

**Fresh table 1--U.S. fresh vegetables: Harvested area, by seasons, for selected crops, 2004-2011 1/**

| Winter                       |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | Spring                      |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Item                         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         | 2011         | Item                        | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         | 2011         |
| --1,000 acres--              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | --1,000 acres--             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Snap beans                   | 12.0         | 12.5         | 13.2         | 14.8         | 13.5         | 12.0         | 11.3         | 9.0          | Snap beans                  | 22.4         | 22.2         | 22.2         | 21.3         | 20.5         | 19.2         | 17.1         | 16.6         |
| Broccoli 2/                  | 26.5         | 27.0         | 26.0         | 28.0         | 27.0         | 26.0         | 25.5         | 24.5         | Broccoli 2/                 | 33.5         | 33.0         | 32.0         | 33.0         | 33.0         | 33.0         | 31.0         | 31.0         |
| Cabbage                      | 12.5         | 12.6         | 10.6         | 11.4         | 11.3         | 11.7         | 11.8         | 12.4         | Cabbage                     | 8.2          | 7.7          | 6.3          | 6.5          | 7.8          | 6.5          | 7.0          | 7.3          |
| Cantaloup                    | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | Cantaloup                   | 32.1         | 31.7         | 28.7         | 26.4         | 26.1         | 27.3         | 26.9         | 26.5         |
| Carrots                      | 21.1         | 19.5         | 20.7         | 18.4         | 16.4         | 16.2         | 16.6         | 18.1         | Carrots                     | 19.3         | 19.1         | 18.1         | 15.9         | 14.2         | 12.2         | 11.1         | 13.3         |
| Cauliflower 2/               | 7.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.2          | 8.0          | 9.0          | 8.5          | 9.2          | Cauliflower 2/              | 8.5          | 9.8          | 8.5          | 8.2          | 7.8          | 7.7          | 7.6          | 7.4          |
| Celery 2/                    | 7.7          | 7.5          | 7.6          | 7.6          | 7.3          | 7.2          | 7.1          | 7.3          | Celery 2/                   | 5.3          | 5.1          | 5.6          | 5.7          | 6.0          | 6.0          | 6.0          | 5.9          |
| Sweet corn                   | 8.4          | 7.8          | 3.6          | 8.6          | 9.2          | 8.8          | 8.4          | 6.7          | Sweet corn                  | 36.2         | 32.5         | 33.0         | 37.2         | 38.4         | 40.5         | 40.8         | 42.1         |
| Cucumbers                    | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | Cucumbers                   | 7.4          | 7.2          | 7.1          | 9.3          | 9.7          | 9.5          | 9.2          | 8.3          |
| Honeydew melons              | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | Honeydew melons             | 4.7          | 4.1          | 3.4          | 3.4          | 3.1          | 2.8          | 2.6          | 2.8          |
| Lettuce, head                | 61.5         | 67.6         | 66.8         | 58.9         | 50.7         | 47.0         | 51.0         | 52.5         | Lettuce, head               | 43.9         | 34.6         | 34.3         | 33.0         | 33.0         | 29.0         | 29.0         | 28.0         |
| Onions                       | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | Spring onions               | 35.7         | 36.0         | 34.3         | 30.2         | 28.4         | 27.5         | 25.9         | 30.0         |
| Bell peppers                 | 6.1          | 6.3          | 6.1          | 6.6          | 6.4          | 6.8          | 6.5          | 6.0          | Bell peppers                | 7.6          | 8.0          | 7.6          | 7.9          | 7.7          | 7.8          | 7.7          | 7.6          |
| Spinach                      | 2.0          | 2.1          | 2.2          | 0.8          | 1.1          | 0.6          | 1.0          | 1.0          | Spinach                     | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           |
| Tomatoes                     | 13.0         | 12.5         | 10.0         | 10.0         | 9.1          | 9.3          | 8.5          | 8.5          | Tomatoes                    | 29.0         | 27.5         | 28.5         | 27.1         | 24.5         | 26.2         | 25.1         | 26.2         |
| Watermelons                  | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | Watermelons                 | 43.0         | 40.4         | 37.7         | 36.3         | 37.8         | 38.3         | 40.7         | 38.7         |
| <b>Total</b>                 | <b>178.3</b> | <b>183.9</b> | <b>175.3</b> | <b>173.3</b> | <b>160.0</b> | <b>154.6</b> | <b>156.2</b> | <b>155.2</b> | <b>Total</b>                | <b>336.8</b> | <b>318.9</b> | <b>307.3</b> | <b>301.3</b> | <b>298.0</b> | <b>293.5</b> | <b>287.7</b> | <b>291.7</b> |
| Summer                       |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | Fall                        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Item                         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         | 2011         | Item                        | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         | 2011         |
| --1,000 acres--              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | --1,000 acres--             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Snap beans                   | 17.2         | 18.8         | 18.7         | 17.6         | 15.3         | 16.6         | 15.7         | 14.3         | Snap beans                  | 18.0         | 18.2         | 13.1         | 18.9         | 17.8         | 17.0         | 17.3         | 17.3         |
| Broccoli 2/                  | 32.5         | 33.0         | 32.0         | 31.0         | 31.0         | 32.0         | 32.0         | 32.0         | Broccoli 2/                 | 29.5         | 30.0         | 29.0         | 26.0         | 25.0         | 26.0         | 26.0         | 28.0         |
| Cabbage                      | 12.9         | 12.7         | 12.0         | 14.1         | 12.2         | 11.9         | 14.0         | 13.8         | Cabbage                     | 6.0          | 6.5          | 6.4          | 5.8          | 5.0          | 6.3          | 4.8          | 4.9          |
| Cantaloup                    | 40.3         | 39.5         | 34.5         | 31.3         | 28.2         | 28.1         | 28.5         | 25.8         | Cantaloup                   | 8.5          | 12.3         | 10.8         | 10.5         | 11.5         | 13.5         | 13.3         | 14.7         |
| Carrots                      | 18.9         | 17.5         | 17.9         | 19.2         | 18.5         | 19.2         | 16.9         | 19.8         | Carrots                     | 13.5         | 16.2         | 14.7         | 18.2         | 17.0         | 16.8         | 16.6         | 21.6         |
| Cauliflower 2/               | 8.0          | 9.0          | 9.0          | 8.8          | 8.6          | 8.8          | 7.8          | 8.1          | Cauliflower 2/              | 8.0          | 9.0          | 8.5          | 8.3          | 7.9          | 9.5          | 9.0          | 9.3          |
| Celery 2/                    | 5.8          | 5.9          | 6.0          | 6.1          | 6.2          | 6.0          | 6.0          | 5.8          | Celery 2/                   | 6.9          | 6.7          | 6.8          | 7.1          | 7.0          | 7.4          | 7.5          | 7.8          |
| Sweet corn                   | 109.1        | 106.8        | 97.5         | 98.9         | 98.6         | 95.0         | 101.2        | 101.7        | Sweet corn                  | 9.1          | 9.0          | 5.2          | 9.3          | 9.4          | 10.5         | 10.4         | 11.6         |
| Cucumbers                    | 4.6          | 5.1          | 3.9          | 4.0          | 3.7          | 4.0          | 4.0          | 4.0          | Cucumbers                   | 7.7          | 6.8          | 6.2          | 8.6          | 4.9          | 5.2          | 5.1          | 5.2          |
| Honeydew melons              | 14.0         | 15.4         | 11.8         | 11.4         | 10.8         | 8.8          | 8.7          | 7.7          | Honeydew melons             | 3.2          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 2.8          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.4          | 3.8          |
| Lettuce, head                | 46.2         | 44.9         | 46.6         | 38.0         | 37.0         | 32.0         | 32.0         | 34.0         | Lettuce, head               | 29.5         | 30.3         | 31.1         | 29.0         | 28.0         | 27.0         | 27.0         | 26.0         |
| Summer non-storage<br>onions | 23.2         | 20.4         | 20.1         | 20.2         | 19.4         | 17.4         | 18.7         | 18.0         | Summer storage<br>onions 2/ | 110.3        | 108.8        | 109.4        | 109.7        | 105.7        | 106.2        | 104.7        | 101.6        |
| Bell peppers                 | 3.5          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.2          | 3.3          | 3.2          | Bell peppers                | 5.1          | 5.4          | 3.0          | 4.8          | 3.7          | 3.6          | 4.0          | 3.8          |
| Tomatoes                     | 39.2         | 39.4         | 35.9         | 34.0         | 32.5         | 32.9         | 33.0         | 32.6         | Tomatoes                    | 23.0         | 22.0         | 22.0         | 17.4         | 18.9         | 19.8         | 18.3         | 18.0         |
| Watermelons                  | 55.7         | 56.8         | 54.7         | 53.0         | 49.2         | 50.2         | 54.3         | 51.2         | Watermelons                 | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           | --           |
| <b>Total</b>                 | <b>431.1</b> | <b>428.4</b> | <b>403.8</b> | <b>390.7</b> | <b>374.3</b> | <b>366.1</b> | <b>376.1</b> | <b>372.0</b> | <b>Total</b>                | <b>278.2</b> | <b>284.3</b> | <b>269.3</b> | <b>276.4</b> | <b>265.1</b> | <b>272.0</b> | <b>267.3</b> | <b>273.5</b> |



**Fresh table 3--Fresh vegetables: U.S. shipments, by quarter, 2009-11 1/**

| Commodity           | 2009           |                |                |                | 2010           |                |                |                | 2011           |                |                |             | Annual         |                |                | 2009-10    |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
|                     | I              | II             | III            | IV             | I              | II             | III            | IV             | I              | II             | III            | Change 2/   | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           | Change     |
|                     | 1,000 cwt      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                | Percent     | 1,000 cwt      |                |                | Percent    |
| Artichokes          | 154            | 140            | 127            | 92             | 131            | 156            | 167            | 165            | 170            | 270            | 172            | 3.0         | 1,038          | 513            | 619            | 20.7       |
| Asparagus           | 1,312          | 1,013          | 757            | 518            | 1,338          | 1,065          | 717            | 877            | 1,207          | 1,068          | 404            | -43.7       | 3,148          | 3,600          | 3,997          | 11.0       |
| Snap beans          | 850            | 843            | 314            | 855            | 783            | 832            | 339            | 871            | 991            | 899            | 251            | -26.0       | 3,219          | 2,862          | 2,825          | -1.3       |
| Broccoli            | 2,645          | 2,468          | 2,230          | 2,682          | 2,639          | 2,344          | 1,989          | 2,560          | 2,785          | 2,104          | 1,924          | -3.3        | 10,043         | 10,025         | 9,532          | -4.9       |
| Cabbage             | 4,263          | 2,393          | 2,559          | 2,973          | 3,396          | 2,512          | 2,709          | 2,984          | 3,588          | 2,128          | 2,164          | -20.1       | 11,702         | 12,188         | 11,601         | -4.8       |
| Cantaloup           | 5,127          | 9,329          | 8,337          | 3,006          | 5,079          | 8,579          | 8,924          | 4,069          | 5,386          | 9,676          | 9,437          | 5.7         | 27,831         | 25,799         | 26,651         | 3.3        |
| Carrots             | 2,611          | 2,378          | 2,682          | 2,427          | 2,910          | 2,835          | 3,567          | 3,556          | 2,915          | 2,801          | 2,333          | -34.6       | 9,162          | 10,098         | 12,868         | 27.4       |
| Cauliflower         | 944            | 884            | 926            | 859            | 1,144          | 952            | 1,013          | 961            | 1,135          | 1,018          | 1,446          | 42.7        | 3,726          | 3,613          | 4,070          | 12.6       |
| Celery              | 4,415          | 3,967          | 3,380          | 4,627          | 4,229          | 4,132          | 3,241          | 4,697          | 4,360          | 3,911          | 2,492          | -23.1       | 16,082         | 16,389         | 16,299         | -0.5       |
| Sweet corn          | 1,540          | 7,344          | 2,345          | 1,698          | 1,033          | 7,690          | 2,936          | 1,496          | 1,331          | 7,642          | 2,856          | -2.7        | 12,134         | 12,927         | 13,155         | 1.8        |
| Cucumbers           | 4,487          | 4,255          | 3,084          | 4,403          | 4,835          | 4,664          | 3,171          | 4,089          | 4,495          | 4,863          | 2,692          | -15.1       | 14,460         | 16,229         | 16,759         | 3.3        |
| Lettuce, iceberg 3/ | 7,999          | 7,869          | 7,905          | 7,286          | 7,053          | 7,128          | 7,258          | 7,217          | 6,121          | 7,508          | 7,305          | 0.6         | 32,438         | 31,059         | 28,656         | -7.7       |
| Lettuce, romaine 3/ | 4,090          | 3,685          | 3,449          | 3,540          | 3,505          | 3,570          | 3,273          | 4,664          | 4,822          | 3,991          | 3,875          | 18.4        | 15,170         | 14,764         | 15,012         | 1.7        |
| Lettuce, other 3/   | 1,183          | 1,041          | 1,184          | 1,131          | 1,269          | 1,023          | 1,020          | 1,158          | 1,295          | 806            | 810            | -20.6       | 3,972          | 4,539          | 4,470          | -1.5       |
| Onions, dry 7/      | 11,835         | 11,672         | 11,459         | 11,907         | 11,810         | 11,690         | 11,630         | 13,681         | 13,109         | 11,692         | 11,198         | -3.7        | 47,640         | 46,873         | 48,811         | 4.1        |
| Onions, green       | 980            | 732            | 558            | 814            | 916            | 748            | 502            | 752            | 886            | 781            | 540            | 7.6         | 3,451          | 3,084          | 2,918          | -5.4       |
| Peppers, bell       | 4,609          | 4,192          | 3,976          | 3,973          | 4,414          | 4,568          | 3,834          | 4,058          | 5,142          | 4,964          | 3,433          | -10.5       | 15,659         | 16,750         | 16,874         | 0.7        |
| Peppers, chile      | 1,740          | 1,566          | 2,361          | 2,283          | 1,736          | 1,535          | 2,247          | 2,087          | 1,786          | 1,585          | 1,874          | -16.6       | 6,460          | 7,950          | 7,605          | -4.3       |
| Radishes            | 378            | 188            | 115            | 256            | 371            | 205            | 107            | 217            | 382            | 184            | 68             | -36.4       | 887            | 937            | 900            | -3.9       |
| Squash              | 2,483          | 1,790          | 940            | 2,280          | 2,671          | 1,837          | 843            | 2,350          | 2,573          | 2,203          | 816            | -3.2        | 7,198          | 7,493          | 7,701          | 2.8        |
| Tomatoes 4/         | 14,802         | 13,139         | 10,745         | 11,046         | 13,616         | 14,643         | 11,227         | 12,070         | 13,287         | 14,647         | 11,630         | 3.6         | 51,959         | 49,732         | 51,556         | 3.7        |
| Tomatoes, small 5/  | 1,347          | 998            | 620            | 961            | 1,040          | 1,219          | 672            | 1,269          | 1,172          | 1,143          | 697            | 3.7         | 4,415          | 3,926          | 4,200          | 7.0        |
| Watermelon          | 3,110          | 22,226         | 15,543         | 2,364          | 2,693          | 23,858         | 16,750         | 2,171          | 3,245          | 25,949         | 15,070         | -10.0       | 43,379         | 43,243         | 45,472         | 5.2        |
| Subtotal            | 82,904         | 104,112        | 85,596         | 71,981         | 78,611         | 107,785        | 88,136         | 78,019         | 82,183         | 111,833        | 83,487         | -5.3        | 345,173        | 344,593        | 352,551        | 2.3        |
| Sweet potatoes      | 1,605          | 1,471          | 1,392          | 2,625          | 1,936          | 1,561          | 1,337          | 2,702          | 1,826          | 1,769          | 1,471          | 10.0        | 6,675          | 7,093          | 7,536          | 6.2        |
| Potatoes 6/         | 41,491         | 46,139         | 35,548         | 37,162         | 43,052         | 47,181         | 36,670         | 39,642         | 42,967         | 49,584         | 35,790         | -2.4        | 163,631        | 160,340        | 166,545        | 3.9        |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>126,000</b> | <b>151,722</b> | <b>122,535</b> | <b>111,768</b> | <b>123,608</b> | <b>156,532</b> | <b>126,143</b> | <b>120,363</b> | <b>126,976</b> | <b>163,186</b> | <b>120,748</b> | <b>-4.3</b> | <b>515,479</b> | <b>512,025</b> | <b>526,646</b> | <b>2.9</b> |

p = preliminary. Cwt = 100 pound units. 1/ Includes imports, exports, and domestic transfers. 2011 data are preliminary. 2/ Change in third quarter 2011 over third quarter 2010. 3/ Excludes processed lettuce due to incomplete data in the current year. 4/ Includes round tomatoes, plum (roma) tomatoes and greenhouse tomatoes. Excludes grape and cherry. 5/ Includes grape and cherry tomatoes. 6/ Includes fresh, chipper, and seed potatoes. 7/ Excludes processing onions.

Source: Compiled by ERS from data of USDA, Agricultural Marketing Service, *Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Shipments (Table 3)*.





**Fresh table 6—Vegetables: U.S. monthly Producer Price Indexes, 2004-11 1/**

| Item                         | Year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Annual | Change<br>Sep- Sep |
|------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------|
| -----1982=100-----           |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | <i>Percent</i>     |
| Fresh 2/                     | 2004 | 143.8 | 125.9 | 140.3 | 133.1 | 132.9 | 101.0 | 102.8 | 128.3 | 141.9 | 200.0 | 211.1 | 143.7 | 142.1  | --                 |
|                              | 2005 | 122.0 | 152.8 | 168.5 | 174.7 | 144.2 | 160.0 | 126.8 | 132.3 | 153.3 | 144.0 | 163.1 | 200.8 | 153.5  | 8.0                |
|                              | 2006 | 207.6 | 138.8 | 137.6 | 174.4 | 147.9 | 128.7 | 134.1 | 179.5 | 193.1 | 167.7 | 138.3 | 178.4 | 160.5  | 26.0               |
|                              | 2007 | 175.3 | 190.3 | 222.4 | 222.5 | 142.1 | 145.4 | 146.0 | 137.8 | 162.7 | 218.3 | 177.4 | 204.5 | 178.7  | -15.7              |
|                              | 2008 | 200.2 | 158.3 | 194.1 | 179.3 | 170.7 | 191.7 | 168.3 | 146.1 | 158.7 | 185.1 | 200.3 | 155.9 | 175.7  | -2.5               |
|                              | 2009 | 179.8 | 163.6 | 167.4 | 182.3 | 134.1 | 182.5 | 149.8 | 144.3 | 140.4 | 180.6 | 197.8 | 210.4 | 169.4  | -11.5              |
|                              | 2010 | 178.6 | 190.6 | 310.4 | 274.1 | 215.4 | 158.6 | 177.1 | 157.3 | 171.2 | 153.7 | 156.0 | 186.7 | 194.1  | 21.9               |
|                              | 2011 | 211.2 | 341.1 | 267.7 | 184.7 | 156.9 | 174.2 | 148.7 | 146.6 | 174.1 | 171.4 | 199.1 |       | 1.7    |                    |
| Melons 6/                    | 2004 | 106.8 | 141.3 | 157.3 | 90.2  | 95.4  | 75.1  | 56.1  | 66.6  | 76.6  | 108.8 | 114.4 | 150.6 | 103.3  | --                 |
|                              | 2005 | 156.1 | 75.4  | 96.5  | 162.2 | 114.8 | 99.9  | 83.8  | 62.3  | 80.7  | 67.3  | --    | --    | 99.9   | 5.4                |
|                              | 2006 | --    | --    | 99.8  | 99.8  | 95.6  | 93.8  | 70.3  | 80.2  | 75.0  | 76.2  | 105.1 | 154.7 | 95.1   | -7.1               |
|                              | 2007 | 126.2 | 102.9 | 96.9  | 127.6 | 153.5 | 74.6  | 60.0  | 71.0  | 87.4  | 122.9 | 175.2 | 165.6 | 113.7  | 16.5               |
|                              | 2008 | 141.1 | 140.1 | 85.8  | 167.1 | 140.5 | 92.6  | 82.3  | 78.9  | 71.3  | 131.0 | 121.3 | 113.8 | 113.8  | -18.4              |
|                              | 2009 | 98.9  | 101.0 | 96.2  | 100.6 | 121.5 | 108.0 | 71.3  | 86.7  | 88.1  | 113.9 | 85.7  | 91.0  | 96.9   | 23.6               |
|                              | 2010 | 100.2 | 78.2  | 98.7  | 102.3 | 126.7 | 76.2  | 85.4  | 82.3  | 87.2  | 106.2 | 114.6 | 272.2 | 110.9  | -1.0               |
|                              | 2011 | 213.0 | 116.7 | 114.8 | 215.0 | 109.5 | 86.5  | 118.7 | 87.1  | 102.2 | 109.3 | 134.4 |       | 17.2   |                    |
| Canned 3/                    | 2004 | 131.5 | 131.7 | 131.9 | 131.9 | 131.7 | 132.8 | 133.0 | 133.3 | 133.4 | 134.6 | 135.4 | 135.5 | 133.1  | --                 |
|                              | 2005 | 135.7 | 135.9 | 136.1 | 136.3 | 137.6 | 137.6 | 137.7 | 137.7 | 137.5 | 137.7 | 137.6 | 138.0 | 137.1  | 3.1                |
|                              | 2006 | 138.0 | 136.8 | 137.1 | 137.3 | 138.8 | 140.2 | 140.0 | 140.5 | 141.4 | 141.5 | 142.2 | 142.2 | 139.7  | 2.8                |
|                              | 2007 | 142.8 | 142.9 | 143.1 | 143.3 | 143.5 | 143.6 | 143.1 | 143.1 | 144.0 | 143.9 | 144.2 | 144.6 | 143.5  | 1.8                |
|                              | 2008 | 147.8 | 148.4 | 149.6 | 151.2 | 150.2 | 151.3 | 153.3 | 158.6 | 162.5 | 163.0 | 164.2 | 167.8 | 155.7  | 12.8               |
|                              | 2009 | 168.9 | 169.0 | 170.5 | 170.7 | 171.0 | 171.1 | 171.3 | 170.9 | 170.6 | 170.7 | 169.9 | 169.2 | 170.3  | 5.0                |
|                              | 2010 | 169.8 | 167.3 | 167.2 | 167.0 | 166.7 | 166.0 | 164.1 | 164.6 | 161.6 | 161.1 | 162.0 | 161.7 | 164.9  | -5.3               |
|                              | 2011 | 162.2 | 162.0 | 162.7 | 164.4 | 164.4 | 164.8 | 166.7 | 168.4 | 169.6 | 170.2 | 170.6 |       | 5.0    |                    |
| Dehydrated<br>5/             | 2004 | 145.4 | 145.1 | 144.5 | 144.4 | 144.2 | 144.2 | 144.3 | 144.1 | 145.7 | 144.8 | 143.9 | 144.5 | 144.6  | --                 |
|                              | 2005 | 145.6 | 145.9 | 145.2 | 145.7 | 146.8 | 146.0 | 145.3 | 145.9 | 150.4 | 150.6 | 152.3 | 154.3 | 147.8  | 3.2                |
|                              | 2006 | 154.7 | 156.4 | 158.1 | 159.3 | 163.0 | 165.0 | 165.1 | 165.5 | 168.1 | 168.5 | 169.8 | 171.9 | 163.8  | 11.8               |
|                              | 2007 | 175.7 | 176.2 | 175.0 | 176.4 | 180.2 | 179.3 | 179.8 | 179.5 | 179.6 | 180.1 | 184.1 | 184.0 | 179.2  | 6.8                |
|                              | 2008 | 185.3 | 185.7 | 188.1 | 189.5 | 189.7 | 190.9 | 195.0 | 194.0 | 194.2 | 195.5 | 195.9 | 193.9 | 191.5  | 8.1                |
|                              | 2009 | 196.7 | 197.7 | 197.7 | 196.3 | 196.1 | 196.4 | 196.4 | 196.3 | 196.0 | 196.3 | 195.3 | 195.6 | 196.4  | 0.9                |
|                              | 2010 | 195.4 | 194.5 | 196.2 | 194.1 | 194.6 | 194.2 | 194.3 | 192.8 | 191.2 | 194.0 | 195.8 | 195.6 | 194.4  | -2.4               |
|                              | 2011 | 197.7 | 197.4 | 197.0 | 198.2 | 198.4 | 202.2 | 202.5 | 202.5 | 200.0 | 201.9 | 205.0 |       | 4.6    |                    |
| Frozen, incl.<br>potatoes 4/ | 2004 | 135.1 | 136.0 | 135.3 | 135.3 | 134.3 | 134.7 | 135.4 | 135.8 | 136.8 | 138.1 | 137.2 | 137.0 | 135.9  | --                 |
|                              | 2005 | 137.3 | 137.3 | 137.4 | 137.5 | 137.5 | 137.4 | 137.2 | 136.8 | 136.6 | 136.7 | 136.1 | 136.4 | 137.0  | -0.1               |
|                              | 2006 | 137.3 | 137.7 | 138.7 | 138.6 | 138.8 | 139.5 | 139.4 | 139.3 | 139.9 | 142.0 | 142.7 | 142.6 | 139.7  | 2.4                |
|                              | 2007 | 144.0 | 144.0 | 144.0 | 145.2 | 145.9 | 146.7 | 148.2 | 149.3 | 149.9 | 151.5 | 152.5 | 153.2 | 147.9  | 7.1                |
|                              | 2008 | 153.3 | 153.8 | 155.6 | 156.5 | 156.7 | 157.1 | 158.8 | 161.1 | 163.9 | 170.6 | 172.7 | 177.9 | 161.5  | 9.3                |
|                              | 2009 | 176.5 | 178.1 | 178.5 | 178.1 | 178.1 | 178.5 | 178.1 | 177.4 | 179.3 | 180.3 | 180.4 | 180.1 | 178.6  | 9.4                |
|                              | 2010 | 179.9 | 180.3 | 180.8 | 180.2 | 180.5 | 180.3 | 179.6 | 179.8 | 179.0 | 174.9 | 175.5 | 175.9 | 178.9  | -0.2               |
|                              | 2011 | 174.8 | 175.2 | 175.3 | 176.0 | 176.1 | 176.0 | 184.0 | 188.2 | 189.0 | 186.7 | 191.6 |       | 5.6    |                    |
| -----Dec. 1990=100-----      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |                    |
| Frozen, excl.<br>potatoes 2/ | 2004 | 111.8 | 113.0 | 111.0 | 111.9 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 111.5 | 111.4 | 112.4 | 114.3 | 113.1 | 112.3 | 112.0  | --                 |
|                              | 2005 | 112.9 | 112.9 | 112.9 | 112.9 | 112.7 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.6 | 112.1 | 112.3 | 112.6 | 112.8 | 112.6  | -0.3               |
|                              | 2006 | 113.2 | 113.3 | 113.3 | 113.3 | 113.8 | 113.8 | 113.8 | 113.7 | 113.9 | 114.0 | 114.8 | 114.6 | 113.8  | 1.6                |
|                              | 2007 | 114.6 | 114.4 | 114.8 | 115.8 | 115.7 | 117.3 | 118.1 | 119.5 | 119.8 | 119.9 | 120.2 | 120.3 | 117.5  | 5.2                |
|                              | 2008 | 120.9 | 121.1 | 123.6 | 124.4 | 124.6 | 125.1 | 127.8 | 128.4 | 131.4 | 131.7 | 133.3 | 133.5 | 127.2  | 9.7                |
|                              | 2009 | 133.4 | 133.7 | 133.8 | 133.9 | 133.9 | 133.6 | 133.2 | 132.0 | 131.3 | 130.2 | 130.0 | 129.7 | 132.4  | -0.1               |
|                              | 2010 | 129.8 | 130.4 | 130.5 | 130.0 | 129.9 | 129.7 | 129.2 | 129.0 | 127.9 | 127.9 | 127.7 | 127.0 | 129.1  | -2.6               |
|                              | 2011 | 126.1 | 126.1 | 126.2 | 126.8 | 126.9 | 126.9 | 129.7 | 130.8 | 132.6 | 133.8 | 133.7 |       | 3.7    |                    |

-- = not available. 1/ Indexes for 2011 are preliminary. 2/ Excludes potatoes. 3/ Includes vegetable juices. 4/ Includes potatoes. 5/ Includes both fruits and vegetables. 6/ Melon index base year is 1991=100

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, <http://www.bls.gov/data/home.htm>.

**Quarterly averages**

**Quarterly change yr earlier**

| 1st          | 2nd | 3rd | 4th | 1st                            | 2nd   | 3rd   | 4th   |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| --1982=100-- |     |     |     | Percent change from yr earlier |       |       |       |
| 153          | 190 | 192 | 185 | --                             | --    | --    | --    |
| 199          | 168 | 173 | 196 | 29.6                           | -11.5 | -9.7  | 6.0   |
| 220          | 189 | 169 | 198 | 10.7                           | 12.4  | -2.7  | 1.2   |
| 167          | 198 | 204 | 196 | -24.0                          | 4.8   | 21.0  | -1.3  |
| 190          | 210 | 204 | 178 | 14.1                           | 6.1   | -0.4  | -9.1  |
| 257          | 195 | 197 | 231 | 34.9                           | -7.3  | -3.0  | 29.6  |
| 312          | 219 | 238 |     | 21.4                           | 12.5  | 20.7  |       |
| 153          | 193 | 153 | 229 | --                             | --    | --    | --    |
| 255          | 138 | 203 | 186 | 65.9                           | -28.5 | 32.8  | -18.8 |
| 166          | 175 | 129 | 316 | -34.8                          | 26.6  | -36.3 | 69.8  |
| 315          | 269 | 144 | 202 | 89.7                           | 53.8  | 11.2  | -36.2 |
| 136          | 222 | 147 | 252 | -56.9                          | -17.3 | 2.3   | 25.1  |
| 325          | 257 | 193 | 136 | 139.4                          | 15.6  | 30.9  | -46.2 |
| 330          | 197 | 177 |     | 1.6                            | -23.4 | -8.1  |       |
| 109          | 97  | 68  | --  | --                             | --    | --    | --    |
| 117          | 140 | 119 | 130 | 8.0                            | 44.4  | 74.8  | --    |
| 124          | 132 | 124 | 126 | 5.8                            | -5.7  | 4.5   | -2.8  |
| 129          | 116 | 132 | 133 | 3.7                            | -12.1 | 5.9   | 5.5   |
| 141          | 140 | 140 | 139 | 9.4                            | 20.7  | 5.9   | 4.1   |
| 140          | 135 | 148 | 146 | -0.6                           | -3.4  | 6.1   | 5.7   |
| 146          | 162 | 182 |     | 4.3                            | 20.2  | 23.0  |       |
| 349          | 329 | 197 | 187 | --                             | --    | --    | --    |
| 295          | 224 | 165 | 207 | -15.6                          | -31.8 | -16.2 | 10.5  |
| 288          | 323 | 209 | 247 | -2.3                           | 44.0  | 26.8  | 19.5  |
| 320          | 276 | 216 | 311 | 11.1                           | -14.4 | 3.3   | 25.8  |
| 284          | 253 | 206 | 177 | -11.1                          | -8.2  | -4.6  | -43.1 |
| 278          | 300 | 267 | 195 | -2.1                           | 18.2  | 29.3  | 10.3  |
| 553          | 312 | 196 |     | 98.6                           | 4.2   | -26.5 |       |
| 132          | 114 | 154 | 130 | --                             | --    | --    | --    |
| 130          | 127 | 150 | 150 | -2.1                           | 11.1  | -2.2  | 15.5  |
| 139          | 139 | 164 | 151 | 7.1                            | 9.5   | 8.9   | 0.4   |
| 155          | 150 | 164 | 158 | 11.8                           | 7.9   | 0.0   | 4.9   |
| 169          | 147 | 149 | 148 | 9.0                            | -2.1  | -9.1  | -6.3  |
| 198          | 170 | 209 | 175 | 16.7                           | 16.0  | 40.7  | 18.2  |
| 190          | 159 | 197 |     | -3.7                           | -6.6  | -6.1  |       |
| 295          | 316 | 236 | 371 | --                             | --    | --    | --    |
| 346          | 178 | 175 | 211 | 17.2                           | -43.5 | -26.0 | -43.2 |
| 246          | 286 | 169 | 263 | -29.0                          | 60.5  | -3.5  | 24.6  |
| 349          | 405 | 260 | 269 | 41.8                           | 41.5  | 54.4  | 2.4   |
| 353          | 244 | 196 | 224 | 1.4                            | -39.7 | -24.7 | -16.7 |
| 432          | 262 | 234 | 225 | 22.3                           | 7.5   | 19.1  | 0.5   |
| 559          | 279 | 190 |     | 29.4                           | 6.5   | -18.4 |       |
| 501          | 509 | 420 | 420 | --                             | --    | --    | --    |
| 365          | 345 | 287 | 294 | -27.3                          | -32.2 | -31.6 | -29.9 |
| 265          | 206 | 268 | 332 | -27.2                          | -40.1 | -6.7  | 12.9  |
| 383          | 276 | 308 | 274 | 44.4                           | 33.5  | 15.0  | -17.6 |
| 236          | 224 | 290 | 279 | -38.4                          | -18.6 | -6.0  | 1.9   |
| 291          | 224 | 252 | 294 | 23.1                           | -0.4  | -12.8 | 5.3   |
| 478          | 219 |     |     | 64.4                           | -2.0  |       |       |
| 351          | 254 | 287 | 185 | --                             | --    | --    | --    |
| 198          | 279 | 354 | 386 | -43.6                          | 9.9   | 23.1  | 108.4 |
| 497          | 297 | 384 | 305 | 151.6                          | 6.3   | 8.5   | -21.0 |
| 431          | 316 | 458 | 353 | -13.3                          | 6.6   | 19.1  | 15.9  |
| 469          | 337 | 351 | 416 | 8.7                            | 6.5   | -23.4 | 17.6  |
| 529          | 739 | 526 | 331 | 12.9                           | 119.4 | 50.1  | -20.4 |
| 563          | 387 | 418 |     | 6.3                            | -47.6 | -20.5 |       |
| 208          | 195 | 131 | 209 | --                             | --    | --    | --    |
| 199          | 129 | 178 | 177 | -4.4                           | -33.7 | 36.2  | -15.5 |
| 247          | 154 | 154 | 182 | 24.2                           | 19.2  | -13.5 | 2.9   |
| 249          | 164 | 169 | 214 | 0.7                            | 6.5   | 9.6   | 17.9  |
| 210          | 154 | 155 | 156 | -15.6                          | -6.3  | -8.6  | -27.2 |
| 301          | 184 | 166 | 221 | 43.1                           | 19.6  | 7.4   | 41.6  |
| 361          | 172 | 230 |     | 20.1                           | -6.2  | 38.6  |       |
| 247          | 280 | 276 | 281 | --                             | --    | --    | --    |
| 262          | 286 | 312 | 276 | 6.1                            | 2.3   | 13.3  | -2.1  |
| 298          | 269 | 305 | 309 | 13.7                           | -6.1  | -2.4  | 12.0  |
| 312          | 296 | 298 | 256 | 4.7                            | 10.2  | -2.4  | -17.0 |
| 284          | 273 | 301 | 311 | -8.8                           | -7.9  | 1.2   | 21.5  |
| 310          | 305 | 314 | 330 | 8.9                            | 12.0  | 4.2   | 6.1   |
| 378          | 304 |     |     | 22.2                           | -0.3  |       |       |





**Fresh table 10—Fresh-market vegetables: U.S. average monthly advertised retail prices, 2010-11**

| Item                           | Units    | Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. * | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Change     |      |
|--------------------------------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------------|------|
|                                |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |      | Sept - Sep |      |
|                                |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |      | Percent    |      |
| <i>-- Dollars per unit --</i>  |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |      |            |      |
| Asparagus                      | Pound    | 2010 | 2.68 | 2.42 | 2.21 | 2.41 | 2.48 | 2.53 | 2.62 | 2.34   | 2.54 | 2.53 | 2.49 | 2.68 |            | -0.4 |
|                                |          | 2011 | 2.75 | 2.47 | 2.38 | 2.57 | 2.75 | 2.77 | 3.09 | 2.92   | 2.90 | 2.74 | 2.65 |      | 14.2       |      |
| Beans,<br>round green          | Pound    | 2010 | 1.42 | 1.99 | 2.03 | 1.42 | 1.35 | 1.27 | 1.30 | 1.20   | 1.25 | 1.39 | 1.37 | 1.19 |            | 3.3  |
|                                |          | 2011 | 1.65 | 1.74 | 1.39 | 1.22 | 1.38 | 1.45 | 1.35 | 1.35   | 1.39 | 1.55 | 1.37 |      | 11.2       |      |
| Broccoli                       | Bunch    | 2010 | 1.61 | 1.68 | 1.75 | 1.66 | 1.92 | 1.77 | 1.59 | 1.62   | 1.63 | 1.62 | 1.58 | 1.85 |            | 13.2 |
|                                |          | 2011 | 1.64 | 1.83 | 1.69 | 1.49 | 1.78 | 1.88 | 1.85 | 1.82   | 1.82 | 1.82 | 1.71 |      | 11.7       |      |
| Broccoli,<br>Organic           | Bunch    | 2010 | 2.29 | 2.21 | 2.43 | 2.52 | 2.58 | 2.96 | 2.23 | 2.99   | 2.44 | 2.54 | 2.29 | 2.78 |            | -5.4 |
|                                |          | 2011 | 2.56 | 2.57 | 2.80 | 2.18 | 2.57 | 2.61 | 2.42 | 2.43   | 2.53 | 2.32 | 2.45 |      | 3.7        |      |
| Cabbage                        | Pound    | 2010 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.40 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.48 | 0.44 | 0.44   | 0.47 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.47 |            | 6.8  |
|                                |          | 2011 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.49   | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.49 |      | 8.5        |      |
| Carrots, baby                  | Pound    | 2010 | 1.28 | 1.33 | 1.31 | 1.36 | 1.34 | 1.28 | 1.33 | 1.39   | 1.40 | 1.37 | 1.35 | 1.32 |            | 2.2  |
|                                |          | 2011 | 1.35 | 1.38 | 1.42 | 1.36 | 1.23 | 1.47 | 1.42 | 1.41   | 1.42 | 1.40 | 1.37 |      | 1.4        |      |
| Carrots,<br>baby organic       | Pound    | 2010 | 1.77 | 1.73 | 1.76 | 1.82 | 1.79 | 1.77 | 1.82 | 1.81   | 1.82 | 1.75 | 1.80 | 1.82 |            | 1.1  |
|                                |          | 2011 | 1.66 | 1.87 | 1.82 | 1.65 | 1.75 | 1.86 | 1.76 | 1.78   | 1.82 | 1.72 | 1.73 |      | 0.0        |      |
| Celery                         | Each     | 2010 | 1.30 | 1.30 | 1.22 | 1.26 | 1.22 | 1.14 | 1.20 | 1.15   | 1.29 | 1.24 | 1.17 | 1.17 |            | 13.2 |
|                                |          | 2011 | 1.37 | 1.41 | 1.35 | 1.21 | 1.26 | 1.15 | 1.25 | 1.30   | 1.28 | 1.25 | 1.19 |      | -0.8       |      |
| Sweet corn                     | Ear      | 2010 | 0.46 | 0.55 | 0.41 | 0.51 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.31 | 0.32   | 0.33 | 0.38 | 0.34 | 0.47 |            | -8.3 |
|                                |          | 2011 | 0.34 | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.49 | 0.34 | 0.38 | 0.36 | 0.37   | 0.36 | 0.38 | 0.39 |      | 9.1        |      |
| Cucumbers                      | Each     | 2010 | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.70 | 0.66 | 0.62 | 0.65 | 0.61 | 0.60   | 0.62 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.65 |            | 8.8  |
|                                |          | 2011 | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.69 | 0.87 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.62 | 0.64   | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.66 |      | 6.5        |      |
| Lettuce,<br>iceberg            | Head     | 2010 | 0.94 | 0.91 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 1.00 | 1.09 | 0.98 | 0.96   | 0.96 | 0.91 | 1.03 | 0.98 |            | 9.1  |
|                                |          | 2011 | 1.01 | 1.09 | 1.18 | 1.01 | 1.24 | 1.06 | 1.10 | 1.13   | 1.11 | 1.03 | 1.17 |      | 15.6       |      |
| Lettuce,<br>romaine            | Each     | 2010 | 1.05 | 1.11 | 1.09 | 1.21 | 1.09 | 1.13 | 1.16 | 1.03   | 1.14 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.08 |            | -0.9 |
|                                |          | 2011 | 1.19 | 1.33 | 1.78 | 1.13 | 1.28 | 1.26 | 1.08 | 1.14   | 1.15 | 1.13 | 1.18 |      | 0.9        |      |
| Mushrooms,<br>white            | 8-oz pkg | 2010 | 1.68 | 1.71 | 1.69 | 1.68 | 1.79 | 1.71 | 1.75 | 1.78   | 1.73 | 1.73 | 1.71 | 1.76 |            | -0.6 |
|                                |          | 2011 | 1.73 | 1.94 | 1.76 | 1.73 | 1.82 | 1.71 | 1.77 | 1.77   | 1.80 | 1.76 | 1.75 |      | 4.0        |      |
| Onions,<br>yellow              | 3-lb bag | 2010 | 1.55 | 1.77 | 1.84 | 2.39 | 2.81 | 2.45 | 2.12 | 2.20   | 2.02 | 2.04 | 1.78 | 2.07 |            | 6.3  |
|                                |          | 2011 | 2.12 | 2.12 | 2.10 | 1.96 | 2.04 | 2.48 | 2.35 | 2.37   | 2.05 | 1.77 | 1.90 |      | 1.5        |      |
| Onions, sweet<br>yellow        | Pound    | 2010 | 1.04 | 1.11 | 1.23 | 1.21 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.24 | 1.14   | 1.22 | 1.16 | 1.18 | 1.14 |            | 22.0 |
|                                |          | 2011 | 1.16 | 1.12 | 1.09 | 1.00 | 0.94 | 0.96 | 1.08 | 1.15   | 1.11 | 1.09 | 1.12 |      | -9.0       |      |
| Peppers,<br>bell green         | Pound    | 2010 | 1.45 | 1.15 | 1.62 | 1.72 | 1.57 | 1.45 | 1.47 | 1.28   | 1.42 | 1.39 | 1.35 | 1.36 |            | 6.0  |
|                                |          | 2011 | 1.45 | 1.41 | 1.32 | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.48 | 1.50 | 1.38   | 1.39 | 1.45 | 1.54 |      | -2.1       |      |
| Peppers,<br>bell red           | Pound    | 2010 | 2.28 | 2.34 | 2.31 | 2.62 | 2.57 | 2.18 | 2.24 | 2.32   | 2.22 | 2.42 | 2.66 | 2.73 |            | 11.0 |
|                                |          | 2011 | 2.48 | 2.44 | 2.58 | 2.93 | 3.14 | 2.34 | 2.33 | 2.21   | 2.20 | 2.32 | 2.49 |      | -0.9       |      |
| Squash,<br>zucchini            | Pound    | 2010 | 1.24 | 1.16 | 1.31 | 1.27 | 1.28 | 1.20 | 1.17 | 1.15   | 1.20 | 1.21 | 1.08 | 1.10 |            | 37.9 |
|                                |          | 2011 | 1.33 | 1.41 | 1.45 | 1.25 | 1.21 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.32   | 1.26 | 1.34 | 1.22 |      | 5.0        |      |
| Sweet<br>potatoes              | Pound    | 2010 | 1.04 | 0.89 | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.77 | 0.82 | 1.08 | 0.95   | 0.88 | 0.87 | 0.90 | 0.87 |            | 0.0  |
|                                |          | 2011 | 0.88 | 0.86 | 0.85 | 0.80 | 0.83 | 0.85 | 0.86 | 0.92   | 0.94 | 0.86 | 0.76 |      | 6.8        |      |
| Tomatoes                       | Pound    | 2010 | 1.90 | 1.84 | 2.19 | 2.15 | 1.75 | 1.33 | 1.36 | 1.37   | 1.40 | 1.49 | 1.62 | 1.29 |            | -2.8 |
|                                |          | 2011 | 1.27 | 1.18 | 1.30 | 1.68 | 1.33 | 1.36 | 1.24 | 1.34   | 1.32 | 1.13 | 1.34 |      | -5.7       |      |
| Tomatoes,<br>organic, heirloom | Pound    | 2010 | --   | 2.09 | 2.75 | 2.92 | 3.11 | 3.32 | 2.80 | 2.85   | 2.62 | 3.69 | 1.49 | --   |            | --   |
|                                |          | 2011 | 3.65 | 3.99 | 4.08 | 3.59 | 3.77 | 4.43 | 4.30 | 3.78   | 3.32 | 3.64 | ---  |      | --         |      |
| Tomatoes,<br>on the vine       | Pound    | 2010 | 2.49 | 2.32 | 2.42 | 2.29 | 1.92 | 1.80 | 1.75 | 1.79   | 1.83 | 1.99 | 1.66 | 2.08 |            | 9.6  |
|                                |          | 2011 | 2.42 | 2.43 | 2.47 | 2.07 | 1.95 | 1.86 | 1.90 | 1.87   | 2.06 | 2.01 | 1.76 |      | 12.6       |      |
| Tomatoes,<br>grape             | Pint     | 2010 | 2.25 | 2.51 | 2.66 | 2.46 | 2.23 | 2.21 | 2.16 | 2.00   | 2.27 | 2.39 | 2.24 | 2.88 |            | 7.6  |
|                                |          | 2011 | 2.44 | 2.42 | 2.98 | 2.39 | 2.37 | 2.39 | 2.29 | 2.27   | 2.37 | 2.52 | 2.44 |      | 4.4        |      |
| Cantaloup                      | Each     | 2010 | 2.16 | 2.08 | 2.12 | 2.13 | 2.36 | 2.09 | 1.99 | 1.79   | 1.89 | 2.15 | 2.56 | 1.76 |            | -3.6 |
|                                |          | 2011 | 2.41 | 2.27 | 2.04 | 2.05 | 2.31 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.14   | 2.16 | 2.45 | 2.74 |      | 14.3       |      |
| Watermelon,<br>seedless        | Each     | 2010 | 3.99 | --   | 4.99 | 4.74 | 4.56 | 4.42 | 4.13 | 4.06   | 3.75 | 3.74 | 3.00 | --   |            | 0.3  |
|                                |          | 2011 | 4.13 | 3.36 | 3.93 | 4.97 | 4.64 | 4.55 | 3.62 | 4.70   | 4.57 | 3.76 | ---  |      | 21.9       |      |

-- = not available. \* = partial month (3 weeks) average for August 2011. Compiled from weekly data first reported in October of 2007.

Source: Compiled by ERS from data of U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, Fruit and Vegetable Market News Service, *Retail Price Report*.

**Fresh table 11--U.S. onions: Planted area by season, 2000-11**

| Item          | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  | 2011p | Chng 10/11 |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
|               | Acres |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | Percent    |
| Spring        | 40.5  | 38.3  | 38.4  | 36.0  | 39.9  | 40.7  | 40.5  | 33.0  | 31.2  | 29.9  | 28.4  | 33.1  | 16.5       |
| Summer        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |
| Nonstorage 1/ | 22.7  | 21.9  | 22.4  | 22.7  | 23.9  | 20.3  | 20.8  | 20.7  | 20.1  | 17.9  | 19.1  | 18.4  | -3.7       |
| Storage       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |
| California 2/ | 35.6  | 31.0  | 29.2  | 36.0  | 30.9  | 31.8  | 33.1  | 30.0  | 32.5  | 32.6  | 30.1  | 31.7  | 5.3        |
| Other States  | 79.5  | 81.8  | 81.6  | 78.2  | 83.7  | 78.4  | 81.3  | 83.2  | 76.8  | 76.9  | 77.7  | 77.2  | -0.7       |
| Total storage | 115.1 | 112.8 | 110.8 | 114.2 | 114.6 | 110.2 | 114.4 | 113.2 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 107.8 | 108.9 | 1.0        |
| Total summer  | 137.8 | 134.7 | 133.2 | 136.9 | 138.5 | 130.5 | 135.2 | 133.9 | 129.4 | 127.4 | 126.9 | 127.3 | 0.3        |
| U.S.          | 178.3 | 173.0 | 171.6 | 172.9 | 178.4 | 171.2 | 175.7 | 166.9 | 160.6 | 157.3 | 155.3 | 160.4 | 3.3        |

-- = not available. p = preliminary. 1/ Nonstorage estimates for California began in 2000. 2/ Primarily dehydrated and other processing.

Source: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Vegetables Summary*.

**Fresh table 12--U.S. spring onions: Area, production, and value, 2003-11**

| Item                       | Arizona 1/ | California | Georgia | Texas   | United States |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|---------------|
| -- Acres --                |            |            |         |         |               |
| <b>Area planted</b>        |            |            |         |         |               |
| 2003                       | 1,500      | 7,700      | 14,000  | 12,800  | 36,000        |
| 2004                       | 1,600      | 7,300      | 16,500  | 14,500  | 39,900        |
| 2005                       | 2,000      | 8,200      | 13,500  | 17,000  | 40,700        |
| 2006                       | 1,000      | 7,800      | 14,000  | 17,700  | 40,500        |
| 2007                       | 1,100      | 6,900      | 12,500  | 12,500  | 33,000        |
| 2008                       | 1,500      | 6,700      | 12,000  | 11,000  | 31,200        |
| 2009                       | 1,600      | 6,200      | 11,800  | 10,300  | 29,900        |
| 2010                       | --         | 6,400      | 12,000  | 10,000  | 28,400        |
| 2011 p                     | --         | 6,500      | 13,600  | 13,000  | 33,100        |
| <b>Area harvested</b>      |            |            |         |         |               |
| 2003                       | 1,500      | 7,500      | 12,500  | 11,000  | 32,500        |
| 2004                       | 1,600      | 7,100      | 14,500  | 12,500  | 35,700        |
| 2005                       | 2,000      | 8,000      | 10,500  | 15,500  | 36,000        |
| 2006                       | 1,000      | 7,600      | 10,500  | 15,200  | 34,300        |
| 2007                       | 1,100      | 6,700      | 12,000  | 10,400  | 30,200        |
| 2008                       | 1,500      | 6,500      | 11,500  | 8,900   | 28,400        |
| 2009                       | 1,600      | 6,000      | 10,800  | 9,100   | 27,500        |
| 2010                       | --         | 6,200      | 11,100  | 8,600   | 25,900        |
| 2011 p                     | --         | 6,300      | 11,700  | 11,200  | 29,200        |
| -- Cwt/acre --             |            |            |         |         |               |
| <b>Yield per acre</b>      |            |            |         |         |               |
| 2003                       | 500        | 490        | 175     | 320     | 312           |
| 2004                       | 500        | 505        | 260     | 310     | 337           |
| 2005                       | 460        | 475        | 210     | 300     | 322           |
| 2006                       | 490        | 415        | 310     | 270     | 321           |
| 2007                       | 450        | 450        | 270     | 300     | 327           |
| 2008                       | 370        | 440        | 320     | 270     | 334           |
| 2009                       | 360        | 410        | 230     | 330     | 310           |
| 2010                       | --         | 410        | 205     | 310     | 289           |
| 2011 p                     | --         | 450        | 270     | 370     | 347           |
| -- 1,000 cwt --            |            |            |         |         |               |
| <b>Production</b>          |            |            |         |         |               |
| 2003                       | 750        | 3,675      | 2,188   | 3,520   | 10,133        |
| 2004                       | 800        | 3,586      | 3,770   | 3,875   | 12,031        |
| 2005                       | 920        | 3,800      | 2,205   | 4,650   | 11,575        |
| 2006                       | 490        | 3,154      | 3,255   | 4,104   | 11,003        |
| 2007                       | 495        | 3,015      | 3,240   | 3,120   | 9,870         |
| 2008                       | 555        | 2,860      | 3,680   | 2,403   | 9,498         |
| 2009                       | 576        | 2,460      | 2,484   | 3,003   | 8,523         |
| 2010                       | --         | 2,542      | 2,276   | 2,666   | 7,484         |
| 2011 p                     | --         | 2,835      | 3,159   | 4,144   | 10,138        |
| -- \$/cwt --               |            |            |         |         |               |
| <b>Value per unit</b>      |            |            |         |         |               |
| 2003                       | 9.89       | 22.90      | 34.30   | 38.10   | 29.70         |
| 2004                       | 8.80       | 10.10      | 23.50   | 22.60   | 18.20         |
| 2005                       | 10.20      | 12.40      | 29.70   | 29.70   | 22.50         |
| 2006                       | 9.00       | 9.30       | 25.20   | 20.00   | 18.00         |
| 2007                       | 12.00      | 11.00      | 35.90   | 56.00   | 33.40         |
| 2008                       | 10.50      | 8.60       | 29.50   | 14.60   | 18.30         |
| 2009                       | 11.30      | 8.60       | 32.90   | 13.70   | 17.70         |
| 2010                       | --         | 18.00      | 49.70   | 58.00   | 41.90         |
| -- 1,000 \$ --             |            |            |         |         |               |
| <b>Value of production</b> |            |            |         |         |               |
| 2003                       | 7,418      | 84,158     | 75,048  | 134,112 | 300,736       |
| 2004                       | 7,040      | 36,219     | 88,595  | 87,575  | 219,429       |
| 2005                       | 9,384      | 47,120     | 65,489  | 138,105 | 260,098       |
| 2006                       | 4,410      | 29,332     | 82,026  | 82,080  | 197,848       |
| 2007                       | 5,940      | 33,165     | 116,316 | 174,720 | 330,141       |
| 2008                       | 5,828      | 24,596     | 108,560 | 35,084  | 174,068       |
| 2009                       | 6,509      | 21,156     | 81,724  | 41,141  | 150,530       |
| 2010                       | --         | 45,756     | 113,117 | 154,628 | 313,501       |

f = preliminary. 1/ Includes a small amount of processing. Arizona estimates discontinued after 2009.

Source: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Vegetables and Vegetable 2010 Summary*.

Fresh table 13--U.S. summer non-storage onions: Area, production, and value, 2000-11 1/

| Item                       | California | Nevada | New Mexico | Texas  | Washington | United States |
|----------------------------|------------|--------|------------|--------|------------|---------------|
| -- Acres --                |            |        |            |        |            |               |
| <b>Area planted</b>        |            |        |            |        |            |               |
| 2000                       | 6,500      | 3,300  | 8,000      | 4,100  | 800        | 22,700        |
| 2001                       | 7,300      | 2,900  | 8,100      | 2,800  | 800        | 21,900        |
| 2002                       | 6,900      | 3,300  | 8,100      | 3,000  | 1,100      | 22,400        |
| 2003                       | 7,800      | 3,100  | 7,700      | 2,700  | 1,400      | 22,700        |
| 2004                       | 8,800      | 3,400  | 7,300      | 2,900  | 1,500      | 23,900        |
| 2005                       | 9,000      | 2,400  | 6,500      | 1,000  | 1,400      | 20,300        |
| 2006                       | 9,100      | 2,600  | 6,600      | 1,000  | 1,500      | 20,800        |
| 2007                       | 8,000      | 2,800  | 7,300      | 1,100  | 1,500      | 20,700        |
| 2008                       | 7,800      | 2,600  | 7,000      | 800    | 1,900      | 20,100        |
| 2009                       | 6,600      | 3,400  | 5,200      | 700    | 2,000      | 17,900        |
| 2010                       | 6,800      | 3,700  | 6,000      | 600    | 2,000      | 19,100        |
| 2011 p                     | 6,900      | 3,500  | 5,200      | 600    | 2,200      | 18,400        |
| <b>Area harvested</b>      |            |        |            |        |            |               |
| 2000                       | 6,200      | 3,300  | 7,700      | 3,500  | 800        | 21,500        |
| 2001                       | 7,000      | 2,900  | 7,700      | 2,600  | 800        | 21,000        |
| 2002                       | 6,600      | 3,300  | 8,000      | 2,800  | 1,100      | 21,800        |
| 2003                       | 7,500      | 3,100  | 7,700      | 2,500  | 1,400      | 22,200        |
| 2004                       | 8,400      | 3,400  | 7,100      | 2,800  | 1,500      | 23,200        |
| 2005                       | 8,600      | 2,400  | 6,400      | 900    | 1,400      | 19,700        |
| 2006                       | 8,700      | 2,600  | 6,400      | 900    | 1,500      | 20,100        |
| 2007                       | 7,800      | 2,800  | 7,100      | 1,000  | 1,500      | 20,200        |
| 2008                       | 7,600      | 2,600  | 6,600      | 700    | 1,900      | 19,400        |
| 2009                       | 6,400      | 3,400  | 5,000      | 600    | 2,000      | 17,400        |
| 2010                       | 6,600      | 3,700  | 5,900      | 500    | 2,000      | 18,700        |
| 2011 f                     | 6,700      | 3,500  | 5,100      | 500    | 2,200      | 18,000        |
| -- Cwt/acre --             |            |        |            |        |            |               |
| <b>Yield per acre</b>      |            |        |            |        |            |               |
| 2000                       | 395        | 460    | 460        | 300    | 330        | 410           |
| 2001                       | 450        | 460    | 490        | 400    | 360        | 456           |
| 2002                       | 480        | 560    | 550        | 350    | 360        | 495           |
| 2003                       | 530        | 600    | 550        | 400    | 370        | 522           |
| 2004                       | 560        | 640    | 515        | 370    | 350        | 521           |
| 2005                       | 550        | 880    | 530        | 370    | 370        | 563           |
| 2006                       | 560        | 760    | 480        | 240    | 380        | 533           |
| 2007                       | 565        | 740    | 500        | 400    | 380        | 545           |
| 2008                       | 540        | 760    | 500        | 400    | 360        | 533           |
| 2009                       | 540        | 720    | 550        | 300    | 375        | 551           |
| 2010                       | 490        | 700    | 560        | 350    | 330        | 533           |
| 2011 f                     | 590        | 740    | 416        | 350    | 350        | 534           |
| -- 1,000 cwt --            |            |        |            |        |            |               |
| <b>Production</b>          |            |        |            |        |            |               |
| 2000                       | 2,449      | 1,518  | 3,542      | 1,050  | 264        | 8,823         |
| 2001                       | 3,150      | 1,334  | 3,773      | 1,040  | 288        | 9,585         |
| 2002                       | 3,168      | 1,848  | 4,400      | 980    | 396        | 10,792        |
| 2003                       | 3,975      | 1,860  | 4,235      | 1,000  | 518        | 11,588        |
| 2004                       | 4,704      | 2,176  | 3,657      | 1,036  | 525        | 12,098        |
| 2005                       | 4,730      | 2,112  | 3,392      | 333    | 518        | 11,085        |
| 2006                       | 4,872      | 1,976  | 3,072      | 216    | 570        | 10,706        |
| 2007                       | 4,407      | 2,072  | 3,550      | 400    | 570        | 10,999        |
| 2008                       | 4,104      | 1,976  | 3,300      | 280    | 684        | 10,344        |
| 2009                       | 3,456      | 2,448  | 2,750      | 180    | 750        | 9,584         |
| 2010                       | 3,234      | 2,590  | 3,304      | 175    | 660        | 9,963         |
| 2011 f                     | 3,953      | 2,590  | 2,122      | 175    | 770        | 9,610         |
| -- \$/cwt --               |            |        |            |        |            |               |
| <b>Value per unit</b>      |            |        |            |        |            |               |
| 2000                       | 12.00      | 15.50  | 9.25       | 23.20  | 22.10      | 13.10         |
| 2001                       | 13.50      | 12.00  | 14.40      | 20.20  | 19.40      | 14.50         |
| 2002                       | 12.90      | 13.00  | 12.50      | 22.20  | 23.90      | 14.00         |
| 2003                       | 13.70      | 16.00  | 13.60      | 24.60  | 26.80      | 15.60         |
| 2004                       | 8.80       | 16.00  | 12.60      | 24.10  | 16.00      | 12.90         |
| 2005                       | 11.00      | 15.00  | 15.80      | 33.70  | 23.60      | 14.50         |
| 2006                       | 12.40      | 30.00  | 17.40      | 34.00  | 22.40      | 18.10         |
| 2007                       | 9.90       | 19.00  | 20.80      | 29.50  | 32.50      | 17.00         |
| 2008                       | 8.60       | 24.00  | 14.40      | 33.40  | 29.90      | 15.50         |
| 2009                       | 8.60       | 35.00  | 19.60      | 38.20  | 29.50      | 20.70         |
| 2010                       | 7.50       | 26.00  | 27.40      | 38.20  | 50.10      | 22.30         |
| -- 1,000 \$ --             |            |        |            |        |            |               |
| <b>Value of production</b> |            |        |            |        |            |               |
| 2000                       | 29,388     | 23,529 | 32,764     | 24,360 | 5,834      | 115,875       |
| 2001                       | 42,525     | 16,008 | 54,331     | 21,008 | 5,587      | 139,459       |
| 2002                       | 40,867     | 24,024 | 55,000     | 21,756 | 9,464      | 151,111       |
| 2003                       | 54,458     | 29,760 | 57,596     | 24,600 | 13,882     | 180,296       |
| 2004                       | 41,395     | 34,816 | 46,078     | 24,968 | 8,400      | 155,657       |
| 2005                       | 52,030     | 31,680 | 53,594     | 11,222 | 12,225     | 160,751       |
| 2006                       | 60,413     | 59,280 | 53,453     | 7,344  | 12,768     | 193,258       |
| 2007                       | 43,629     | 39,368 | 73,840     | 11,800 | 18,525     | 187,162       |
| 2008                       | 35,294     | 47,424 | 47,520     | 9,352  | 20,452     | 160,042       |
| 2009                       | 29,722     | 85,680 | 53,900     | 6,876  | 22,125     | 198,303       |
| 2010                       | 24,255     | 67,340 | 90,530     | 6,685  | 33,066     | 221,876       |

p = preliminary. f = NASS forecast. 1/ Primarily for the fresh market.

Source: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Vegetables Summary*.

**Fresh table 14--Storage onions: Planted and harvested area by State, 1998-2011**

| Item                          | 1998           | 1999           | 2000           | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           | 2011 f         | 2010-11        |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                               | <i>Acres</i>   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                | <i>Percent</i> |
| <b>Planted area:</b>          |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| California 1/                 | 39,200         | 41,600         | 35,600         | 31,000         | 29,200         | 36,000         | 30,900         | 31,800         | 33,100         | 30,000         | 32,500         | 32,600         | 30,100         | 31,700         | 5              |
| Colorado                      | 16,500         | 15,500         | 12,000         | 14,000         | 12,500         | 10,500         | 12,500         | 10,000         | 10,000         | 9,000          | 8,000          | 8,000          | 7,500          | 7,600          | 1              |
| Idaho                         | 9,000          | 10,200         | 8,900          | 9,500          | 10,000         | 10,000         | 11,000         | 9,700          | 9,700          | 9,300          | 8,800          | 9,000          | 9,200          | 9,200          | 0              |
| Michigan                      | 4,500          | 4,100          | 4,100          | 4,100          | 4,000          | 3,700          | 3,500          | 3,000          | 3,500          | 3,900          | 4,000          | 4,000          | 4,200          | 4,000          | -5             |
| Minnesota                     | 490            | 480            | 300            | 230            | 280            | 280            | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             |
| New York                      | 13,100         | 13,000         | 13,400         | 13,200         | 12,700         | 11,900         | 11,600         | 11,900         | 12,100         | 11,200         | 10,600         | 10,600         | 10,700         | 10,000         | -7             |
| Ohio                          | 530            | 480            | 480            | 470            | 470            | 380            | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             |
| Oregon                        | 19,800         | 20,300         | 19,800         | 19,100         | 19,300         | 19,400         | 20,800         | 20,300         | 21,600         | 22,900         | 21,800         | 20,300         | 20,200         | 20,700         | 2              |
| Malheur County                | 12,200         | 13,000         | 11,700         | 11,400         | 12,000         | 12,400         | 12,600         | 11,700         | 12,800         | 12,600         | 12,200         | 11,200         | 11,300         | 11,300         | 0              |
| Others                        | 7,600          | 7,300          | 8,100          | 7,700          | 7,300          | 7,000          | 8,200          | 8,600          | 8,800          | 10,300         | 9,600          | 9,100          | 8,900          | 9,400          | 6              |
| Utah                          | 2,500          | 2,800          | 2,500          | 2,200          | 2,200          | 1,900          | 1,600          | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             |
| Washington                    | 17,300         | 18,300         | 16,000         | 17,000         | 18,000         | 18,000         | 20,000         | 19,500         | 20,000         | 22,500         | 20,000         | 21,000         | 22,000         | 22,000         | 0              |
| Wisconsin                     | 2,100          | 2,300          | 2,000          | 2,000          | 2,100          | 2,100          | 2,000          | 2,000          | 2,100          | 2,200          | 1,900          | 2,000          | 2,000          | 2,000          | 0              |
| Others 2/                     | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | 700            | 2,020          | 2,280          | 2,180          | 1,690          | 2,010          | 1,870          | 1,660          | -11            |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>125,020</b> | <b>129,060</b> | <b>115,080</b> | <b>112,800</b> | <b>110,750</b> | <b>114,160</b> | <b>114,600</b> | <b>110,220</b> | <b>114,380</b> | <b>113,180</b> | <b>109,290</b> | <b>109,510</b> | <b>107,770</b> | <b>108,860</b> | <b>1</b>       |
| <b>Harvested area:</b>        |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| California 1/                 | 37,700         | 39,000         | 34,000         | 29,800         | 28,200         | 35,000         | 30,000         | 30,600         | 31,800         | 29,000         | 31,300         | 31,400         | 29,000         | 29,500         | 2              |
| Colorado                      | 16,000         | 14,500         | 11,500         | 12,000         | 11,000         | 9,600          | 11,000         | 9,500          | 9,500          | 7,700          | 7,500          | 6,600          | 7,200          | 7,200          | 0              |
| Idaho                         | 8,800          | 10,000         | 8,700          | 9,300          | 9,800          | 9,800          | 10,400         | 9,500          | 9,400          | 9,100          | 8,600          | 8,800          | 9,000          | 9,200          | 2              |
| Michigan                      | 4,200          | 4,000          | 3,500          | 3,700          | 3,900          | 3,600          | 3,400          | 2,900          | 3,400          | 3,800          | 3,600          | 3,800          | 4,000          | 3,700          | -8             |
| Minnesota                     | 470            | 420            | 90             | 220            | 250            | 210            | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             |
| New York                      | 12,500         | 12,600         | 12,300         | 12,800         | 12,300         | 11,700         | 11,100         | 11,700         | 9,400          | 10,500         | 10,100         | 10,300         | 9,800          | 8,200          | -16            |
| Ohio                          | 520            | 480            | 480            | 470            | 470            | 380            | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             |
| Oregon                        | 19,500         | 20,100         | 19,600         | 18,900         | 19,300         | 19,200         | 20,600         | 20,100         | 21,600         | 22,900         | 21,800         | 20,300         | 20,200         | 20,700         | 2              |
| Malheur County                | 12,000         | 12,900         | 11,600         | 11,300         | 12,000         | 12,200         | 12,400         | 11,500         | 12,800         | 12,600         | 12,200         | 11,200         | 11,300         | 11,300         | 0              |
| Others                        | 7,500          | 7,200          | 8,000          | 7,600          | 7,300          | 7,000          | 8,200          | 8,600          | 8,800          | 10,300         | 9,600          | 9,100          | 8,900          | 9,400          | 6              |
| Utah                          | 2,400          | 2,700          | 2,400          | 2,100          | 2,100          | 1,800          | 1,500          | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             |
| Washington                    | 17,000         | 18,000         | 16,000         | 17,000         | 18,000         | 18,000         | 20,000         | 19,500         | 20,000         | 22,500         | 20,000         | 21,000         | 22,000         | 20,000         | -9             |
| Wisconsin                     | 2,000          | 1,800          | 1,800          | 1,800          | 1,900          | 2,000          | 1,900          | 2,000          | 2,100          | 2,100          | 1,100          | 2,000          | 1,600          | 1,400          | -13            |
| Others 2/                     | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | --             | 550            | 1,920          | 2,180          | 2,080          | 1,690          | 1,960          | 1,870          | 1,660          | -11            |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>121,090</b> | <b>123,600</b> | <b>110,370</b> | <b>108,090</b> | <b>107,220</b> | <b>111,290</b> | <b>110,450</b> | <b>107,720</b> | <b>109,380</b> | <b>109,680</b> | <b>105,690</b> | <b>106,160</b> | <b>104,670</b> | <b>101,560</b> | <b>-3</b>      |
| <b>Total, less California</b> | <b>83,390</b>  | <b>84,600</b>  | <b>76,370</b>  | <b>78,290</b>  | <b>79,020</b>  | <b>76,290</b>  | <b>80,450</b>  | <b>77,120</b>  | <b>77,580</b>  | <b>80,680</b>  | <b>74,390</b>  | <b>74,760</b>  | <b>75,670</b>  | <b>72,060</b>  | <b>-5</b>      |

-- = not applicable. f = NASS forecast.

1/ About two-thirds of the California storage onion crop is used for dehydration and other processing (9,365,000 cwt in 2006). 2/ Covers MN and OH in 2004 and OH and UT in 2005-07.

Source: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Vegetables* and *Vegetables Summary*.

**Fresh table 15--Storage onions: Yield per acre and production by State, 1998-2011**

| Item                          | 1998                        | 1999          | 2000          | 2001          | 2002          | 2003          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010          | 2011 f        | 2010-11        |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | <i>100 pound bags (cwt)</i> |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | <i>Percent</i> |
| <b>Yield per acre:</b>        |                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |
| California 1/                 | 415                         | 435           | 445           | 405           | 410           | 420           | 440           | 400           | 425           | 425           | 425           | 455           | 450           | 440           | -2             |
| Colorado                      | 380                         | 375           | 355           | 345           | 400           | 385           | 500           | 440           | 400           | 410           | 380           | 415           | 400           | 415           | 4              |
| Idaho                         | 580                         | 700           | 650           | 640           | 640           | 600           | 770           | 640           | 540           | 750           | 720           | 740           | 760           | 750           | -1             |
| Michigan                      | 260                         | 270           | 270           | 270           | 230           | 320           | 290           | 260           | 250           | 260           | 280           | 350           | 220           | 250           | 14             |
| Minnesota                     | 320                         | 281           | 211           | 332           | 312           | 310           | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --             |
| New York                      | 300                         | 280           | 380           | 330           | 230           | 320           | 400           | 280           | 330           | 360           | 410           | 415           | 315           | 360           | 14             |
| Ohio                          | 310                         | 285           | 350           | 360           | 260           | 320           | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --             |
| Oregon                        | 483                         | 609           | 567           | 580           | 605           | 546           | 696           | 520           | 532           | 708           | 670           | 655           | 734           | 716           | -2             |
| Malheur County                | 510                         | 670           | 600           | 620           | 650           | 590           | 780           | 640           | 520           | 780           | 710           | 700           | 760           | 750           | -1             |
| Others                        | 440                         | 500           | 520           | 520           | 530           | 470           | 570           | 360           | 550           | 620           | 620           | 600           | 700           | 675           | -4             |
| Utah                          | 440                         | 465           | 475           | 455           | 500           | 460           | 520           | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --             |
| Washington                    | 500                         | 490           | 550           | 550           | 560           | 570           | 580           | 600           | 600           | 610           | 600           | 630           | 610           | 650           | 7              |
| Wisconsin                     | 390                         | 380           | 395           | 300           | 280           | 345           | 320           | 330           | 330           | 370           | 300           | 500           | 200           | 415           | 108            |
| Others 2/                     | --                          | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | 324           | 453           | 378           | 470           | 497           | 418           | 458           | 475           | 4              |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>427</b>                  | <b>463</b>    | <b>475</b>    | <b>457</b>    | <b>462</b>    | <b>464</b>    | <b>540</b>    | <b>466</b>    | <b>479</b>    | <b>536</b>    | <b>523</b>    | <b>542</b>    | <b>536</b>    | <b>551</b>    | <b>3</b>       |
|                               | <i>--1,000 cwt --</i>       |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |
| <b>Production:</b>            |                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |
| California 1/                 | 15,646                      | 16,965        | 15,130        | 12,069        | 11,562        | 14,700        | 13,200        | 12,240        | 13,515        | 12,325        | 13,303        | 14,287        | 13,050        | 12,980        | -1             |
| Colorado                      | 6,080                       | 5,438         | 4,083         | 4,140         | 4,400         | 3,696         | 5,500         | 4,180         | 3,800         | 3,157         | 2,850         | 2,739         | 2,880         | 2,988         | 4              |
| Idaho                         | 5,104                       | 7,000         | 5,655         | 5,952         | 6,272         | 5,880         | 8,008         | 6,080         | 5,076         | 6,825         | 6,192         | 6,512         | 6,840         | 6,900         | 1              |
| Michigan                      | 1,092                       | 1,080         | 945           | 999           | 897           | 1,152         | 986           | 754           | 850           | 988           | 1,008         | 1,330         | 880           | 925           | 5              |
| Minnesota                     | 150                         | 118           | 19            | 73            | 78            | 65            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --             |
| New York                      | 3,750                       | 3,528         | 4,674         | 4,224         | 2,829         | 3,744         | 4,440         | 3,276         | 3,102         | 3,780         | 4,141         | 4,275         | 3,087         | 2,952         | -4             |
| Ohio                          | 161                         | 137           | 168           | 169           | 122           | 122           | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --             |
| Oregon                        | 9,420                       | 12,243        | 11,120        | 10,958        | 11,669        | 10,488        | 14,346        | 10,456        | 11,496        | 16,214        | 14,614        | 13,300        | 14,818        | 14,820        | 0              |
| Malheur County                | 6,120                       | 8,643         | 6,960         | 7,006         | 7,800         | 7,198         | 9,672         | 7,360         | 6,656         | 9,828         | 8,662         | 7,840         | 8,588         | 8,475         | -1             |
| Others                        | 3,300                       | 3,600         | 4,160         | 3,952         | 3,869         | 3,290         | 4,674         | 3,096         | 4,840         | 6,386         | 5,952         | 5,460         | 6,230         | 6,345         | 2              |
| Utah                          | 1,056                       | 1,256         | 1,140         | 956           | 1,050         | 828           | 780           | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --             |
| Washington                    | 8,500                       | 8,820         | 8,800         | 9,350         | 10,080        | 10,260        | 11,600        | 11,700        | 12,000        | 13,725        | 12,000        | 13,230        | 13,420        | 13,000        | -3             |
| Wisconsin                     | 780                         | 684           | 711           | 540           | 532           | 690           | 608           | 660           | 693           | 777           | 330           | 1,000         | 320           | 581           | 82             |
| Others 2/                     | --                          | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | 178           | 869           | 825           | 978           | 840           | 819           | 857           | 788           | -8             |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>51,739</b>               | <b>57,269</b> | <b>52,445</b> | <b>49,430</b> | <b>49,491</b> | <b>51,625</b> | <b>59,646</b> | <b>50,215</b> | <b>51,357</b> | <b>58,769</b> | <b>55,278</b> | <b>57,492</b> | <b>56,152</b> | <b>55,934</b> | <b>0</b>       |
| <b>Total, less California</b> | <b>36,093</b>               | <b>40,304</b> | <b>37,315</b> | <b>37,361</b> | <b>37,929</b> | <b>36,925</b> | <b>46,446</b> | <b>37,975</b> | <b>37,842</b> | <b>46,444</b> | <b>41,975</b> | <b>43,205</b> | <b>43,102</b> | <b>42,954</b> | <b>0</b>       |

-- = not applicable. f = ERS projections based on NASS area planted forecast.

1/ About two-thirds of the California storage crop is used for dehydration and other processing (9,365,000 cwt in 2006). 2/ Covers MN and OH in 2004 and OH and UT in 2005-07.

Source: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Vegetables* and *Vegetables Summary*.

Output, all seasons 79,638 75,120 75,599 73,599 75,682 3

**Fresh table 16--Fresh vegetables: U.S. area, production, and crop value, 2006-10**

| Commodity          | Harvested area  |                 |                 |                 |                 | Production    |               |               |               |               | Crop value 1/     |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                    | 2006            | 2007            | 2008            | 2009            | 2010            | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010          | 2006              | 2007              | 2008              | 2009              | 2010              |
|                    | 1,000 acres     |                 |                 |                 |                 | Mil cwt       |               |               |               |               | 1,000 \$          |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Artichokes 2/      | 8.70            | 9.60            | 8.80            | 8.60            | 7.20            | 1.18          | 1.06          | 1.14          | 1.08          | 0.90          | 49,350            | 58,080            | 54,683            | 60,415            | 46,350            |
| Asparagus 2/       | 43.20           | 38.60           | 32.20           | 29.20           | 28.00           | 1.15          | 1.13          | 0.95          | 0.90          | 0.80          | 94,901            | 104,074           | 89,451            | 88,855            | 90,777            |
| Snap beans         | 93.90           | 96.40           | 90.40           | 91.70           | 88.50           | 6.21          | 6.50          | 5.82          | 5.23          | 5.06          | 310,420           | 397,611           | 307,790           | 282,543           | 303,679           |
| Broccoli 2/        | 130.90          | 129.90          | 126.90          | 126.00          | 121.70          | 19.04         | 19.19         | 20.09         | 19.89         | 18.22         | 634,394           | 694,922           | 721,307           | 794,124           | 648,886           |
| Cabbage 3/         | 69.25           | 69.05           | 65.76           | 65.30           | 66.40           | 23.41         | 23.89         | 24.52         | 22.47         | 22.80         | 324,365           | 386,373           | 355,065           | 341,798           | 378,404           |
| Cantaloup          | 79.30           | 73.82           | 71.73           | 74.73           | 74.73           | 19.50         | 20.43         | 19.29         | 19.28         | 18.84         | 335,526           | 302,485           | 356,781           | 350,392           | 314,379           |
| Carrots            | 78.30           | 79.10           | 73.70           | 69.40           | 68.00           | 24.29         | 24.43         | 24.57         | 22.16         | 22.78         | 500,854           | 540,434           | 602,054           | 557,670           | 597,362           |
| Cauliflower 2/     | 39.35           | 37.82           | 36.70           | 38.60           | 36.36           | 6.97          | 6.83          | 6.65          | 7.17          | 6.28          | 219,008           | 233,413           | 268,531           | 315,551           | 247,456           |
| Celery 2/          | 27.70           | 28.40           | 28.30           | 28.50           | 28.50           | 19.23         | 20.01         | 20.03         | 20.07         | 20.29         | 350,454           | 408,001           | 369,684           | 404,039           | 398,854           |
| Sweet corn         | 218.30          | 234.00          | 233.28          | 236.65          | 247.20          | 25.75         | 28.50         | 28.90         | 28.84         | 29.15         | 590,859           | 646,374           | 748,632           | 846,199           | 750,467           |
| Cucumbers          | 50.74           | 50.96           | 46.88           | 46.55           | 43.90           | 9.08          | 9.70          | 8.84          | 9.36          | 8.48          | 229,775           | 238,925           | 219,073           | 239,131           | 193,643           |
| Garlic 2/ 4/       | 26.12           | 24.81           | 25.44           | 22.23           | 22.75           | 4.31          | 4.10          | 4.28          | 3.88          | 3.74          | 127,067           | 169,218           | 186,807           | 192,872           | 265,510           |
| Honeydews          | 18.30           | 17.55           | 17.20           | 14.90           | 14.70           | 4.22          | 4.14          | 3.69          | 3.59          | 3.20          | 76,943            | 73,517            | 65,636            | 55,623            | 49,608            |
| Lettuce            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |               |               |               |               |               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Head               | 178.80          | 161.80          | 148.70          | 135.00          | 139.00          | 62.49         | 57.47         | 52.95         | 50.18         | 50.75         | 1,054,941         | 1,247,941         | 1,063,132         | 1,121,724         | 1,205,575         |
| Leaf               | 55.90           | 54.60           | 52.30           | 49.10           | 48.00           | 13.32         | 12.24         | 12.78         | 11.85         | 11.18         | 463,859           | 373,692           | 411,719           | 458,765           | 429,432           |
| Romaine            | 86.40           | 82.40           | 77.40           | 76.10           | 80.30           | 26.50         | 26.41         | 22.77         | 22.36         | 25.26         | 593,866           | 655,533           | 479,006           | 612,716           | 614,991           |
| Onions 2/ 3/       | 163.78          | 160.08          | 153.49          | 151.06          | 149.27          | 73.07         | 79.64         | 75.12         | 75.60         | 73.60         | 1,084,099         | 816,061           | 834,386           | 1,054,227         | 1,109,252         |
| Bell peppers 2/ 4/ | 53.10           | 54.00           | 50.90           | 51.70           | 52.70           | 15.71         | 16.10         | 15.89         | 17.00         | 15.74         | 528,652           | 532,799           | 636,620           | 585,378           | 637,113           |
| Chile peppers      | 28.20           | 24.90           | 25.00           | 27.80           | 22.50           | 4.78          | 3.88          | 4.17          | 4.79          | 4.50          | 104,775           | 115,745           | 111,199           | 133,878           | 135,364           |
| Pumpkins           | 43.70           | 45.90           | 43.40           | 44.10           | 48.50           | 10.48         | 11.46         | 10.66         | 9.31          | 10.62         | 104,623           | 123,519           | 137,072           | 102,730           | 116,539           |
| Spinach 4/         | 36.50           | 31.90           | 35.68           | 36.60           | 38.90           | 6.05          | 5.08          | 5.72          | 6.82          | 6.13          | 180,774           | 163,952           | 193,052           | 269,424           | 256,924           |
| Squash             | 48.20           | 41.60           | 42.40           | 43.90           | 43.50           | 7.95          | 6.27          | 6.69          | 7.22          | 6.54          | 192,459           | 173,917           | 204,283           | 203,464           | 203,592           |
| Tomatoes           | 120.20          | 108.10          | 105.25          | 108.70          | 104.50          | 36.27         | 33.63         | 31.14         | 33.24         | 28.92         | 1,584,708         | 1,168,693         | 1,415,297         | 1,344,217         | 1,390,754         |
| Watermelons        | 131.00          | 129.00          | 125.55          | 123.90          | 132.60          | 39.87         | 37.35         | 40.00         | 38.91         | 41.15         | 414,111           | 422,546           | 499,633           | 450,713           | 492,035           |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>1,829.84</b> | <b>1,784.29</b> | <b>1,717.36</b> | <b>1,700.32</b> | <b>1,707.71</b> | <b>460.81</b> | <b>459.42</b> | <b>446.66</b> | <b>441.17</b> | <b>434.93</b> | <b>10,150,783</b> | <b>10,047,825</b> | <b>10,330,893</b> | <b>10,866,448</b> | <b>10,876,946</b> |

1/ Crop value from 2004 forward is based on grower prices while prior to that, it is on an f.o.b. shipping-point basis. 2/ Reported data includes some processing uses in addition to fresh-market information. 3/ Value excludes production not marketed because of shrinkage. 4/ When comparing to past years, note that data for 2000 and 2001 may not be directly comparable to previous years and 2002-07 due to changes in the vegetable program in 2000 and 2002.

Source: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Vegetables Summary*. Onions updated per July issue of *Vegetables*.

**Fresh table 17--Certified organic vegetable acreage, by State, 2008**

| State          | Tomatoes | Lettuce | Carrots | Mixed vegetables |           | Unclassified/<br>other<br>vegetables* | Total<br>vegetables | Cultivated<br>& wild<br>mushrooms | Cultivated<br>herbs | Potatoes | Dry edible<br>beans | Dry peas<br>& lentils |
|----------------|----------|---------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|-----------------------|
|                |          |         |         | < 5 acres        | > 5 acres |                                       |                     |                                   |                     |          |                     |                       |
| Acres          |          |         |         |                  |           |                                       |                     |                                   |                     |          |                     |                       |
| U.S. total     | 9,237    | 27,796  | 12,415  | 2,814            | 20,237    | 84,116                                | 156,615             | 136.0                             | 5,729               | 8,273    | 16,465              | 16,987                |
| Alabama        | -        | -       | -       | 11               | -         | -                                     | 11                  | -                                 | -                   | -        | 0                   | 0                     |
| Alaska         | -        | -       | 3       | 9                | 12        | -                                     | 24                  | -                                 | -                   | 20       | 0                   | 0                     |
| Arizona        | 9        | 5,408   | 305     | 128              | -         | 5,437                                 | 11,287              | -                                 | 83                  | -        | 0                   | 0                     |
| Arkansas       | -        | -       | -       | 7                | -         | 101                                   | 108                 | 2.0                               | -                   | -        | 0                   | 0                     |
| California     | 8,291    | 21,474  | 11,497  | 28               | 11,318    | 39,308                                | 91,915              | 1.0                               | 923                 | 3,697    | 749                 | 0                     |
| Colorado       | 1        | 345     | -       | -                | 909       | 2,300                                 | 3,554               | -                                 | 843                 | 240      | 0                   | 0                     |
| Connecticut    | 7        | 2       | 0       | 46               | 102       | -                                     | 157                 | 1.0                               | 3                   | 3        | 0                   | 0                     |
| Delaware       | -        | -       | -       | -                | 39        | -                                     | 39                  | -                                 | -                   | -        | 0                   | 0                     |
| Florida        | 153      | 5       | -       | 59               | 755       | 2,648                                 | 3,620               | 3.0                               | 432                 | -        | 0                   | 0                     |
| Georgia        | 122      | -       | -       | 10               | 1,082     | 661                                   | 1,875               | -                                 | -                   | -        | 0                   | 0                     |
| Hawaii         | 1        | 20      | 0       | 69               | 38        | 103                                   | 231                 | -                                 | 34                  | 1        | 0                   | 0                     |
| Idaho          | 0        | 1       | 0       | 3                | 44        | -                                     | 48                  | -                                 | 5                   | 491      | 0                   | 0                     |
| Illinois       | -        | 18      | -       | 20               | 69        | 118                                   | 225                 | -                                 | 228                 | -        | 71                  | 46                    |
| Indiana        | -        | -       | -       | 32               | 80        | -                                     | 111                 | -                                 | 1                   | -        | 3,282               | 4                     |
| Iowa           | 3        | -       | -       | 151              | 67        | 8                                     | 229                 | -                                 | 149                 | 4        | 873                 | 394                   |
| Kansas         | 2        | -       | -       | 2                | 6         | 17                                    | 27                  | -                                 | 0                   | 4        | 80                  | 102                   |
| Kentucky       | -        | -       | -       | -                | -         | 60                                    | 60                  | -                                 | -                   | -        | 200                 | 0                     |
| Louisiana      | 1        | 0       | -       | 4                | 8         | 0                                     | 12                  | -                                 | 0                   | -        | 0                   | 0                     |
| Maine          | 26       | 2       | 3       | 419              | 307       | -                                     | 757                 | -                                 | 15                  | 381      | 0                   | 0                     |
| Maryland       | 16       | 7       | 1       | 101              | 124       | -                                     | 250                 | 0.0                               | 15                  | 4        | 0                   | 0                     |
| Massachusetts  | 4        | 19      | 4       | 166              | 437       | -                                     | 630                 | 1.0                               | 15                  | 48       | 0                   | 0                     |
| Michigan       | 7        | 0       | 5       | 99               | 319       | 975                                   | 1,404               | 5.0                               | 0                   | 2        | 4,514               | 187                   |
| Minnesota      | 7        | 12      | 11      | 153              | 105       | 723                                   | 1,011               | -                                 | 620                 | 33       | 596                 | 796                   |
| Mississippi    | -        | 1       | 1       | -                | -         | 10                                    | 12                  | -                                 | 2                   | 99       | 0                   | 0                     |
| Missouri       | 0        | -       | -       | 21               | 23        | 115                                   | 159                 | 2.0                               | -                   | 1        | 0                   | 3                     |
| Montana        | 4        | 3       | -       | 30               | 58        | 2                                     | 97                  | 5.0                               | 24                  | 4        | 0                   | 8,849                 |
| Nebraska       | -        | -       | -       | 8                | -         | 749                                   | 757                 | -                                 | 102                 | 1        | 1,106               | 349                   |
| Nevada         | -        | -       | -       | 11               | 20        | -                                     | 31                  | 0.0                               | 1                   | -        | 0                   | 0                     |
| New Hampshire  | -        | -       | -       | 120              | 241       | -                                     | 360                 | -                                 | -                   | -        | 0                   | 0                     |
| New Jersey     | 117      | -       | -       | -                | -         | 258                                   | 375                 | -                                 | 15                  | -        | 0                   | 0                     |
| New Mexico     | 3        | 1       | -       | 43               | 156       | 289                                   | 491                 | -                                 | 32                  | -        | 176                 | 0                     |
| New York       | 222      | -       | -       | 17               | 28        | 3,202                                 | 3,469               | 74.0                              | 45                  | 23       | 323                 | 177                   |
| North Carolina | 48       | -       | -       | 32               | 555       | 1,738                                 | 2,373               | -                                 | 44                  | 86       | 0                   | 0                     |
| North Dakota   | -        | -       | 2       | 27               | 4         | 200                                   | 233                 | -                                 | 0                   | 268      | 2,356               | 4,836                 |
| Ohio           | -        | -       | -       | 122              | 329       | 3                                     | 454                 | 2.0                               | 7                   | 18       | 199                 | 0                     |
| Oklahoma       | -        | -       | -       | -                | -         | 236                                   | 236                 | 1.0                               | 7                   | -        | 0                   | 0                     |
| Oregon         | 38       | 323     | 13      | 160              | 46        | 5,209                                 | 5,789               | 2.0                               | 379                 | 1,101    | 33                  | 40                    |
| Pennsylvania   | -        | -       | -       | 177              | 1,367     | 9                                     | 1,552               | 30.0                              | -                   | 4        | 0                   | 10                    |
| Rhode Island   | 4        | 10      | 1       | 12               | 94        | 0                                     | 120                 | 0.0                               | 1                   | 3        | 0                   | 0                     |
| South Carolina | -        | -       | -       | 22               | 100       | -                                     | 122                 | -                                 | -                   | -        | 0                   | 0                     |
| South Dakota   | -        | -       | -       | 2                | -         | 4                                     | 6                   | -                                 | -                   | -        | 1,115               | 91                    |
| Tennessee      | -        | -       | -       | 14               | 108       | 86                                    | 208                 | -                                 | -                   | -        | 0                   | 0                     |
| Texas          | 17       | 93      | 13      | 74               | 23        | 1,682                                 | 1,901               | 2.0                               | 517                 | 29       | 238                 | 0                     |
| Utah           | 3        | -       | -       | 208              | -         | -                                     | 211                 | -                                 | -                   | -        | 0                   | 0                     |
| Vermont        | -        | -       | -       | -                | 914       | -                                     | 914                 | -                                 | -                   | -        | 22                  | 0                     |
| Virginia       | 64       | -       | -       | 15               | 198       | 121                                   | 397                 | -                                 | 5                   | 14       | 0                   | 2                     |
| Washington     | 50       | 36      | 552     | 57               | -         | 17,600                                | 18,294              | 6.0                               | 1,149               | 1,600    | 0                   | 163                   |
| West Virginia  | -        | -       | -       | 2                | 10        | -                                     | 12                  | -                                 | -                   | -        | 0                   | 0                     |
| Wisconsin      | 18       | 18      | 5       | 123              | 146       | 144                                   | 454                 | -                                 | 36                  | 98       | 451                 | 939                   |
| Wyoming        | -        | -       | -       | 0                | -         | -                                     | 0                   | -                                 | -                   | -        | 81                  | 0                     |

\*In addition to unclassified vegetable acreage, "other" vegetable acreage includes ginger, blue corn, popcorn, shallots, sweet potatoes, yams and many other specialty crops.

Source: USDA, Economic Research Service, <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/Organic/Data/Vegetables.xls>

For more information on organic agriculture, please visit the following ERS briefing room:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/Organic/>

**Fresh table 18--Fresh-cut herbs: Census area harvested and number of farms by major state, 1992-2007 1/**

| Item           | Area harvested        |        |        |        | Number of farms |       |       |       |
|----------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
|                | 1992                  | 1997   | 2002   | 2007   | 1992            | 1997  | 2002  | 2007  |
|                | -- Acres harvested -- |        |        |        | -- Number --    |       |       |       |
| United States  | 6,389                 | 12,021 | 10,916 | 13,573 | 1,418           | 1,943 | 1,774 | 2,053 |
| Arizona        | 31                    | --     | 147    | 264    | 7               | 5     | 12    | 13    |
| California     | 1,811                 | 4,630  | 5,074  | 4,908  | 158             | 329   | 299   | 262   |
| Florida        | 1,068                 | 2,155  | 1,153  | 1,293  | 50              | 69    | 100   | 58    |
| Georgia        | 27                    | 36     | 75     | 11     | 22              | 20    | 22    | 18    |
| Hawaii         | 97                    | 127    | 221    | 292    | 65              | 85    | 90    | 97    |
| Illinois       | 352                   | 868    | 237    | 96     | 26              | 35    | 22    | 29    |
| Massachusetts  | 30                    | 27     | 25     | 19     | 47              | 61    | 35    | 56    |
| Michigan       | 131                   | 223    | 228    | 102    | 57              | 73    | 56    | 74    |
| Minnesota      | 48                    | 16     | 59     | --     | 21              | 34    | 34    | 49    |
| New Jersey     | 1,152                 | 1,584  | 1,251  | 1,749  | 115             | 131   | 98    | 106   |
| New York       | 127                   | 99     | 102    | 154    | 111             | 129   | 102   | 108   |
| North Carolina | 13                    | --     | 166    | 1,784  | 27              | 41    | 38    | 86    |
| Ohio           | 163                   | 256    | 92     | 191    | 44              | 58    | 41    | 60    |
| Oregon         | 231                   | 453    | 412    | 305    | 60              | 97    | 117   | 78    |
| Pennsylvania   | 45                    | 26     | 38     | 46     | 52              | 61    | 72    | 72    |
| Texas          | 487                   | 366    | 659    | 896    | 65              | 69    | 66    | 46    |
| Virginia       | 27                    | 49     | 28     | 47     | 29              | 43    | 40    | 73    |
| Washington     | 111                   | 249    | 436    | 353    | 45              | 85    | 96    | 106   |
| Wisconsin      | 31                    | 25     | 56     | 21     | 36              | 56    | 51    | 72    |
| All others 2/  | 407                   | 832    | 457    | 1,042  | 381             | 462   | 383   | 590   |

-- = Not shown to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

1/ Fresh-market cut herbs as reported by the Census of Agriculture.

2/ Includes states for which data could not be disclosed.

Source: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service and USDC, Bureau of the Census (1997).

**Table 19--Fresh peppermint and spearmint production, selected states and U.S., 2004-2010**

| Calendar year | Peppermint     |                |            |       |            | Spearmint      |                |            |       |            |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------|------------|
|               | Harvested area | Yield per acre | Production | Price | Crop value | Harvested area | Yield per acre | Production | Price | Crop value |
|               | 1,000 acres    | Cwt            | 1,000 lbs  | \$/lb | \$1,000    | 1,000 acres    | Cwt            | 1,000 lbs  | \$/lb | \$1,000    |
| <b>2004</b>   |                |                |            |       |            |                |                |            |       |            |
| Idaho         | 14.0           | 90             | 1,260      | 11.50 | 14,490     | 0.6            | 120            | 72         | 9.50  | 684        |
| Indiana       | 11.0           | 54             | 594        | 11.50 | 6,831      | 1.6            | 40             | 64         | 9.80  | 627        |
| Michigan      | 1.0            | 45             | 45         | 10.90 | 491        | 1.6            | 45             | 72         | 9.30  | 670        |
| Oregon        | 24.5           | 90             | 2,205      | 13.20 | 29,106     | 1.5            | 135            | 203        | 10.00 | 2,030      |
| Washington    | 24.0           | 120            | 2,880      | 11.40 | 32,832     | 9.5            | 145            | 1,378      | 9.60  | 13,229     |
| Wisconsin     | 4.2            | 60             | 252        | 10.60 | 2,671      | 1              | 50             | 50         | 9.20  | 460        |
| United States | 78.7           | 92             | 7,236      | 11.90 | 86,421     | 15.8           | 116            | 1,839      | 9.62  | 17,700     |
| <b>2005</b>   |                |                |            |       |            |                |                |            |       |            |
| Idaho         | 14.0           | 100            | 1,400      | 11.80 | 16,520     | 0.6            | 125            | 75         | 11.40 | 855        |
| Indiana       | 11.0           | 45             | 495        | 11.60 | 5,742      | 1.6            | 45             | 72         | 10.60 | 763        |
| Michigan      | 1.0            | 35             | 35         | 12.00 | 420        | 1.6            | 35             | 56         | 9.50  | 532        |
| Oregon        | 23.0           | 95             | 2,185      | 13.10 | 28,624     | 2.4            | 105            | 252        | 10.80 | 2,722      |
| Washington    | 23.0           | 115            | 2,645      | 11.90 | 31,476     | 9.5            | 135            | 1,283      | 10.70 | 13,728     |
| Wisconsin     | 4.0            | 55             | 220        | 10.60 | 2,332      | 1              | 60             | 60         | 10.50 | 630        |
| United States | 76.0           | 92             | 6,980      | 12.20 | 85,114     | 16.7           | 108            | 1,798      | 10.70 | 19,230     |
| <b>2006</b>   |                |                |            |       |            |                |                |            |       |            |
| Idaho         | 14.0           | 95             | 1,330      | 12.50 | 16,625     | 0.7            | 105            | 74         | 11.60 | 858        |
| Indiana       | 12.0           | 51             | 612        | 13.40 | 8,201      | 1.7            | 53             | 90         | 12.10 | 1,089      |
| Michigan      | 0.7            | 50             | 35         | 13.50 | 473        | 1.6            | 60             | 96         | 10.00 | 960        |
| Oregon        | 22.0           | 94             | 2,068      | 13.00 | 26,884     | 2              | 115            | 230        | 11.70 | 2,691      |
| Washington    | 24.0           | 115            | 2,760      | 12.30 | 33,948     | 11.5           | 130            | 1,498      | 11.20 | 16,841     |
| Wisconsin     | 5.0            | 60             | 300        | 12.60 | 3,780      | 1              | 50             | 50         | 12.10 | 605        |
| United States | 77.7           | 91             | 7,105      | 12.70 | 89,911     | 18.5           | 110            | 2,038      | 11.30 | 23,044     |
| <b>2007</b>   |                |                |            |       |            |                |                |            |       |            |
| Idaho         | 13.5           | 95             | 1,283      | 13.40 | 17,192     | 0.9            | 120            | 108        | 13.80 | 1,490      |
| Indiana       | 7.8            | 48             | 374        | 14.80 | 5,535      | 1.4            | 56             | 78         | 12.40 | 967        |
| Michigan      | 0.7            | 40             | 28         | 14.40 | 403        | 1.5            | 60             | 90         | 12.00 | 1,080      |
| Oregon        | 20.0           | 82             | 1,640      | 14.00 | 22,960     | 2.2            | 122            | 268        | 12.90 | 3,457      |
| Washington    | 17.0           | 120            | 2,040      | 13.20 | 26,928     | 12.7           | 150            | 1,905      | 12.60 | 23,911     |
| Wisconsin     | 4.6            | 59             | 271        | 14.20 | 3,848      | 1.1            | 40             | 44         | 13.40 | 590        |
| United States | 63.6           | 89             | 5,636      | 13.60 | 76,866     | 19.8           | 126            | 2,493      | 12.60 | 31,495     |
| <b>2008</b>   |                |                |            |       |            |                |                |            |       |            |
| Idaho         | 14.0           | 100            | 1,400      | 16.40 | 22,960     | 1.2            | 135            | 162        | 14.70 | 2,381      |
| Indiana       | 6.5            | 45             | 293        | 19.60 | 5,743      | 1.4            | 58             | 81         | 15.20 | 1,231      |
| Michigan      | 0.8            | 45             | 36         | 28.00 | 1,008      | 1.5            | 60             | 90         | 15.00 | 1,350      |
| Oregon        | 19.0           | 88             | 1,672      | 15.80 | 26,418     | 2.0            | 120            | 240        | 14.90 | 3,576      |
| Washington    | 16.0           | 120            | 1,920      | 14.70 | 28,224     | 13.3           | 135            | 1,796      | 14.90 | 26,708     |
| Wisconsin     | 3.7            | 48             | 178        | 17.40 | 3,097      | 1.0            | 30             | 30         | 17.30 | 519        |
| United States | 60.0           | 92             | 5,499      | 15.90 | 87,450     | 20.4           | 118            | 2,399      | 14.90 | 35,765     |
| <b>2009</b>   |                |                |            |       |            |                |                |            |       |            |
| California 1/ | 4.0            | 90             | 360        | 19.50 | 7,020      | --             | --             | --         | --    | --         |
| Idaho         | 16.3           | 100            | 1,630      | 19.80 | 32,274     | 1.2            | 120            | 144        | 15.70 | 2,261      |
| Indiana       | 8.0            | 54             | 432        | 25.80 | 11,146     | 1.5            | 57             | 86         | 16.80 | 1,445      |
| Michigan      | 0.6            | 60             | 36         | 18.00 | 648        | 1.6            | 65             | 104        | 13.00 | 1,352      |
| Oregon        | 21.0           | 86             | 1,806      | 21.10 | 38,107     | 1.9            | 140            | 266        | 18.40 | 4,894      |
| Washington    | 16.5           | 117            | 1,931      | 19.00 | 36,689     | 13.8           | 150            | 2,070      | 16.60 | 34,323     |
| Wisconsin     | 3.4            | 54             | 184        | 14.20 | 2,613      | 0.5            | 56             | 28         | 15.30 | 428        |
| United States | 69.8           | 91             | 6,379      | 20.10 | 128,497    | 20.5           | 132            | 2,698      | 16.60 | 44,703     |
| <b>2010</b>   |                |                |            |       |            |                |                |            |       |            |
| California    | 3.7            | 85             | 315        |       |            | --             | --             | --         | --    | --         |
| Idaho         | 15.5           | 100            | 1,550      |       |            | 1.0            | 115            | 115        |       |            |
| Indiana       | 10.0           | 60             | 600        |       |            | 1.8            | 78             | 140        |       |            |
| Michigan      | 0.7            | 61             | 43         |       |            | 1.6            | 70             | 112        |       |            |
| Oregon        | 21.5           | 88             | 1,892      |       |            | 1.5            | 130            | 195        |       |            |
| Washington    | 16.0           | 110            | 1,760      |       |            | 12.1           | 143            | 1,730      |       |            |
| Wisconsin     | 3.9            | 52             | 203        |       |            | 0.6            | 43             | 26         |       |            |
| United States | 71.3           | 89             | 6,363      |       |            | 18.6           | 125            | 2,318      |       |            |

1/ Estimates began in 2009.

Source: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics, *Crop Production Annual*.

**Fresh table 20--Selected herbs and other crops: U.S. trade quantity, price, and value, 2005-2010**

| Item                           | Imports   |       |         | Exports   |       |         |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|
|                                | Quantity  | Price | Value   | Quantity  | Price | Value   |
|                                | 1,000 lbs | \$/lb | \$1,000 | 1,000 lbs | \$/lb | \$1,000 |
| <b>2005:</b>                   |           |       |         |           |       |         |
| Garlic, all fresh 1/           | 152,616   | 0.49  | 74,498  | 11,018    | 0.74  | 8,135   |
| Ginger, fresh 2/               | 66,864    | 0.46  | 30,557  | 1,590     | 1.07  | 1,702   |
| Curry leaves                   | 3,796     | 1.29  | 4,913   | 106       | 2.01  | 212     |
| Chicory, except Witloof        | 9,457     | 0.45  | 4,277   | 9,504     | 0.80  | 7,608   |
| Thyme and Bay leaves, fresh 3/ | 6,512     | 1.21  | 7,861   | 113       | 2.48  | 279     |
| Various herbs, fresh 4/        | 4,762     | 1.11  | 5,274   | --        | --    | --      |
| Dill, fresh                    | 2,567     | 0.53  | 1,349   | --        | --    | --      |
| <b>2006:</b>                   |           |       |         |           |       |         |
| Garlic, all fresh 1/           | 175,888   | 0.51  | 90,275  | 10,575    | 0.83  | 8,772   |
| Ginger, fresh 2/               | 68,739    | 0.31  | 21,190  | 1,349     | 1.09  | 1,474   |
| Curry leaves                   | 4,088     | 1.35  | 5,513   | 150       | 1.77  | 266     |
| Chicory, except Witloof        | 10,930    | 0.38  | 4,118   | 9,409     | 0.84  | 7,883   |
| Thyme and Bay leaves, fresh 3/ | 8,914     | 1.01  | 8,980   | 235       | 2.21  | 520     |
| Various herbs, fresh 4/        | 5,185     | 1.24  | 6,452   | --        | --    | --      |
| Dill, fresh                    | 1,755     | 0.89  | 1,566   | --        | --    | --      |
| <b>2007:</b>                   |           |       |         |           |       |         |
| Garlic, all fresh 1/           | 195,248   | 0.58  | 113,811 | 8,653     | 0.88  | 7,655   |
| Ginger, fresh 2/               | 75,083    | 0.30  | 22,812  | 1,084     | 1.28  | 1,392   |
| Curry leaves                   | 4,052     | 1.36  | 5,517   | 177       | 2.04  | 360     |
| Chicory, except Witloof        | 11,181    | 0.41  | 4,605   | 8,510     | 0.97  | 8,255   |
| Thyme and Bay leaves, fresh 3/ | 8,137     | 1.14  | 9,265   | 412       | 1.62  | 667     |
| Various herbs, fresh 4/        | 5,886     | 1.40  | 8,230   | --        | --    | --      |
| Dill, fresh                    | 1,920     | 1.22  | 2,350   | --        | --    | --      |
| <b>2008:</b>                   |           |       |         |           |       |         |
| Garlic, all fresh 1/           | 195,248   | 0.48  | 92,959  | 9,758     | 0.90  | 8,797   |
| Ginger, fresh 2/               | 91,457    | 0.41  | 37,221  | 963       | 1.35  | 1,303   |
| Curry leaves                   | 4,262     | 1.58  | 6,736   | 135       | 2.62  | 354     |
| Chicory, except Witloof        | 6,694     | 0.51  | 3,393   | 8,669     | 1.05  | 9,082   |
| Thyme and Bay leaves, fresh 3/ | 8,184     | 1.45  | 11,868  | 507       | 1.48  | 753     |
| Various herbs, fresh 4/        | 4,368     | 1.52  | 6,629   | --        | --    | --      |
| Dill, fresh                    | 2,110     | 1.12  | 2,358   | --        | --    | --      |
| <b>2009:</b>                   |           |       |         |           |       |         |
| Garlic, all fresh 1/           | 166,511   | 0.40  | 66,602  | 12,493    | 0.90  | 11,198  |
| Ginger, fresh 2/               | 92,103    | 0.40  | 36,643  | 946       | 1.20  | 1,138   |
| Curry leaves                   | 4,135     | 1.64  | 6,763   | 97        | 2.48  | 240     |
| Chicory, except Witloof        | 5,766     | 0.37  | 2,150   | 8,176     | 0.92  | 7,528   |
| Thyme and Bay leaves, fresh 3/ | 6,720     | 1.66  | 11,169  | 517       | 1.85  | 958     |
| Various herbs, fresh 4/        | 4,120     | 1.68  | 6,904   | --        | --    | --      |
| Dill, fresh                    | 1,423     | 1.28  | 1,825   | --        | --    | --      |
| <b>2010:</b>                   |           |       |         |           |       |         |
| Garlic, all fresh 1/           | 164,363   | 0.79  | 130,141 | 18,587    | 0.88  | 16,387  |
| Ginger, fresh 2/               | 93,993    | 0.63  | 59,063  | 1,207     | 1.12  | 1,358   |
| Curry leaves                   | 6,348     | 1.69  | 10,745  | 163       | 2.15  | 351     |
| Chicory, except Witloof        | 7,666     | 0.33  | 2,520   | 5,760     | 1.00  | 5,765   |
| Thyme and Bay leaves, fresh 3/ | 6,376     | 1.74  | 11,073  | 310       | 1.87  | 578     |
| Various herbs, fresh 4/        | 6,243     | 1.43  | 8,908   | --        | --    | --      |
| Dill, fresh                    | 1,926     | 1.27  | 2,453   | --        | --    | --      |

1/ Excludes dried garlic or garlic powder, includes fresh whole bulbs, cloves, and chilled garlic

2/ Excludes ground/prepared ginger

3/ Includes crude or unmanufactured Thyme and Bay Leaves

4/ Includes crude or unmanufactured fennel, majoram, savory and tarragon

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data provided by U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau.

**Fresh table 21--Pumpkins: Acreage, production, and value, selected states, 2003-10**

| State/<br>Year | Acreage |           | Yield | Produc-<br>tion | Season<br>ave. price | Crop<br>value |
|----------------|---------|-----------|-------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
|                | Planted | Harvested |       |                 |                      |               |
|                | Acres   |           | Cwt   | 1,000 cwt       | \$/cwt               | \$ 1,000      |
| <b>2003:</b>   |         |           |       |                 |                      |               |
| Illinois 1/    | 8,700   | 7,900     | 410   | 3,258           | 4.60                 | 14,985        |
| California     | 5,300   | 4,900     | 250   | 1,225           | 12.40                | 15,190        |
| Ohio           | 7,200   | 6,400     | 170   | 1,088           | 14.80                | 16,102        |
| Michigan       | 8,500   | 7,300     | 140   | 1,022           | 14.00                | 14,308        |
| Pennsylvania   | 7,800   | 7,500     | 100   | 750             | 12.90                | 9,675         |
| New York       | 6,000   | 5,300     | 140   | 742             | 13.40                | 9,943         |
| Total          | 43,500  | 39,300    | 206   | 8,085           | 9.92                 | 80,203        |
| <b>2004:</b>   |         |           |       |                 |                      |               |
| Illinois 1/    | 13,600  | 12,500    | 365   | 4,572           | 3.46                 | 15,818        |
| California     | 5,200   | 5,200     | 270   | 1,404           | 7.40                 | 10,390        |
| Pennsylvania   | 7,900   | 7,600     | 160   | 1,216           | 12.40                | 15,078        |
| Ohio           | 7,700   | 6,200     | 180   | 1,116           | 10.60                | 11,830        |
| Michigan       | 7,800   | 7,200     | 140   | 1,008           | 13.00                | 13,104        |
| New York       | 7,000   | 6,300     | 130   | 819             | 31.00                | 25,389        |
| Total          | 49,200  | 45,000    | 225   | 10,135          | 9.04                 | 91,609        |
| <b>2005:</b>   |         |           |       |                 |                      |               |
| Illinois 1/    | 14,600  | 12,900    | 385   | 4,967           | 3.23                 | 16,049        |
| California     | 5,500   | 5,500     | 290   | 1,595           | 9.00                 | 14,355        |
| Ohio           | 7,900   | 7,400     | 180   | 1,332           | 19.60                | 26,107        |
| Pennsylvania   | 7,800   | 7,500     | 175   | 1,313           | 12.30                | 16,150        |
| New York       | 6,000   | 5,300     | 150   | 795             | 27.60                | 21,942        |
| Michigan       | 6,000   | 5,200     | 145   | 754             | 12.00                | 9,048         |
| Total          | 47,800  | 43,800    | 246   | 10,756          | 9.64                 | 103,651       |
| <b>2006:</b>   |         |           |       |                 |                      |               |
| Illinois 1/    | 14,200  | 12,700    | 385   | 4,918           | 3.70                 | 18,185        |
| Ohio           | 8,000   | 6,700     | 200   | 1,340           | 16.70                | 22,378        |
| California     | 5,400   | 5,300     | 250   | 1,325           | 11.40                | 15,105        |
| Pennsylvania   | 8,100   | 7,800     | 160   | 1,248           | 16.60                | 20,717        |
| Michigan       | 6,200   | 5,700     | 150   | 855             | 11.00                | 9,405         |
| New York       | 5,900   | 5,500     | 145   | 798             | 23.60                | 18,833        |
| Total          | 47,800  | 43,700    | 240   | 10,484          | 9.98                 | 104,623       |
| <b>2007:</b>   |         |           |       |                 |                      |               |
| Illinois 1/    | 14,800  | 13,800    | 395   | 5,420           | 4.32                 | 23,430        |
| Ohio           | 7,200   | 6,600     | 305   | 2,013           | 16.70                | 33,617        |
| California     | 5,200   | 5,100     | 240   | 1,224           | 10.50                | 12,852        |
| New York       | 7,000   | 6,400     | 180   | 1,152           | 19.70                | 22,694        |
| Pennsylvania   | 8,100   | 7,800     | 120   | 936             | 23.90                | 22,370        |
| Michigan       | 7,000   | 6,200     | 115   | 713             | 12.00                | 8,556         |
| Total          | 49,300  | 45,900    | 250   | 11,458          | 10.80                | 123,519       |
| <b>2008:</b>   |         |           |       |                 |                      |               |
| Illinois 1/    | 13,100  | 12,600    | 395   | 4,960           | 4.50                 | 22,301        |
| California     | 5,300   | 5,300     | 280   | 1,484           | 12.50                | 18,550        |
| Pennsylvania   | 7,100   | 6,700     | 185   | 1,240           | 16.10                | 19,964        |
| New York       | 6,300   | 5,900     | 180   | 1,062           | 36.20                | 38,444        |
| Michigan       | 7,100   | 6,800     | 145   | 986             | 15.50                | 15,283        |
| Ohio           | 6,700   | 6,100     | 155   | 931             | 24.20                | 22,530        |
| Total          | 45,600  | 43,400    | 246   | 10,663          | 12.90                | 137,072       |
| <b>2009:</b>   |         |           |       |                 |                      |               |
| Illinois 1/    | 14,300  | 12,500    | 345   | 4,291           | 3.47                 | 14,896        |
| California     | 5,100   | 5,100     | 290   | 1,479           | 13.90                | 20,558        |
| Ohio           | 7,600   | 7,500     | 165   | 1,237           | 18.20                | 22,513        |
| Pennsylvania   | 6,700   | 6,300     | 130   | 819             | 15.50                | 12,695        |
| New York       | 6,600   | 6,000     | 125   | 750             | 29.00                | 21,750        |
| Michigan       | 7,400   | 6,700     | 110   | 737             | 14.50                | 10,318        |
| Total          | 47,700  | 44,100    | 211   | 9,313           | 11.00                | 102,730       |
| <b>2010:</b>   |         |           |       |                 |                      |               |
| Illinois 1/    | 15,400  | 15,100    | 285   | 4,274           | 3.67                 | 15,667        |
| California     | 6,200   | 6,200     | 300   | 1,860           | 10.10                | 18,786        |
| Ohio           | 7,300   | 6,900     | 160   | 1,104           | 15.10                | 16,670        |
| Pennsylvania   | 6,800   | 6,700     | 145   | 972             | 17.00                | 16,524        |
| New York       | 7,100   | 6,800     | 215   | 1,462           | 24.00                | 35,088        |
| Michigan       | 7,400   | 6,800     | 140   | 952             | 14.50                | 13,804        |
| Total          | 50,200  | 48,500    | 219   | 10,624          | 11.00                | 116,539       |

1/ Illinois prices are low because about three-fourths of the pumpkin acreage is harvested for processing.

Source: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Vegetables Annual Summary*.

**Fresh table 22--Spinach: Acreage, production, and value, selected states, 2003-10 1**

| State/<br>Year  | Acreage |           | Yield | Production | Season<br>ave. price | Crop<br>value |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|-------|------------|----------------------|---------------|
|                 | Planted | Harvested |       |            |                      |               |
|                 | Acres   |           | Cwt   | 1,000 cwt  | \$/cwt               | \$ 1,000      |
| <b>2003:</b>    |         |           |       |            |                      |               |
| California      | 26,000  | 26,000    | 160   | 4,160      | 40.70                | 169,312       |
| Arizona         | 5,200   | 5,200     | 150   | 780        | 22.10                | 17,238        |
| New Jersey      | 1,800   | 1,800     | 140   | 252        | 30.00                | 7,560         |
| Texas           | 2,000   | 1,700     | 120   | 204        | 38.30                | 7,813         |
| Colorado        | 1,700   | 1,400     | 90    | 126        | 29.20                | 3,679         |
| Maryland        | 800     | 780       | 60    | 47         | 35.00                | 1,645         |
| Total           | 37,500  | 36,880    | 151   | 5,569      | 37.20                | 207,247       |
| <b>2004:</b>    |         |           |       |            |                      |               |
| California      | 27,000  | 27,000    | 170   | 4,590      | 20.20                | 92,718        |
| Arizona         | 6,100   | 6,000     | 175   | 1,050      | 23.90                | 25,095        |
| New Jersey      | 1,900   | 1,900     | 90    | 171        | 22.20                | 3,796         |
| Texas           | 2,100   | 2,000     | 125   | 250        | 38.50                | 9,625         |
| Other states 2/ | 2,900   | 2,700     | 76    | 205        | 33.10                | 6,790         |
| Total           | 40,000  | 39,600    | 158   | 6,266      | 22.00                | 138,024       |
| <b>2005:</b>    |         |           |       |            |                      |               |
| California      | 33,000  | 32,500    | 180   | 5,850      | 20.70                | 121,095       |
| Arizona         | 6,500   | 6,400     | 170   | 1,090      | 30.50                | 33,245        |
| New Jersey      | 2,000   | 1,900     | 105   | 200        | 30.90                | 6,180         |
| Texas           | 2,600   | 2,100     | 100   | 210        | 15.40                | 3,234         |
| Other states 2/ | 3,000   | 2,800     | 83    | 231        | 36.20                | 8,360         |
| Total           | 47,100  | 45,700    | 166   | 7,581      | 22.70                | 172,114       |
| <b>2006:</b>    |         |           |       |            |                      |               |
| California      | 30,000  | 25,000    | 180   | 4,620      | 30.80                | 138,600       |
| Arizona         | 6,100   | 4,900     | 175   | 900        | 23.60                | 20,249        |
| New Jersey      | 2,000   | 1,700     | 175   | 298        | 33.70                | 10,043        |
| Texas           | 2,300   | 2,200     | 80    | 176        | 26.60                | 4,682         |
| Other states 2/ | 2,800   | 2,700     | 79    | 213        | 33.80                | 7,200         |
| Total           | 43,200  | 36,500    | 166   | 6,207      | 29.90                | 180,774       |
| <b>2007:</b>    |         |           |       |            |                      |               |
| California      | 23,500  | 23,000    | 175   | 4,025      | 32.00                | 128,800       |
| Arizona         | 3,800   | 3,700     | 160   | 592        | 31.70                | 18,766        |
| New Jersey      | 1,700   | 1,600     | 100   | 160        | 42.60                | 6,816         |
| Texas           | 900     | 800       | 125   | 100        | 24.00                | 2,400         |
| Other states 2/ | 3,000   | 2,800     | 72    | 202        | 35.50                | 7,170         |
| Total           | 32,900  | 31,900    | 159   | 5,079      | 32.30                | 163,952       |
| <b>2008:</b>    |         |           |       |            |                      |               |
| California      | 25,500  | 25,000    | 165   | 4,125      | 34.00                | 140,250       |
| Arizona         | 5,000   | 5,000     | 165   | 825        | 34.20                | 28,215        |
| New Jersey      | 1,600   | 1,600     | 175   | 280        | 37.20                | 10,416        |
| Texas           | 1,200   | 1,100     | 120   | 132        | 26.00                | 3,432         |
| Other states 2/ | 3,100   | 2,980     | 120   | 359        | 29.90                | 10,739        |
| Total           | 36,400  | 35,680    | 160   | 5,721      | 33.70                | 193,052       |
| <b>2009:</b>    |         |           |       |            |                      |               |
| California      | 26,000  | 25,000    | 200   | 5,000      | 40.10                | 200,500       |
| Arizona         | 6,000   | 6,000     | 195   | 1,170      | 39.20                | 45,864        |
| New Jersey      | 1,600   | 1,500     | 135   | 203        | 43.20                | 8,770         |
| Texas           | 1,200   | 600       | 146   | 88         | 22.00                | 1,936         |
| Other states 2/ | 3,700   | 3,500     | 103   | 360        | 34.30                | 12,354        |
| Total           | 38,500  | 36,600    | 186   | 6,821      | 39.50                | 269,424       |
| <b>2010:</b>    |         |           |       |            |                      |               |
| California      | 26,900  | 25,500    | 170   | 4,335      | 42.90                | 185,972       |
| Arizona         | 7,600   | 7,500     | 150   | 1,125      | 40.00                | 45,000        |
| New Jersey      | 1,500   | 1,400     | 85    | 119        | 45.90                | 5,462         |
| Texas           | 1,200   | 1,000     | 190   | 190        | 23.00                | 4,370         |
| Other states 2/ | 3,900   | 3,500     | 104   | 364        | 44.30                | 16,120        |
| Total           | 41,100  | 38,900    | 158   | 6,133      | 41.90                | 256,924       |

1/ Fresh-market spinach only. Includes fresh-cut/bagged spinach. 2/ Other includes Colorado and Maryland.

Source: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Vegetables Annual Summary*.

**Fresh table 23--U.S. and selected States: Harvested area of all crops grown on specialized vegetable and melon farms, 2007 1/**

| Crop                   | U.S.           | California    | Florida       | Minnesota     | Texas         | Wisconsin     | Michigan      | Washington.   | Oregon        | Arizona       | Georgia       | New York      |
|------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <i>Acres harvested</i> |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Vegetables</b>      | 3,252,292      | 802,926       | 212,130       | 77,496        | 83,431        | 211,016       | 124,128       | 268,379       | 80,186        | 126,056       | 88,593        | 116,686       |
| Potatoes 2/            | 965,391        | 32,976        | 26,474        | 44,120        | 13,947        | 63,256        | 39,449        | 138,786       | 29,116        | 1,545         | 259           | 17,079        |
| Sweet corn 2/          | 376,525        | 21,116        | D             | 21,654        | 2,531         | 63,724        | 6,248         | 71,192        | 13,198        | 4,364         | 15,705        | 28,679        |
| Tomatoes, field 2/     | 337,993        | 245,605       | 40,142        | 1,405         | 1,208         | 283           | 4,505         | 215           | 245           | 52            | 4,374         | 1,907         |
| Sweet potatoes 2/      | 85,021         | 11,113        | 2,849         | --            | 1,792         | 5             | D             | D             | --            | D             | 551           | D             |
| <b>Wheat</b>           | <b>683,326</b> | 84,026        | 868           | 3,663         | 14,262        | 8,985         | 12,631        | <b>89,300</b> | <b>36,851</b> | <b>29,543</b> | 13,333        | 6,629         |
| Corn (grain)           | 464,703        | 28,059        | 2,722         | 19,948        | 14,727        | <b>54,503</b> | <b>52,373</b> | 26,236        | 6,909         | D             | 20,838        | <b>31,334</b> |
| Soybeans               | 272,241        | --            | 207           | <b>20,106</b> | D             | 22,152        | 19,305        | D             | --            | --            | 14,077        | 12,762        |
| Alfalfa                | 271,099        | <b>90,704</b> | D             | 2,373         | 2,320         | 8,548         | 8,350         | 20,543        | 21,709        | 13,793        | D             | 7,517         |
| Cotton                 | 208,184        | 89,636        | 6,051         | --            | 22,966        | --            | --            | --            | --            | 11,193        | <b>53,116</b> | --            |
| Barley                 | 178,096        | 9,639         | --            | 533           | --            | 365           | 291           | 1,713         | 716           | 795           | D             | 203           |
| Other tame hay         | 155,090        | 18,860        | 7,666         | 1,359         | 11,225        | 4,863         | 1,367         | 9,596         | 1,513         | 9,481         | 7,245         | 6,734         |
| Orchards 4/            | 107,626        | 72,652        | 5,645         | 94            | 1,794         | 151           | 3,535         | 3,462         | 593           | 493           | 2,784         | 2,775         |
| Corn silage            | 79,052         | 12,744        | 4,951         | 1,377         | 678           | 4,265         | 1,180         | 4,666         | 4,818         | 1,164         | 875           | 6,808         |
| Sorghum                | 63,656         | 5,322         | --            | D             | <b>49,070</b> | --            | D             | --            | --            | 1,849         | 3,178         | D             |
| Peanuts                | 59,756         | D             | 19,017        | --            | 5,939         | --            | --            | --            | --            | D             | 25,022        | --            |
| Sugarbeets             | 58,250         | 3,957         | --            | --            | --            | --            | D             | 2,076         | D             | --            | --            | --            |
| Dry beans 3/           | 56,536         | 9,629         | --            | 1,752         | 8,392         | --            | 4,634         | 6,467         | 752           | D             | --            | 1,140         |
| Oats                   | 54,679         | 4,011         | D             | 276           | 1,668         | 7,395         | 2,283         | 85            | 527           | D             | 1,130         | 3,959         |
| Field & grass seed     | 49,136         | 5,462         | D             | D             | D             | D             | D             | 15,753        | 17,460        | 6,468         | --            | D             |
| Sugarcane              | 37,910         | --            | <b>30,437</b> | --            | 7,473         | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            |
| Sunflower seed         | 13,747         | 11,316        | --            | D             | D             | 165           | D             | D             | 12            | --            | --            | --            |
| Berries                | 12,505         | 4,080         | 404           | 140           | 95            | 202           | 368           | 443           | 1,377         | 2             | 374           | 877           |
| Rice                   | 7,841          | D             | D             | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            |
| Tobacco                | 7,268          | --            | D             | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | --            | 931           | --            |

-- = not applicable. D = Not disclosed.

1/ For operations classified by the North American Industry Classification System as vegetable and melon farms as reported in the 2007 Census of Agriculture. Includes fresh and processing.

2/ Included in the vegetable acreage total. 3/ Classified by the census as a field crop. 4/ Almonds accounted for 30 percent of U.S. orchard area.

Source: USDA, NASS, 2007 Census of Agriculture, Table 62.

**Table 24--United States asparagus, bearing age: Number of farms and acres harvested, by acre class, 2007**

| Acre class          | Total harvested |              |                | Processing    |              |                | Fresh-market  |              |                |
|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
|                     | Farms           | Acres        | Acre share     | Farms         | Acres        | Acre share     | Farms         | Acres        | Acre share     |
|                     | <i>Number</i>   | <i>Acres</i> | <i>Percent</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Acres</i> | <i>Percent</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Acres</i> | <i>Percent</i> |
| All farms           | 2,605           | 43,010       | 100.0          | 219           | 11,087       | 100.0          | 2,465         | 31,923       | 100.0          |
| 0.1 to 0.9 acres    | 1,408           | 388          | 0.9            | 27            | 5            | 0.0            | 1,395         | 383          | 1.2            |
| 1.0 to 4.9 acres    | 733             | 1,311        | 3.0            | 17            | 24           | 0.2            | 726           | 1,287        | 4.0            |
| 5.0 to 14.9 acres   | 158             | 1,368        | 3.2            | 42            | 357          | 3.2            | 127           | 1,010        | 3.2            |
| 15.0 to 24.9 acres  | 56              | 1,041        | 2.4            | 23            | 376          | 3.4            | 37            | 665          | 2.1            |
| 25.0 to 49.9 acres  | 65              | 2,343        | 5.4            | 34            | 1,139        | 10.3           | 35            | 1,204        | 3.8            |
| 50.0 to 99.9 acres  | 67              | 4,568        | 10.6           | 32            | 2,017        | 18.2           | 48            | 2,552        | 8.0            |
| 100.0 acres or more | 118             | 31,991       | 74.4           | 44            | 7,169        | 64.7           | 97            | 24,822       | 77.8           |

Source: USDA, NASS, 2007 Census of Agriculture.

**Table 25--United States vegetables, potatoes, and melons: Number of farms and acres harvested, by acre class, 2007 1/**

| Acre class                   | Total harvested |                  |                | Processing    |                |                | Fresh-market  |                  |                |
|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|
|                              | Farms           | Acres            | Acre share     | Farms         | Acres          | Acre share     | Farms         | Acres            | Acre share     |
|                              | <i>Number</i>   | <i>Acres</i>     | <i>Percent</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Acres</i>   | <i>Percent</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Acres</i>     | <i>Percent</i> |
| All farms                    | 69,172          | 4,682,588        | 100.0          | 11,468        | 2,059,160      | 100.0          | 62,495        | 2,623,427        | 100.0          |
| 0.1 to 0.9 acres             | 13,426          | 5,755            | 0.1            | 824           | 260            | 0.0            | 12,948        | 5,495            | 0.2            |
| 1.0 to 4.9 acres             | 27,752          | 57,780           | 1.2            | 1,961         | 2,146          | 0.1            | 27,211        | 55,635           | 2.1            |
| 5.0 to 14.9 acres            | 11,069          | 87,168           | 1.9            | 979           | 4,045          | 0.2            | 10,818        | 83,123           | 3.2            |
| 15.0 to 24.9 acres           | 2,990           | 55,646           | 1.2            | 532           | 7,513          | 0.4            | 2,679         | 48,133           | 1.8            |
| 25.0 to 49.9 acres           | 3,573           | 124,414          | 2.7            | 1,283         | 40,420         | 2.0            | 2,544         | 83,994           | 3.2            |
| 50.0 to 99.9 acres           | 3,093           | 212,379          | 4.5            | 1,580         | 99,969         | 4.9            | 1,777         | 112,411          | 4.3            |
| 100.0 to 249.9 acres         | 3,451           | 536,569          | 11.5           | 1,961         | 267,713        | 13.0           | 2,000         | 268,856          | 10.2           |
| 250.0 to 499.9 acres         | 1,791           | 615,956          | 13.2           | 1,076         | 304,242        | 14.8           | 1,100         | 311,713          | 11.9           |
| 500.0 to 749.9 acres         | 720             | 430,775          | 9.2            | 453           | 216,940        | 10.5           | 468           | 213,836          | 8.2            |
| 750.0 to 999.9 acres         | 360             | 309,554          | 6.6            | 233           | 151,255        | 7.3            | 248           | 158,300          | 6.0            |
| <b>1,000.0 acres or more</b> | <b>947</b>      | <b>2,246,591</b> | <b>48.0</b>    | <b>586</b>    | <b>964,659</b> | <b>46.8</b>    | <b>702</b>    | <b>1,281,933</b> | <b>48.9</b>    |
| 1,000.0 to 1,999.9 acres     | 591             | 814,667          | 17.4           | 379           | 368,863        | 17.9           | 432           | 445,804          | 17.0           |
| 2,000.0 to 2,999.9 acres     | 159             | 386,087          | 8.2            | 97            | 161,921        | 7.9            | 121           | 224,166          | 8.5            |
| 3,000.0 to 4,999.9 acres     | 123             | 458,158          | 9.8            | 65            | 176,681        | 8.6            | 89            | 281,477          | 10.7           |
| <b>5,000.0 acres or more</b> | <b>74</b>       | <b>587,679</b>   | <b>12.6</b>    | <b>45</b>     | <b>257,193</b> | <b>12.5</b>    | <b>60</b>     | <b>330,486</b>   | <b>12.6</b>    |

1/ Excludes dry pulse crops, planting seed, mushrooms, and crops grown under cover.

Source: USDA, NASS, 2007 Census of Agriculture.