-2/17 (livestock), 10/15 (EU), 11/22 (EU membership) (*see also* individual countries)
 Chemical Use surveys: 1998—2/23
 Chick peas: 2002—11/18 (marketing and Farm Act)
 China: 1998—11/15 (livestock), 12/8, 11 (corn); 1999—6-7/27, 9/11 (soybeans), 11/4 (cotton, 12/13 (feed); 2000—1-2/25 (water), 3/11 (WTO accession), 9/5 (soybeans), 12/7 (cotton); 2001—6-7/10 (produce), 9/14 (grain); 2002—3/5 (peanuts), 4/17 (WTO), 5/31, 9/8 (soybeans), 9/15 (land tenure), 11/27 (produce) (*see also* Asia)
 Christmas trees: 2002—12/14
 Cigarettes: 1999—1-2/8; 2000—1-2/11; 2001—1-2/8 (*see* Tobacco)
 Citrus: 1998—3/11, 11/4; 1999—12/5; 2000—12/2; 2001—12/2; 2002—6-7/6 (Cuba), 12/12 (*see also* individual fruits)
 Civil Rights Action Team: 1998—5/16
 Clean Water Act: 1998—10/23; 2000—9/16, 9/21
 Clean Water Action Plan: 1998—3/17, 10/23
 Coffee: 1998—8/6; 1999—3/6
 Commission on 21st Century Production Agriculture: 2001—4/20, 5/3
 Commodity markets: 1999—3/22 (biotechnology), 10/16, 11/17
 Commodity programs (*see* Farm programs)
 Common Agricultural Policy (CAP): 1999—5/7, 10/12; 2001—12/16; 2002—10/15 (*see also* European Union)
 Concentrated animal feeding operations: 2002—4/22, 4/26
 Concentration: 1999—5/26, 9/21 (Cargill-Continental merger); 2000—6-7/23 (meatpacking), 8/18 (food retailing), 9/12 (livestock

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production); *2001—3/10* (produce marketing)
 Conservation: *1998—2/22, 6-7/20* (wetlands), *9/21*; *1999—1-2/15, 6-7/23, 8/19* (greenhouse gases); *2000—12/16; 2001—3/5* (tillage); *2001—4/23, 5/32, 9/22* (*see also* Environment)
 Conservation compliance: *2001—9/25*
 Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program: *1999—6-7/23; 2000—12/16*
2001—9/22
 Consumer Price Index (*see also* Food prices, retail)
 Consumption, agricultural: *2000—1-2/17, 6-7/2* (field crops)
 Consumption, excess: *2002—11/10*
 Containers: *1999—1-2/18*
 Continental Grain: *1999—5/26, 9/21* (merger)
 Contracting: *1998—5/26; 1999—1-2/6, 3/15, 3/21; 2002—1-2/8*
 Controlled-atmosphere technology: *1999—1-2/19*
 Cooperative research and development agreement: *1999—10/25*
 Cooperatives: *1998—2/17* (dairy)
 Corn: *1998—5/2, 12/6, 12/22* (Indonesia); *1999—1-2/15* (conservation), *3/18* (biotechnology), *10/7; 2000—4/24* (biotechnology), *5/11, 6-7/4, 10/5; 2001—5/5, 10/9; 2002—5/15* (prices) (*see also* Feed; Grain; Planting; Trade)
 Corn, high-oil (*see* High-oil corn)
 Corn, sweet (*see* Sweet corn)
 Cotton: *1998—5/4, 9/14, 11/9; 1999—3/20* (biotechnology), *11/3; 2000—5/12, 12/5* (global); *2001—5/5, 5/8* (farm programs and plantings), *12/8; 2002—4/7, 11/10* (*see also* Planting; Trade; Textiles)
 Countervailing duties: *2002—8/26*
 Country Linked System: *2000—3/15*
 Credit, farm (*see* Farm credit)
 Crop and revenue insurance: *1999—3/15, 4/27, 5/16, 8/15, 12/17; 2000—3/4, 10/11; 2001—12/21*
 Cropping Practices Surveys: *1998—2/23*
 Crop residue management: *1998—2/23; 2001—3/5*
 Crops (*see monthly Briefs*)
 Crops, value-enhanced: *1999—3/18*
 Crops, world production: *1998—4/3*
 Cuba: *1998—10/26; 2002—6-7/6* (citrus)
 Cucumbers: *2000—12/9*
 Currency exchange rates: *1998—6-7/8; 1999—3/9* (Brazil), *6-7/15* (Russia); *2001—1-2/4, 9/12* (Argentina); *2002—4/7*
 Czechoslovakia (*see* Central and Eastern Europe)

D

Dairy industry: *1998—2/17; 3/20, 4/4, 9/11; 1999—6-7/5, 12/6; 2001—1-2/7, 8/19* (Canada), *12/5; 2002—12/8*
 Debt, farm: *1999—1-2/13, 4/23, 5/12; 2000—1-2/7, 5/14; 2001—6-7/17* (*see also* Farm credit)
 Deficiency payments: *2001—5/8*
 Denmark: *1998—3/15* (animal waste)
 Developing countries: *2000—4/20* (trade issues); *2002—3/20* (trade liberalization), *9/19* (EU trade), *12/38* and *12/43* (markets)
 Development rights: *2001—4/25*
 Digital divide: *2001—11/19*
 Disaster assistance: *2000—10/13*
 Distribution gap: *2002—3/10*
 Dollar, U.S. (*see* Currency exchange rates)
 Domestic support to agriculture: (*see* Support, domestic)
 Double-zero agreements: *2001—1-2/21*
 Drought, foreign: *1999—8/9* (Middle East and North Africa)
 Drought, U.S.: *1999—9/3; 2001—10/3*
 Drugs: *2001—9/18* (livestock)
 Durum wheat: *1998—9/10; 1999—9/8; 2000—9/2*

E

Eastern Europe (*see* Central and Eastern Europe)
 E-commerce: *2000—9/4; 2001—11/17*

Economic reform: *1998—3/24* (Argentina), *5/34* (Brazil); *1999—12/20* (Central and Eastern Europe); *2001—3/7* (Russia), *9/11* and *9/30* (Brazil, Argentina), *10/14* (Turkey); *2002—8/18* (Africa)
 Economy, global: *2000—4/5* (and trade); *2001—10/2; 2002—6-7/2, 10/12*
 Economy, U.S.: *1998—2/2, 4/2; 2000—1-2/2; 2001—1-2/2, 10/2; 2002—1-2/2, 5/6, 6-7/2*
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 Egypt (*see also* Middle East)
 Elasticity: *1999—10/16*
 Electric Power Research Institute: *1998—6-7/13*
 Elevators: *1999—9/21*
 El Niño: *10/8; 1998—4/4, 8/4, 11/5* (rice)
 Emergency assistance: *1999—9/2, 12/2*
 Employment: *1998—4/16* (rural and ag-related)
 Employment, ag-related: *1998—4/16*
 Enabling clause (WTO): *2002—9/19*
 Energy: *2000—5/8* (oil prices)
 Energy, U.S. Department of: *1998—4/19*
 Environment: *1998—3/15* (hogs), *4/21* (precision farming), *11/12* (WTO, policy); *1999—8/19; 2000—5/19, 6-7/15, 9/19* (hogs); *2002—6-7/14* (WTO), *10/37* (NAFTA) (*see also* Conservation)
 Environmental benefits index: *1998—9/21; 1999—6-7/23*
 Environmental policy: *2000—5/19* (nitrogen runoff), *6-7/15* (payment), *9/16* (manure management), *9/19* (hog production); *2001—5/26, 32*
 Environmental Protection Agency, U.S.: *2002—4/22, 26* (manure)
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 Europe: *2001—3/19* (crop production)
 European Community (*see* European Union)
 European Union (formerly European Community): *1998—3/18* (animal waste), *6-7/12* (livestock trade), *9/25; 1999—5/7* and *10/12* (Agenda 2000), *12/20* (enlargement), *12/24* (policies); *2001—1-2/19* (enlargement), *3/19, 12/16* (trade agreements); *2002—1-2/23* (traceability), *9/19* (developing countries), *10/15* (reform), *11/22* (enlargement), *12/33* (policy)
 “Everything But Arms”: *2002—9/20*
 Exchange rates (*see* Currency exchange rates)
 Export Enhancement Program (EEP): *10/16; 1999—6-7/13*
 Export subsidies: *2001—8/19* (Canada)
 Exports: *2000—8/12* (stocks)
 Exports, U.S. agricultural—
 Commodity: *2000—8/4* (meat), *8/12* (wheat); *2001—8/3* (meat), *11/2* (poultry); *2002—8/2* (meat), *8/6* (wheat), *9/6* (soy), *11/6* (rice), *11/10* (cotton), *11/13* (sweet potatoes), *11/18* (pulse)
 Commodity and region: *1998—2/9; 2002—3/13* (Middle East and North Africa, feed)
 General: *1998—9/5, 10/9; 1999—10/10; 2000—10/8; 2001—4/2, 10/12; 2002—10/12, 11/4* (share of output)
 Markets: *2001—4/14* (Japan), *11/6* (Taiwan)
 Programs: *1999—3/4*
 States: *1998—10/11*
 Externalities: *2002—6-7/15*

F

Family farms: *1999—1-2/6*
 Farm Act, 1985 (*see* Food Security Act of 1985)
 Farm Act, 1990 (*see* Food, Agriculture, Conservation and Trade Act of 1990)
 Farm Act, 1996 (*see* Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996)
 Farm Act, 2002 (*see* Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002)
 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey: *1998—2/23*
 Farm and Ranch Risk Management (FARRM) accounts: *1999—5/22*

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- Farm bill, 2002 (*see* Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002)
- Farm credit: 1998—6-7/16, 8/4; 1999—11/14 (minorities); 2000—1-2/7, 5/14; 2001—5/19; 2002—5/2 (*see also* Debt, farm)
- Farm Credit System: 1998—6-7/16; 1999—5/12; 2001—5/19
- Farm crisis (1980's): 1999—4/22
- Farm debt (*see* Debt, farm)
- Farm economy: 1998—2/9, 13, 4/2, 4/16 (employment); 1999—4/2, 4/22, 4/27 (baseline), 8/6, 12/2; 2000—1-2/5, 1-2/17 (global financial crisis), 4/2, 6-7/19 (rural economy); 2001—1-2/3, 6, 4/2; 2002—1-2/2, 12/2
- Farm exports (*see* Exports, U.S. agricultural)
- Farm finances: 2001—4/4; 2002—3/16 (*see* Farm credit)
- Farm households: 1999—1-2/14; 2000—1-2/19; 2002—8/31
- Farm income: 1998—2/13, 4/31, 9/2; 1999—1-2/11, 4/6 (regional), 9/2; 2000—1-2/6, 5/6, 5/22 (policy); 2001—4/3, 4/20, 5/30 (environmental policy), 6-7/14 (policy); 2002—3/16, 8/31 (households) (*see also* Off-farm income, Farm households)
- Farm inputs: (*see individual items and Inputs*)
- Farm labor: 1998—10/19; 2001—1-2/14 (U.S.-Mexico)
- Farm lending (*see* Debt, farm; Farm credit)
- Farm management: 1999—8/19 (conservation); 2002—9/28 (technology)
- Farm net worth: 2001—6-7/17
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- Farm programs: 1998—2/17 (dairy), 3/20 (dairy), 9/16 (cotton), 10/12 (Farm Act), 12/12, 14 (peanuts); 1999—1-2/14 (1998 payments), 9/2 (aid package), 12/2; 2000—1-2/8, 9/8 (sugar), 10/10 (planting and markets), 10/15 (and rural economy); 2001—4/22, 5/8, 6-7/20, 6-7/22 (farmland values), 6-7/27 (prices), 11/9 (rice), 11/26 (farmland values); 2002—3/2 (peanuts), 3/16 (income), 4/27 (savings), 8/10 (tobacco), 9/3 (sugar), 11/18 (pulse)
- Farm real estate: 1998—6-7/16 (*see also* Farmland values)
- Farm-related employment (*see* Employment, ag-related)
- Farm-retail price spreads: 2002—12/20 (livestock) (*see* Food marketing costs; Food prices, retail)
- Farm safety net (*see* Safety net, farm)
- Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002: 2002—3/3, 3/16, 9/3 (sugar), 11/18 (pulse)
- Farm size: 1998—5/22; 1999—11/7, 11/11; 2001—4/23; 2002—10/24
- Farm Service Agency: 1999—5/13, 11/14; 2001—5/21
- Farm typology (*see* Typology, farm)
- Farmers, female: 1998—5/16
- Farmers, limited resource: 1998—5/22; 2001—4/23
- Farmers, minority: 1998—5/16, 11/14
- Farmland preservation: 2001—4/24; 2002—5/27
- Farmland, rented: 1999—1-2/15
- Farmland values: 2001—4/25 (smart growth), 6-7/22 (program payments), 11/26 (program payments)
- Farmers, small: 1998—5/22; 1999—11/7, 11/11; 2001—4/23; 2002—12/21 (cattle)
- Farms, U.S.: 1998—9/7; 2002—4/27 (savings); 2002—10/24 (count)
- Fats and oils: 1998—9/19
- Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996: 1998—3/20 (dairy), 10/12 (prices)
- Federal Crop Insurance Corporation: 1999—5/16, 8/15
- Federal land banks (*see* Farm Credit System)
- Federal Milk Marketing Orders: 1998—3/20
- Feed: 1999—12/13 (manufacturing, China); 2002—3/13 (Middle East and North Africa)
- Feed grains: 2000—5/11; 2001—5/5
- Fertilizer: 1999—11/20
- Field crops: 1998—8/2 (acreage); 2000—6-7/2 (production and price forecasts); 2001—5/5, 6-7/2, 8/2; 2002—5/11, 6-7/8 (*see also* individual crops, Spring plantings, U.S.; Acreage)
- Financial crisis, global: 1999—3/9 (Brazil), 6-7/15 (Russia); 2000—1-2/15; 2001—9/11 (Argentina), 10/14 (Turkey); 2002—5/19 (Argentina) (*see also* Asian financial crisis)
- Fish (*see* Aquaculture; individual species)
- Florida: 2002—3/6 (snap beans)
- Florida, University of: 1999—8/24
- Flowers (*see* Greenhouse and nursery industry; Floriculture)
- Food aid: 1999—3/4; 2002—3/10, 3/20
- Food assistance programs: 2000—12/13 (Mexican government)
- Food at home vs. food away from home (*see* Food expenditures)
- Food consumption: 2001—5/10 (global); 2002—4/5 (and imports)
- Food expenditures: (*see also* Food prices, retail)
- Food industry (*see* Food processing industry)
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- Food marketing: 2000—12/21 (technology, APEC)
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- Food Pyramid (*see* Food Guide Pyramid)
- Food Quality Protection Act of 1996: 2001—11/22
- Food retailing (*see* Retail food)
- Food safety: 1998—6-7/13 (ozone); 2001—5/12; 2002—1-2/21 (traceability), 12/28 (APEC)
- Food security, global: 2002—3/10, 6-7/27
- Foot-and-mouth disease: 1998—3/15; 2001—5/2
- Foreign Agricultural Service: 2002—10/7 (organic foods)
- Foreign direct investment: 2002—10/8 (frozen potatoes), 12/25 (beverages)
- Former Soviet Union (FSU): 2001—3/19 (*see also* individual countries, New Independent States)
- Forward contracting: 1999—4/29
- Free Trade Area of the Americas: 1998—4/11, 9/25; 2000—4/15
- Free Trade Agreement (*see* U.S.-Canada Free Trade Agreement)
- Free trade agreements (*see* Trade blocs, Regional trade agreements)
- French fries: 2002—10/8 (trade)
- Fruit: 1997—6/5 (safety); 1998—6-7/7; 1999—6-7-7; 2000—6-7/6; 2001—6-7/10 (China); 2002—11/27 (China) (*see also* Horticulture; Produce; individual fruits)
- Fuel: 2000—5/8 (oil prices)
- Futures: 1999—4/27
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- GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade): 1999—8/28 (tariffs); 2002—4/15 (disputes), 8/26 (trade remedies) (*see also* Uruguay Round; World Trade Organization)
- General Accounting Office, U.S.: 1998—10/21
- Generalized system of Preferences: 2002—9/19
- Genetic modification: 1998—8/21; 2002—1-2/23 (European Union), 9/25 (U.S. adoption) (*see also* biotechnology)
- Genetic resources: 2000—11/18
- Germplasm (*see* Genetic resources)
- Global positioning system (GPS): 1998—4/19
- Global warming (*see* Climate change; Greenhouse gases)
- Globalization: 2002—10/8 (frozen potatoes), 8/21 (services), 10/28 (technology), 12/25 (soft drinks), 12/38 (processed foods)
- Glossaries—
- Conservation practices: 1998—2/25
 - Farm programs: 2000—1-2/8
 - European Union policies: 1999—12/24
 - Crop insurance: 1999—12/18
- Grain: 1998—3/2 (transportation), 3/24 (Argentina), 4/3, 4/28, 5/12 (Panama Canal), 5/36 (Brazil), 12/16, 18 (transportation); 1999—6-7/27 (China), 8/12 (Korea); 2000—4/29 (biotech); 2001—9/14 (China); 2002—5/22 (New Independent States), 12/2 (*see also* individual commodities; Trade)
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Grapefruit (*see* Citrus)
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 “Green” practices (*see* Conservation)
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 GSM credit: 1999—8/14
 Gulf of Mexico: 1999—11/20

H

Hay: 2000—5/4; 2001—5/5
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I

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