## **Peer Review Plan**

Preliminary Title:	Consolidation in U.S. Dairy Farming						
Type of Report (ERR, EIB, EB, TB, SOR,)	ERR						
Agency:	Economic Rese USDA	[X] e [ ]	Influential Scientific Information Highly Influential Scientific Assessment				
Agency Contact:	Kelly B. Maguire <kelly.b.maguire@usda.gov></kelly.b.maguire@usda.gov>						
Subject of Review:	Dairy farm closures have attracted widespread news coverage recently. Small and midsized dairy farms have been facing significant financial challenges. The number of U.S. dairy farms has been declining for many years, even as total milk production has steadily increased, as production has shifted to much larger dairy operations. This report details the continuing structural and geographic transformation of U.S. dairy farming, identifies the financial and productive factors that have driven those structural and geographic shifts, and evaluates the prospects for further consolidation.						
Purpose of The purpose of the review is to ensure the high-quality of the economic analysis, transparent explanation of methods, objective interpretation of results, and effective communication to the intended audience.							
Type of Review:		[ ] P	anel Review			[X]	Individual Reviewers
[ ] Alternative Process (Briefly Explain):							
Timing of Review (E	st.): Start:	7/2/20	19 Com	pleted:	9/13/19	Wi	thdrawn: XX/XX/19
Number of Reviewer	s: []	3 or fewer		[x]	4 to 10	[ ]	More than 10
Primary Disciplines/	Γypes of Expertis	se Needed f	or Review:		Economists		
Reviewers selected b	y: [X]	Agency	Organ	ization'	[ ] D s Name:	esigna	ted Outside Organization
How:	olic Comment? ate how and who	en these opp	oortunities wi	[ ] Il be pro	Yes vided:	[X]	No
When: Peer Reviewers Provi Public Nominations I		[]	Yes Yes	[X] [X]	No No		